

Detailed outline of Class W The Arts

- * Citation order of facets is: (Kinds of art) Medium - Thing represented (art object) - By Place - By Period - By Style - (Elements of art object) - (Properties & Processes) - (Agents) - (Common subdivisions).
 - * Filing order of facets is the reverse: CSD - Agents - Properties/Processes - Elements - (Kinds) Styles - Periods - Places - Things represented -Media.
 - * This gives an inverted schedule & concepts in a compound class are combined retroactively; i.e., a concept filing later in the schedule is cited before one filing earlier; e.g., WKB G9E B Painting - Landscape - English.
 - * This ensures a consistent general-before-special order; Painting in general files before Landscape painting and this files before English landscape painting.
- W The Arts
- * Classes W/WB take only works covering arts in general, i.e., works covering visual arts, music & performing arts. Works dealing only with the visual arts should not be classed in W/WB.
- W2 . CSD (Common subdivisions) (as Auxiliary Schedule 1)
- W24 A .. Persons in the arts.. Artists.. Audience..
- W25 .. Organizations
- M .. Communication & information in the arts
- W26 A .. Education & training in the arts.. Art schools..
- W27 .. *History by period*
- * For qualifying classes W29/W3C only. For periods of art history specifically (i.e., of the work of artists in the different media and the products of that work, see W7/W8.
- W28 .. *History by place*
- * For qualifying classes W29/W3C only.
 - * For the history of the art produced in a particular place, see W75/W84 for places of the ancient world and W9/WA for places in medieval and modern times.
 - * For art history as the general history of works of art and their production, see W3F.
- W29 2 .. *Biography of persons in the art world*
- * Other than that of artists. The lives of artists constitute the primary facet under each medium (although a number of alternative locations are provided; see Appendix W1).
- . *Relations to other subjects*
- * For philosophy of art, see W3F A.
 - * Add to W29 number & letters 3/Z from the whole classification; e.g.
- I .. Psychology
- K .. Social aspects of the arts, the art world
- R ... Politics & the arts... Arts policy...
- S ... Law & the arts... Copyright..
- TQ ... Business of the arts, art trade, organization & management
- W .. Relations between the different arts

The Arts W

Operations

- W2E . Encouragement of the arts... Patronage...
- W2H .. Promotion... Competitions... Festivals...
- W2L .. Protection of arts heritage...
- W2M .. Collecting.. Identification..
- W2P . Exhibitions & collections... Galleries...
- W3 . Practice of art, production of artworks
- .. *Operations & agents*
- W33 B ... Safety precautions... Hazards...
- W34 ... Tools, instruments, equipment
- W35 P ... Materials as agents
- W37 ... Techniques
- * For composition & design, see (Elements) W3J C.
- 9 Preliminary operations... Drafting...
- C Computer aided design, CAD..
- *Operations on the finished product*
- W39 R Copying, reproduction..
- W3B H Care & preservation..
- W3C .. Materials as constituents of artworks
- * Usually implies visual arts.

Products

- W3E . Art product, art object, works of art
- 27 .. History
- * Use W3F.
- W3F .. History of the arts
- * The term art history usually implies the visual arts only.
 - * For periods of art history, see W7/W8.
- A .. Philosophy of the arts.. Aesthetics.. Taste..
- C .. Theory of the arts.. Art criticism.. Appreciation..
- .. *Properties, attributes of artworks*
- W3H E ... Content, meaning.. Norms.. Imitation..
- N ... Originality... Emotions, feelings...
- T ... Tragedy.. Comedy..
- W3I L .. *Elements of artworks*
- W3J ... Composition & design.. Form, structure..
- BD Scale, magnitude, size..
- D Spatial relations, space.. Proportion..
- Symmetry..
- E Line, linearity.. Planform.. Elevation..
- GB Position.. Orientation.. Arrangement..
- J ... Optical effects.. Colour.. Perspective.. Illusion..
- O ... Symbolism.. Vocabulary.. Metaphor..
- T ... Social relations.. Ritual.. Gender..
- W3K ... Decoration, ornamentation...

Detailed outline of Class W The Arts

The Arts W

*Kinds of art**. Kinds defined by earlier facets*

- * Add to W3O letters E/V following W3H;
- * Add to W3P letters J/L following W3; e.g.,

W3O K . . . Derivative art.. W3O_T Tragic art..

W3P JMV . . . Aleatory [contingent, depending on chance]

W3R . . . *Kinds by movements & schools & styles together*

E . . . Movements

J . . . Schools (movements)

S . . . Styles (movements)

- * Kinds of art by manner of execution, as distinct from other characteristics such as subject, period or place of production.

- * The primary location of works on a particular style is with the place or culture and time of origin (e.g., impressionism under French visual arts, c.1860).

W3S B . . . Universal stylistic characteristics

- * Independent in origin of any particular medium, place, time or artist.

C Classicism.. Realism.. Romanticism..

W3T E . . . Vernacular style, local style

O . . . Original styles (general works only)..

W3V . . . Historical styles, influences, revivals

- * Styles associated originally with one medium, place, culture or time but applied to another medium, place or time, either as an influence or as an explicit revival.
- * W4/W5 take only general works on these; original styles go under their place or culture & time of origin; revivals occurring at a given place or time go with that.

W3W 7 (By period alone) * Ancient & post-Ancient.

. By place & period

W4 Western styles revived

W47 7 Ancient period

N Egyptian styles.. Classical antiquity..

WM Post-Roman.. Byzantine.. Celtic..

W4C Post-antiquity Western styles

. By places in West

W4D Europe

B Medieval art styles.. Gothic revivals..

E Renaissance art styles.. Baroque..

W4F French styles revived

LR)18th century(. Rococo..

W5 Non-Western styles revived

W5N Oriental revivals.. Chinoiserie..

W5V African art influences..

W6A . . . *Kinds of art by special categories of persons**. . . By categories defined by cultural characteristics*

- * Alternative (not recommended) is to locate at WB, where it would be cited before Place & Period.

F . . . Folk art..

The Arts W

Kinds of art

Kinds of art by special categories of persons W6A

. . . By categories defined by cultural characteristics

W6A N . . . Indigeneous arts (general), aboriginal arts (general)
* The indigenous art of a specific country goes with that country; e.g., Australasian aboriginal art WAU.

W6B E . . . Ethnic arts

G . . . Religious arts

- * Art produced by followers of a faith. General works only; the religious art of a particular place & time or in a particular medium goes with the latter.
- * For religion as a subject in art, see W6P.

I Hindu arts... Buddhist... Christian... Islamic...

W6D Y *By representation factor*

- * Usually implies visual arts.
- * Alternative (not recommended) to locating at WBA and citing before Place & Period.

W6E *Kinds of art by representational factor, subject*

- * Alternative (not recommended) to locating at WBE and citing before Place & Period.

Kinds of arts by period

- * Only truly general works, covering all or many media and both Western & Non-Western arts go here, in W7/W8.

W77 . . . Ancient period (to c.450 AD)

- * Given in detail in Appendix 1.

W78 . . . Prehistoric.. W77_C Neolithic..

D . . . Fifth millennium BC, 5000-4000 BC.. Specific places, cultures in the ancient period

- * Usually, period is cited after place in art history. An exception is made for the ancient period in SW Asia, the Mediterranean & Europe.

W7B . . . Ancient Western civilizations

- * SW Asia, Mediterranean & Europe.
- * For ancient non-Western civilizations, see WA.

W7C SW Asia.. Babylonian.. Persian..

W7N Ancient Egypt.. W7P Classical antiquity..

W7W M Post-Roman period.. Byzantine arts..

R Euro-Asia tribal cultures.. Celtic arts..

W8A Y . . . Post-antiquity arts, medieval & modern arts

W8B . . . Medieval.. Renaissance.. Post-renaissance..

*Kinds of arts by place*W9A . . . *By geographical/political place*

- * Division by Schedule 2 is modified here in order to keep all Western arts together at W9C/Z and all non-Western arts together at WAN/Z.

W9C . . . Western arts

. Kinds of Western arts by period

7 Ancient

- * Alternative (not recommended) to locating at W7.

8B Medieval... Renaissance.. Modern..

Detailed outline of Class W The Arts

The Arts	W	
		Kinds of art
		Kinds of arts by place
		.. Western arts W9C
		...
		... <i>Kinds of Western arts by place</i>
		* Add to W9 those letters D/Z from Schedule 2 which to places whose arts are in the Western tradition.
W9D	....	European arts
	.....	<i>By period</i>
8B	.....	Medieval arts.. Modern..
	.....	<i>By place</i>
W9E	.....	British arts.. French.. Italian..
W9U A	....	Australian arts.. New Zealand..
W9X	....	American arts.. USA.. Mexican..
WAM	..	Non-Western arts
WAN	..	Eastern arts, Asiatic arts
		* Add to WA letters OL/T from Schedule 2; e.g.
WAO F	....	Middle East.. Turkey.. Iran..
		* The preferred arrangement for Ancient S-W Asia is to locate under the ancient period at W7B.
WAQ	....	Indian arts.. Ancient.. Modern..
WAR	....	Chinese arts.. S-E Asia..
WAT S	..	Oceanic arts.. WAV African..
WAU	..	Australasian indigenous arts
		* Alternative (not recommended) is to locate at W9U under Western art.
WAX	..	American indigenous arts
		* Alternative as for Australasia above.
		<i>Kinds of art by special categories of artists</i>
WBA	..	<i>Defined by cultural characteristics</i>
		* Alternative (not recommended) to locating at W6A.
		<i>Defined by personal characteristics</i>
WBC M	..	Children's arts.. Disadvantaged persons' arts..
WBD W	..	Persons not pursuing aesthetic expression
		* For works on aesthetic qualities of art produced for some other purpose (e.g., by patients under therapy).
Y		<i>By representation factor</i>
		* Usually implies visual arts.
WBE	..	Abstract art, non-figurative art
WBF	..	Figurative art, representational art, subjects in art
O	..	Nature.. Living things.. Humans.. Religious subjects..

The Arts	W	
		Kinds of art
		<i>Artforms by medium</i>
WC	..	Visual arts
WC2 9TW	..	Marketing of artworks, selling artworks..
9US	...	Art auctions.. Antiques..
MM	..	Identification.. Hallmarks..
P	..	Collections, galleries, art museums
PQ	...	Organization & management of collections
T	...	Particular collections, by place
WC3 4	..	Tools, instruments, equipment
		* General works on tools, etc applicable to several different techniques. Tools for a specific technique go with the technique.
47	...	Handtools.. Powered tools..
7	..	Techniques in the visual arts
7A	...	Design & layout.. Draughtsmanship.. Model making..
7K	...	Manufacturing processes.. Casting.. Mould making..
		Operations with a major aesthetic element
7S	....	Imaging.. Optical techniques.. Camera obscura..
7Y	.....	Two-dimensional.. Marking a surface..
834 K	.....	Pencils.. Pens.. Brushes..
8B	.....	Three-dimensional.. Carving.. Chiselling..
8P	.....	Hammering.. Embossing..
9A	....	Finishing.. Assembling.. Patination..
		Operations on finished object
9R	...	Copying.. Photography.. Display & presentation..
BV	..	Materials as constituents
CAF	...	Finishes.. Lacquers..
CAS	...	Objects as substrates.. (e.g., vases)
CAX	...	Materials as substrates * As WG
CD	....	Stone.. Metals.. Ceramics..
D	...	Marking materials.. Inks.. Chalks.. Paints..
E	..	Artworks, art object
F	...	Art history.. Art criticism..
H	..	<i>Properties, attributes of visual arts</i>
J	..	<i>Elements of visual arts</i>
JD	...	Form.. Colour.. Decoration, ornament..
O	..	<i>Kinds of visual art by earlier facets</i>
R	..	<i>Kinds by movements, styles</i>
V	...	Historical styles, influences, revivals
WC6 A	..	<i>Kinds by culturally defined classes of persons</i>
E	..	<i>Kinds by representational factor, subject</i>
		* Alternative (not recommended) to WEE.
		<i>Kinds of visual arts by period</i>
WC7 7	...	Ancient period.. WC7_7A Prehistoric..
8B	....	Post-prehistoric, Early art.. Metal ages art..

The Arts W	The Arts W
Kinds of art	Kinds of art
Artforms by medium	Artforms by medium
Visual arts WC	Visual arts WC
Kinds of visual arts by period	Kinds of visual arts by place WC9
	. African art WDV
WC7 A . Ancient non-Western civilizations	WDV H . . Nigeria
* Alternative (not recommended) to WDN A.	H7 . . .)Ancient periods(Nok culture.. Ife.. Benin..
B . Ancient Old World civilizations	K . . Cameroun.. Bangwa Kingdom.. Congo..
* SW Asia, Mediterranean & Europe.	Zimbabwe..
N . . Ancient Egypt.. Classical antiquity..	WDX . American indigenous art
WE . . Post-Roman period.. Byzantine.. Euro-Asians..	B . . North American Indians.. Mexican.. Maya..
WC8 A . Medieval & modern periods..	WDZ J . . South American cultures.. Inca..
WC9 <i>Kinds of visual arts by place</i>	<i>By special categories of artists</i>
* Letters from Schedule 2 are added directly to WC for	. Children.. Persons under therapy..
Western art & directly to WD for Eastern and other	<i>By representational factor, subject</i>
non-Western arts.	WED Y . Iconology, iconography
WCC . Western visual arts	WEE . Abstract art, non-figurative art
3R . . Movements, schools, styles	3R . . Movements, styles
3S . . . Historical styles, influences	9E . . British abstract art
. . <i>Western art by period</i>	9EN NO . . . Op art [-NN is 1960s, -O is the movement]
* For the ancient period, see WC7 A.	9N . . Russian abstract art
8B . . . Medieval.. Renaissance.. Modern..	9NN EA . . . Constructivism [-NE is 1910s]
* Period divisions from Table 3C.	9Y . . American (USA) abstract art
. . <i>Western art by place</i>	9YN JA . . . Abstract expressionism [-NJ 1940s]
WCD . . . European visual arts...	. . <i>Kinds of abstract art by abstraction mode</i>
B Medieval.. WCD_BV 8th century AD..	E . . . Semi-abstract art.. Iconic abstraction..
BX Carolingian period (c.750-990)	Geometric..
C Romanesque period (800-1180)..	WEF . . Figurative art, representational art, subjects in art
CV Twelfth cent..	D . . Nature in art... Landscape art...
D Gothic period.. WCD_D5V Gothic style..	WEG . . Human person in art... Portraits...
DD Early, Primary Gothic (1130-1200).	WEK A . . Human behaviour, genre art...
WCD_DM Middle Gothic..	WEN . . Other subjects in art
DS Thirteenth cent..	* Now divided like the rest of the classification;
E Renaissance (c.1300-1600)	e.g.
F Fifteenth cent.. WCD_FH Late Gothic..	WEP . . . Religion as subject in art
WCE British.. French.. Italian.. Russian..	* For religious art in the sense of art produced
WCU . . . Australian... New Zealand...	by members of a faith, see WED H.
WCX . . . American... Canadian...USA... Mexican...	I Hindu subjects... Christian subjects...
WDO . Eastern visual art, Oriental art	
F . . SW Asia, Middle east	
* For the ancient period, prefer WC7.	
H . . . Turkish art.. Palestinian.. Iranian..	
WDQ . . Indian art	
A . . .)Ancient period(Mauryan period...	
. . .)Medieval period(Gupta dynasty...	
WDR . . Chinese art	
A . . .)Ancient period(Han dynasty (206BC-220 AD)	
. . .)Medieval period(T'ang dynasty (610-906 AD)	
T . . . Twentieth century... Communist China art...	
WDS . . Japanese art.. Oceanic art... Polynesian art...	
WDU . Australian aboriginal art	
WDV . African art	
* For Ancient Egyptian art, see WC7 N.	
GT . . Ghana... Ashanti Kingdom...	

Detailed outline of Class W The Arts

The Arts W
Kinds of art
Artforms by medium
Visual arts WC

WF Design arts, applied arts
* Aesthetic aspects of activities whose products combine aesthetic considerations with some other, utilitarian function.

WF3 4 . Tools, equipment
7 . Techniques
79 .. Preliminary operations
7A ...)Design & layout(..)Draughtsmanship(..
7K .. Manufacturing operations...
7R .. Aesthetic operations.. Imaging.. Shaping..
9B .. Copying... Facsimiles...
A .. Photography.. Cameras.. Silver groups.. Digital..
C ..)Materials(Finishes..
CAX .. *Materials as ground, support*
CF ... Metal.. Stone.. Ceramic.. Wood..
D .. Marking materials..
E ..)Art object(Design product
.. *Elements*
J ... Composition & design
K ... Decoration.. ornament..
LFN ... Illustrations.. Lettering..

.. *Kinds of applied design arts*
O .. *Kinds defined by earlier facets*
PK ... Decorated.. Lettered..
R .. *Kinds by movement, style*
WF7 .. (By period).. WF9 (By place)..
.. *By general field of application*
WFD H ... Design in the home.. In the office..
WFG .. Graphic design
* For graphic fine arts, see WIT Y.
... *Elements*
3K Decoration, ornament
3KN Patterns.. Arabesques.. Scrolls..
WFI ... Calligraphy & lettering
GI *Kinds of scripts*
GR Cursive
GX Western.. Roman.. Gothic.. Islamic..
... *Kinds of lettering by function*
QA Architectural.. Heraldic.. Poster..
WFJ ... Manuscripts, illuminated mss.
LR ... Illumination..
... *Special illuminated works*
M Bible.. Psalters.. Classical writers..
X ... Multiples
* Artworks designed for mass production.
XR ... Reprographic graphic design (general)
Y ... Computer graphics

The Arts W
Artforms by medium
Visual arts WC
Design arts WF
Kinds of applied design arts
Graphic design WFG

WFK . Print design
3BV .. (Materials) Inks.. Print surfaces.. Paper..
.. Design & composition
3J ... Typography (in widest sense)
.. *Printing processes*
J ... Halftone.. Relief..
P ... Intaglio.. Lithography.. Serigraphy..
WFL ... Photographic processes
M ... Relief photoengraving.. Photogravure..
.. *Printing products*
WFM B ... Letterform, letterpress (text)..
B3J Typography * In narrow sense of text design.
BT Typefaces... Sorts... Ornaments...
WFN ... Print media
L Illustrations
WFO ... Books.. Illustrations.. Bindings..
... *Kinds of books*
Q ... Incunabula.. Children's books..
WFP ... The Press (graphic design)
WFQ . Commercial art.. Logos.. Packaging..
WFR .. Advertising (commercial art)
.. Other products of graphic design
WFS BJ .. Maps... Calendars... Signs...
WFT .. *By special interest field*
* As whole classification; e.g.
AY ... Science graphics.. Educational.. Cinema.. TV..

WGB Decorative arts
* Applied arts, usually performed on a small scale, whose products are usually found in a domestic context or contributing to interior decoration. For these products considered purely or primarily for their utility, see Classes U/V Technology & Arts.
* In general, includes the embellishment of utilitarian objects; but for hand-finishing of mass-produced objects, see Industrial design WHE I.
WGC . Arts & crafts, craftwork, handicrafts
* If these are distinguished from decorative arts.
9 .. History by place
9CL ... Western art - 19th century
9CL 3RE Arts & crafts movement

The Arts W

Artforms by medium

Visual arts WC

Design arts WF

Kinds of applied design arts

Decorative arts WGB

Decorative arts by minor utility

* All craft objects reflect some utility; but in the design context the craft may be concerned primarily with a material (e.g. jewellery, metal) and the utility is regarded as secondary or minor, although in the Applied arts utility is usually the main interest.

* Three major arrays are therefore provided: 1 (By minor utility) for objects which are cited after material; 2 (By material); 3 (By major utility) for objects which are cited before materials (e.g. Costume - Leather; Furniture - Inlaid).

- WGC HB . Objets d'art...Ornaments...
- IB . Receptacles.. Domestic utensils..
- N . Personal adornment.. Bracelets.. Rings..
- S . Insignia.. Ecclesiastical objects.. Trophies..
- By material*
- WGD . Stone.. Marble.. Artificial stone..
- WGE . Jewellery.. Cutting.. Setting.. Gems..
- WGF . Metal crafts
- .. Manufacturing operations
- 37L ... Casting.. Forging..
- .. Aesthetic operations
- 38P ... Hammering.. Repousse techniques..
- .. *Elements*
- 3JK ... Colouring.. Inlaying..
- * For mosaic & inlay, see WGM L.
- 3K ... Decoration, toreutics..
- .. *Kinds of decorative art by earlier facets*
- EFP ... Hammered.. Repousse metals..
- .. *Kinds of metals by constitution*
- G ... Precious metals, plate..
- M ... Brass & copper.. Pewter.. Iron..
- .. *Metal products of specific utility*
- WGG IU ... Household utensils.. Door furniture..
- N ... Personal adornment.. Armour & weapons..
- WGJ . Ceramics
- .. Techniques
- 37L ... Casting.. Firing..
- 37S ... Imaging... Shaping... Finishing...
- .. *Elements*
- 3JK ... Colour.. Decoration..
- .. *By specific objects*
- GC ... Ornaments... Vases... Domestic objects...
- .. *By specific material*
- X ... Pottery
- WGK ... Earthenware... Glazed... Enamelled..
- L ... Faience.. Majolica.. Terracotta..
- O ... Stoneware.. Doulton ware..

Visual arts WC

Design arts WF

Decorative arts WGB

By material

. Ceramics WGJ

.. By specific material

- WGK P ... Porcelain.. Hard paste.. Soft paste..
- SM ... Dresden, Meissen.. Sevres.. Worcester..
- WGL . Glassware
- .. Techniques
- 38D ... Cutting.. Engraving.. Blowing..
- .. *Kinds of glassware*
- EFD ... Cutglass.. Domestic..
- K ... Stained glass.. Venetian.. Edinburgh..
- WGM . Enamel, vitreous enamel
- L . Inlay & mosaic work.. Lacquer work..
- WGN . Wood crafts.. Plant decoration..
- WGP . Paper work (decoration)..
- WGQ . Leatherwork...
- WGR . Synthetic materials crafts.. Plastics..
- WGT . Textile arts
- .. Techniques
- 38P ...)Aesthetic operations(Embossing..
- .. *Materials as constituents*
- 3C ... Fibres.. Threads..
- 3CN ... Cotton.. Wool.. Silk.. Synthetic..
- 3J .. *Elements*
- 3JK ... Colour.. Decoration.. Dyeing..
- 7 .. *Kinds of textile arts by place & period*
- AW ... Indigeneous Americans
- AZ ... Pre-Columbian.. Peruvian..
- .. *Kinds of textile arts by minor utility*
- GCK ... Furnishing fabrics.. Draperies.. Tents..
- H ... Cloths, fabrics, fibre assemblies
- I ... (Kinds by fibre) Cottons.. Silks..
- ... *By technique/structure*
- J ... Woven.. Weaving.. Twills.. Brocades..
- ... *By decorative techniques*
- K ... Printed fabrics.. Block printed.. Batik..
- KY ... Sewn fabrics.. Needlework.. Stitches..
- LQ ... Beadwork.. Passementerie..
- M ... Embroidery.. Counted thread..
- MN ... Drawn thread
- MS ... Smocking.. Applique..
- NX ... Quilting..Crewelwork..
- ON ... Needlepoint..
- P ... Tapestry.. Pictures, hangings..
- * See also Tapestry as a fine art WKW
- Q ... Knitting.. Crochet.. Knotting..
- S ... Lacework.. Netting..
- .. *Textiles by major utility*
- WGU ... Carpets & rugs.. Bastwork & basketry..
- WH *Applied arts by major utility*
- WHB . Dress design, costume design, fashion design

Detailed outline of Class W The Arts

The Arts W	The Arts W
Visual arts WC	Visual arts WC
Design arts WF	Design arts WF
Kinds of applied design arts	Kinds of applied design arts
Decorative arts WGB	Decorative arts WGB
Applied arts by major utility WH	Environmental & landscape design WHN Y
WHG B . Personal adornment.. Hairdressing.. Tattooing..	WHS Architecture, buildings design
WHH Industrial design, product design	* For architectural practice & profession, see US.
* Manufactured objects regarded aesthetically. The main class for industrial design is in U/V Technology; in cases of doubt, prefer U/V.	3E . Buildings as art objects
VA . Transport vehicle design..	3J .)Composition(Built form..
WHI B . Mechanical artefacts in design	3M . Styles & movements in architecture
C . . Clocks & watches.. Models.. Toys.. Games..	3TE . . Vernacular.. Revivals..
. <i>Objects serving other special functions</i>	. <i>By period</i>
WHK C . . Collectors' objects	7 . . Ancient.. Classical.. Medieval.. Modern..
* Alternative (not recommended) to locating with function (money, postal services, etc.). These artefacts are usually considered historically, not aesthetically.	9 . <i>By place</i>
D . . . Numismatics.. Coins.. Medallions..	9C . . Western architecture.. Eastern..
G . . . Sigillography..Seals.. Signets..	L . <i>Materials of buildings</i>
WHL Interior design, spatial design (interiors)	MA . . Local materials.. Stone.. Brick.. Concrete..
3BY . <i>Materials as constituents</i>	. <i>Parts of buildings</i>
3CA F . . Finishes.. Lacquers.. Marble..	OB . . Part/whole relationship
. <i>Elements</i>	OD . . Details... Finials..
3JK M . . Colour schemes.. Decor..	QBK . . Fronts..Facings.. Mouldings.. Cornices..
. <i>Special elements</i>	QG . . Columns.. Capitals.. Classical orders.. Arches..
GT . . Textiles.. Objects.. Pictures..	WHT C . . Roofs.. Domes.. Chimneys.. Turrets..
KM . . Soft furnishings, fabrics	G . . Walls.. Openings.. Reveals.. Doors.. Windows..
L . . Furniture & fittings, hard furnishings	JB . . Spaces.. Rooms.. Staircases..
WHM . <i>Parts of buildings</i>	MH . . External spaces.. Courtyards.. Arcades..
D . . Ceilings & floors.. Carpets & rugs..	. <i>Kinds of buildings</i>
G . . Walls.. Wallpapers..	VAH . . Unitary.. Modular.. Prefabricated.. Rural..
GV . . Openings.. Windows.. Curtains..	VMT . . Timber.. Brick.. One-story.. Tall..
JB . <i>Functional spaces</i>	WHU A . . Residences.. Public buildings.. Commercial..
JH . . Rooms.. Halls.. Staircases..	X . . Religious buildings.. Christian.. Islamic..
NA . (Kinds of buildings) Houses.. Hospitals..	WHV Landscape & garden design
WHN Y Environmental & landscape design, built environment	. <i>Special elements</i>
* Main class is in technology, at UO/U Y. This class is for aesthetic aspects only (e.g. architecture in art history rather than in technical design). In cases of doubt, prefer Construction technology.	GD . . Natural features.. Relief.. Water features..
* Add to WH letters O/Y following U; e.g.	HB . . Artificial features..
WHO . Design of built environment, built structures	HG . . . Ornamental.. Fountains..
WHP VB . Prefabricated structures.. Tall.. Modular..	JY . . . Outdoor structures.. Terraces.. Walls..
WHQ . Civil engineering structures.. Bridges..	MQ . . . Civil engineering structures.. Buildings..
	. Landscape spaces
	ND . . Public.. Private..
	NH . . Formal landscaping.. Informal..
	OG . . Industrial areas.. Commercial..
	OP . . Leisure & recreation areas.. Residential..
	Q . Landscapes per se (excluding gardens)
	R . Gardens & grounds..
	T . . Domestic gardens.. Parks..

Detailed outline of Class W The Arts

The Arts	W
Visual arts	WC
Design arts	WF
Kinds of applied design arts	
Decorative arts	WGB
Environmental & landscape design	WHN Y
WHW	. Environmental planning design, town & country planning
35X	.. Planning control.. Unplanned development.. .. <i>Kinds of physical planning</i>
EE	... Green field, new sites.. Brown field, old sites..
FB	... Amenity control.. Conservation areas.. ... <i>Elements in area, unit planned</i>
GD	.... Natural features.. Wetlands.. Artificial..
HB	.... Artificial
HC	..... Publicly owned.. Private..
HR	..... (By resource use) Sustainable.. Energy use.. <i>By social/economic use</i>
IQR	..... Open spaces.. Parks... Commons..
JD	..... Agricultural.. Industrial.. Commercial..
JP	..... Recreational.. Cultural.. Residential..
KB	..... Transport facilities.. Highways.. Structures in area planned
NA	..... Houses.. Offices.. Shops.. Factories.. <i>Special parts in area planned</i>
OB	.... Earthquake zones.. Functional zones.. Shopping.. .. <i>By scale & demography of environment</i>
P	... Regional planning.. Local.. Rural..
R	... Urban planning, town planning
SG	.... Grid plans cities.. Radial plan..
SX	.... Garden cities.. New towns..
U	.... Capitals.. Pleasure resorts.. Conurbations..
WHY	Lives of designers, A/Z * Alternative is to subordinate to specific applied art.

The Arts	W
Kinds of art	
Artforms by medium	
Visual arts	WC
WIT	Fine arts * Products have no function other than existing as works of art.
WIV	. Pictorial art, two-dimensional art
WIX	.. Graphic fine arts
WJ	... Drawing, freehand drawing
WJ3 4	.... Tools, equipment
7	.... Techniques
7E	..... Draughtsmanship.. Sketching.. Croquise..
8AC	..... Hatching.. Shading.. Stumato.. <i>Materials as markers</i>
CG	..... Inks... Charcoal... Chalk...
CV	..... Mixed materials, mixed media (drawing materials) <i>Materials as ground, substrate</i>
DB	..... Paper.. Stone.. Metal..
E	.... Drawings as art objects <i>Kinds of drawings</i>
WJ9	.... <i>By place</i>
C	..... Western.. Non-Western.. Japanese.. African..
WJB F	.... <i>By representation, subject</i>
HC	..... Art anatomy.. <i>By instrument used</i>
WJE LP	..... Silverpoint.. Brush.. Finger drawings.. <i>By marking material</i>
WJG L	..... Pencil.. Charcoal.. Crayon.. Mixed media..
WJH	..... (By material ground) Scrapperboard.. Metal..
WJL	... Printmaking <i>Kinds</i>
3R	.... (By style) Impressionist..
9	.... <i>By place</i>
AS	..... Japanese
ASI O	..... Edo period
BF	.... <i>By subject</i> <i>By major print techniques</i>
WJM	..... Relief.. Wood engraving.. Mezzotint..
WJP	..... Intaglio.. Line engraving.. Etching..
WJQ	..... Planographic.. Lithograph...
WJS	..... Stencilling.. Serigraphy, silk screen..
WJV	.... Graphic artists, A/Z [Alternative to WLX]

Detailed outline of Class W The Arts

The Arts W		Graphic fine arts WIX
Artforms by medium		. Painting WK
Visual arts WC		... By place WK9
Fine arts WIT		... Western painting WK9 C
Pictorial art WIV		... British painting WK9 E
Graphic fine arts WIX		... Nineteen-fifties WK9 ENP
WJW	Photography (fine arts)	WK9 ENP K Kitchen sink school, Social realism school
34K	. (Equipment) Cameras..	F French painting
	. <i>Materials as agents</i>	FNE Nineteen-hundreds, 1900s
35R	.. Light sensitive materials.. Film.. Plates..	FNE C Cubism
37	. <i>Techniques</i>	FNE E Expressionism
37K	.. Focusing & exposure.. Developing.. Printing..	FNE F Les Fauves
3E	. Photographs as artworks	FV French painters, A/Z
	. <i>Elements</i>	* See Appendix 3 for alternatives.
3J	..)Composition(.. Colour.. Light & shade..	UA Australian painting.. American (USA)..
	. <i>Kinds of photography</i>	WKA M Non-Western painting.. Indian.. Chinese..
9	.. (By place)..	WKB A <i>By special categories of persons</i>
G	. (By technical elements) Photographic systems	CM Children's paintings.. Under therapy..
GB	.. <i>By camera used</i>	... <i>By representation factor</i>
	.. <i>By physico-chemical system</i>	E Abstract painting
H	... Silver group.. Electronic, digital..	F (By subject) Landscape.. Portrait..
LC	.. (By focus factor) Close-up.. Telephotography..	... <i>By particular tools</i>
M	.. (By colour) Black & white.. Coloured..	WKG BQ Palette-knife paintings.. Finger paintings..
PB	.. (By conditions) Indoor.. Night-time..	... <i>By surface painted on</i>
S	.. (By degree of movement) Still photography..	WKH C Canvas.. Wood.. Fore-edges..
T	... Cinematography..	WKJ Walls, murals.. Plaster.. Fresco..
	* Alternative (not recommended) to WTS Cinema.	... <i>By marking materials</i>
WJX	.. Photographers, A/Z	... <i>By marking material colour properties</i>
	* See Appendix 3 for alternatives.	WKL F Monochrome paintings.. Blond paintings..
WK	Painting	... <i>By marking material constitution</i>
WK3 4	. Tools, equipment	WKM Oils.. Acrylic.. Encaustic..
4Q	.. Palette knives.. Brushes.. Camera obscura..	WKN Water colours.. Gouache.. Tempera..
7	. <i>Techniques</i>	WKQ Pastel.. Ink..
8L	.. Underpainting.. Overpainting..	U Mixed materials, mixed media
8O	.. Impasto.. Chiaroscuro..	V Mischentechnik paintings
CAX	. Materials as ground	W Collage, montage.. Combine paintings..
CAY	.. Imprimatura, veil, prepared ground	... (By scale) Miniature.. Large scale..
CBY	.. Fabrics.. Canvas.. Wood..	WKR Miniature paintings
D	. Marking materials	WKS D Dioramas.. Panoramas.. Cosmoramas..
DG	.. Inks.. Wash.. Pastel.. Paints.. Pigments.. Inks..	WKV Painters, A/Z
DM	.. Paints.. Pigments.. Body..	* See Appendix 3 for alternatives.
DQ	... (Kinds of paints) Primary colours..	Other pictorial 2-d fine arts
	Complementary..	* When distinguished from applied arts.
E	. Paintings as art objects	WKW K Stained glass.. Mosaics..
	. <i>Kinds of painting</i>	TM Embroidery.. Tapestries..
R	.. <i>By movement, style</i>	
WK7 7	.. (By period) Prehistoric.. Ancient.. Modern..	
WK9	.. <i>By place</i>	
C	... Western painting	
E	... British painting	
ENP	... Nineteen-fifties	

Detailed outline of Class W The Arts

The Arts W		The Arts W	
Kinds of art		Artforms by medium	
Artforms by medium		Visual arts WC	
Visual arts WC		Fine arts WIT	
Fine arts WIT		Three-dimensional fine arts WKY	
		. Sculpture WL	
WKY	Three-dimensional fine arts	WLV	. . . Sculptors, A/Z
WL	. Sculpture		* See Appendix 3 for alternatives.
WL3 4	. . . Tools, equipment	WLX	. Visual artists, A/Z
5P	. . . <i>Materials as agents</i>		* Regardless of art practised.
5PA C	. . . Accelerators.. Additives.. Adhesives..	WM	Mixed media art, multimedia art, intermedia
7	. . . (Techniques) Preliminaries.. Modelling..	WM3 E	. Art object in multimedia art
	Maquettes..	R	. Kinds of multimedia art by movement, style
7K	. . . Manufacturing operations	WM9	. <i>Kinds by place</i>
7S	. . .)Aesthetic operations(Carving.. Moulding..	C	. . . Western art
9A	. . . Finishing.. Assembling.. Patination..	CNG K	. . .)1930s(Kinetic art..
CAX	. . . Materials as ground	CNQ C	. . .)1960s(Conceptual art..
	* These mainly define kinds of sculpture & are	INQ P	. . . Italian - 1960s - Arte povere..
	enumerated at WLH/M.	WNQ P	. . . American (USA) - 1960s - Process art..
E	. . . Sculptures as art objects	WMB F	. <i>Kinds by subject</i>
R	. . . (By movements, styles) Minimalism..		. <i>Kinds by techniques, materials, elements used</i>
	. . . <i>Kinds of sculptures by place & period</i>		* Concepts added from WC37/WC3B; e.g.,
WL7 7	. . . Ancient Egyptian.. Classical antiquity..	WMG	. . . Interactive media.. Assemblage.. Framing..
WL9 C	. . . Western.. Non-Western.. Indian.. African..	WMH DW	. . . Paint.. Sculptures..
WLB F	. . . (Kinds by subject) Equestrian.. Portraits,		. <i>Kinds by use of communication media</i>
	busts..	WMJ C	. . . Computers.. Internet art, web art.. Semiotics..
	. . . <i>By technique</i>	J	. . . Audiovisual media.. Mass communication..
WLG CL	. . . . From mould.. Direct..		Personal..
EE	. . . . Assemblage sculptures.. Enamelled	WMK	. <i>Kinds by natural & social phenomena</i>
	sculptures..		* Taken in order of the whole classification; e.g.,
	. . . <i>Kinds by elements</i>	R	. . . Politically oriented.. Arts components..
JK	. . . . Coloured sculptures..	WML O	. . . Performing arts components.. Music..
	. . . <i>Kinds by material</i>	X	. . . Language & literature components..
WLH	. . . . Metal		. <i>Kinds by nature of presentation</i>
34	. . . . . Tools, equipment.. Furnaces..	WMM	. . . Video presentations.. Installations..
37	. . . . . Techniques.. Mould making.. Casting..	WMP	. . . Happenings, events
38A	. . . . . Cutting.. Chasing.. Repousse..	9CN Q	. . . Western art - 1960s
	. . . . . <i>Kinds of metal sculptures</i>	9CN QF	. . . Fluxus
JM	. . . . . Casts (from moulds).. Direct.. Bronze..	WMQ	. . . Action art..
WLJ	. . . . Ceramic sculptures	WMR	. . . Performance art, realizations.. Body art..
37M	. . . . Mould making.. Firing.. Modelling..	WMS	. . . Environment art, space art..
	. . . . <i>Kinds of ceramic sculptures</i>		* For Earth art, see Sculpture WL.
J	. . . . . Clay.. Terracotta..	WMV	. Multimedia artists, conceptual artists, A/Z
WLK	. . . . Stone sculptures		* See Appendix 3 for alternatives.
38A	. . . . . Carving.. Pointing..	WOX	Temporal arts
M	. . . . . Marble.. Alabaster.. Concrete..		* Have a beginning & end in time; do not necessarily
WLL	. . . . Wood carving..		have to be performed to exist as works of art.
	* For ivory carving, see Applied arts WF		
WLM B	. . . . <i>Kinds by other materials, A/Z</i>		
BA	. . . . . Acrylic.. Paper.. Soap..		
U	. . . . Mixed materials, mixed media (sculptures)		
	. . . <i>By form</i>		
WLN	. . . . Sculpture in the round.. Relief..		
WLR	. . . . Mobiles.. Assemblage sculptures.. Earth art..		

Detailed outline of Class W The Arts

The Arts W
 Kinds of art
 Artforms by medium
 Visual arts WC
 Fine arts WIT

WOY Performing arts & music
 WP . Music * Classes WP WR to be published separately.

WS . Performing arts
 WT . . Theatre, theatrical arts, drama theatre
 WT2 9TQ . . . Business management, show business..
 . . Tools, equipment
 WT3 4 . . . Theatres (as physical structures)
 4F (Parts) Lighting.. Stages..
 5B (Kinds) Open stage.. Arena.. Outdoor..
 6B . . . Production operations.. Stagecraft..
 E . . . Theatrical productions, drama
 * The completed work of art, the art object.
 E24 W Audience, theatregoers
 J Composition & design..
 R *Kinds of production by movements, styles*
 SRE Realist.. Theatre of the absurd..
 WT9 *Kinds by place*
 WTA SE Japan - 15th century-
 SEN No theatre
 WTB E *Kinds by representation factor*
 * Use WTI.
 Special creative elements in theatre art
 * Theatre is an extended co-operative art,
 combining several essential ingredients.
 When any one of these categories are used
 to define kinds of productions, see WTL.
 WTC P Theatrical companies
 WTD Acting
 3KD Speaking.. Movement.. Interpretation..
 3R Styles.. Method acting..
 *Kinds of actors*
 E Female.. Male.. Understudies..
 Leads.. Extras..
 WTE D Art direction, designing, stage design..
 DL Lighting design.. Music element..
 E Scenery, sets.. Costume.. Make-up..
 H Producing & directing..
 P Playwriting.. Plots.. Dialogue..
 *Kinds of productions by economic factors*
 WTF C Long-runs.. Low-budget.. Matinees..
 *Kinds by special contexts, environments*
 PC Command performances.. Farewell
 performances..
 PS Studio productions.. Outdoor, alfresco..
 *Kinds by nature of producing organizations*
 WTG B Touring.. Repertory..
 H National theatre.. Civic theatre..

Visual arts WC
 Fine arts WIT
 Performing arts & music Woy
 Performing arts WS
 Tools, equipment
 . . Kinds by nature of producing organizations

WTG K . . . Group theatre.. Amateur.. Workshop..
 . . *Kinds by special groups of creators*
 WTH AF . . . Folk drama.. Ethnic drama.. Religious
 drama..
 * As W6A/B.
 . . *Kinds by structure of production*
 R . . . One-act plays.. Play readings..
 WTI . . . *Kinds by subject matter, themes*
 * In the order of the whole classification.
 HM . . . Medical.. Addiction.. Family.. Social
 class..
 R . . . Political.. Legal.. Arts..
 . . *Kinds by form, genre*
 WTJ B . . . Straight drama.. Comedy.. Farce..
 K . . . Tragedy.. Melodrama.. Mystery..
 . . *Productions for special audiences*
 WTK O . . . Foreign language audiences.. Children..
 . . *Productions by special creative elements*
 WTL CP . . . *By particular company*
 CX (By country) * Then A/Z by name; e.g.
 CXE WO British - Theatre workshop..
 CXL YGR Poland - Grotowski theatre..
 D . . . (By actor) * Arranged A/Z by name of
 actor.
 ED . . . (By designer).. (By director)..
 EP . . . *By dramatist*
 * Lives of dramatists go in literature (Class
 X/Y). Use this class only when the writing
 considered has been uniquely for theatrical
 production.
 WTM Music theatre
 * Theatre in which the music content is at least as
 important as the dramatic. Locate here only
 works which are primarily about the theatrical
 production aspects.
 * This is an alternative (not recommended) to
 locating under music. In cases of doubt, always
 class with music.
 WTO Dance theatre
 29H . Human biology
 * For special body actions associated with dance,
 see WTO D3L A.

Detailed outline of Class W The Arts

The Arts W	
Visual arts WC	
Fine arts WIT	
Performing arts & music WOY	
Performing arts WS	
Dance theatre WTO	
WTO 3E	. Dance theatre productions
3J	.. <i>Elements</i> * See also the major creative elements at WTO CP..
3R	.. <i>Kinds of dance theatre by movements, styles</i>
3TN EE	... Expressionist dance.. Futurist dance..
6	.. <i>Kinds by cultural groups</i>
6AF	... Folk dance theatre.. Gypsy dance..
9	.. <i>Kinds by place</i>
93	... International dance.. National dance.. Regional..
9GB	... Spanish dance
9GB 6AK G	.... Flamenco .. <i>Special creative elements in dance theatre</i>
CP	... Dance companies
D	... Dancing
D3H D	.... Movement * Divided like VXW 4 (Physical recreation & sport.
D3L MR	..... Rhythm.. Coordination.. Balance..
D3L SL	..... Landing, recovery.. Flexion.. Pirouette.. Other elements] * As in acting; e.g. Interpretation.. Improvisation..
D3M D	..... Interpretation.. Improvisation..
ED	... Art direction, design.. Directing..
EP	... Choreography.. Notation.. .. <i>Kinds of dance theatre productions</i> * As WTF/WTL, with adjustments; e.g.,
GB	... Touring company productions.. Workshop.. ... <i>By major creative elements</i>
LCP	.... (By dance company).. (By dancer)..
LED	.... (By designer).. (By director)..
LEP	.... (By choreographer).. (By composer).. ... <i>By special forms of dancing</i>
WTP	.. Ballet
D	... Dancing.. Ballerinas.. Pas seul.. Pas de deux..
P	.. Modern dance theatre..
PLC GR	... (By company) Martha Graham..
WTQ D	Variety theatre, vaudeville
E	. (Kinds of variety theatre) Music hall.. Revue..
M	. Special turns] Magicians.. Jugglers.. Acrobats..
X	Miniature theatre.. Marionettes.. Puppets..

The Arts W	
Artforms by medium	
Visual arts WC	
Fine arts WIT	
Performing arts & music WOY	
Performing arts WS	
WTR B	Spectacle theatre.. Circus.. Pageants..
M	. Military tattoos.. Tableaux..
WTT	Film performing arts, cinema
34	. Equipment.. Studios.. Booms.. Props..
36B	. Production operations.. Model making.. Rehearsals..
3BD	. Display of finished object.. Cinemas.. Screens..
3E	. Film productions, films as art objects
3R	.. <i>Kinds of films by movements, style</i>
77	.. <i>Kinds by period & place</i>
9I	... Italian cinema
9IN PN	.... Neo-realism
9N	... Russian cinema
9NN G	.... Soviet cinema .. <i>Special creative elements in film making</i>
CP	... Film companies.. Acting.. Design.. Directing..
EL	... Camerawork, cinematography narrowly
EM3 4K	.... Cine cameras.. Sound film.. Shooting.. Panning..
EP	... Writing, film scripts.. Adaptation..
EU	... Composing for films..
EV	... Film editing.. Cutting.. .. <i>Kinds of productions by economic factors, etc</i>
FD	... Low-budget films.. Blockbusters.. Amateur.. .. <i>Kinds by technological factors</i>
H	... Silent.. Talkies.. Black & white.. Colour..
HN	... Three-dimensional.. Video, TV films..
I	.. <i>Kinds by subject</i> .. <i>Kinds by genre</i>
JB	... Straight dramas, photoplays.. Comedies..
JS	... Westerns..Musicals.. Animated.. .. <i>Kinds by special objectives</i>
KC	... Reportage.. Newsreels.. Documentaries.. .. <i>By special creative elements</i> * Films defined by a particular company, actor, etc; e.g., films of Stanley Kubrick.
LCP	... Film company.. Actor.. Designer.. Director..
LEL	... Cameraman.. Writer.. Composer.. Editor..

Detailed outline of Class W The Arts

The Arts W
 Artforms by medium
 Visual arts WC
 Fine arts WIT
 Performing arts & music WOY
 Performing arts WS

WTU Broadcasting art
 * For works regarding the products as artforms. For broadcasting as a communication medium, see Class 4. Use WTU only for works embracing radio & TV.

36B . Production.. Programming..
 3E . Broadcasts as art products
 3R . *Kinds of broadcasting by movements, style*
 77 . *Kinds by period.. By place..* (*Kinds by provenance/locale*)
 CJ .. Recorded.. Live.. Outdoor..
 . *Special creative elements in broadcasts*
 CP .. Broadcasting organizations, networks..
 CQ ... (Parts)Channels..
 CR ... (Kinds of networks) Public service..
 Commercial..
 D .. Acting.. Reading.. Announcing.. Design..
 EH .. Producing.. Directing.. Camerawork.. Writing..
 EU .. Composing.. Editing..
 . *Kinds of broadcasts by economic, etc factors*
 FD .. Low-budget.. Charity performances..
 FV . (Kinds by structure) One-off.. Serials..
 I . (Kinds by specific subject) * See also WTU_HFE
 * Imaginative works are usually assumed. For factual productions, see WTU K.
 IHM .. Medical dramas.. Historical.. Police.. Legal..
 . *By genre*
 JB .. Straight dramas.. Everyday life.. Soaps, sitcoms..
 JG .. Comedies.. Cartoons..
 . *By objectives other than entertainment*
 KC .. Reportage.. News.. Talks.. Interviews..
 KG .. Documentaries.. Sports.. Educational..
 Commercial..
 KH ... (By subject) Science.. Current affairs..
 Religion.. Science.. Current affairs..
 Religion.. Arts.. Recreative arts.. Sports..
 * For programmes on these as features of social life; for reportage of the events themselves, see WTU KK.
 ... *By special roles*
 KIJ ... Educational programmes.. Commercials..
 KK ... Recreations reporting.. Sports reporting..
 KO . (By special audiences) Foreigners.. Children..
 WTV . Radio broadcasting
 * Divided like WTU Broadcasting.
 WTW . Television
 * Divided like WTU Broadcasting
 T . Electronic theatre
 TI .. Interactive.. Web art theatre.. Virtual theatre..

The Arts W
 Artforms by medium
 Visual arts WC
 Fine arts WIT
 Performing arts & music WOY
 . Performing arts WS

WTX .. Performing artists, A/Z
 * See Appendix 3 for alternatives.

WU Art by period.. WW Art by place..
 * Alternatives (not recommended) to citing after Medium. See Appendix 3 for details.