

POLITICAL SCIENCE & POLITICS

R
RBJ

R POLITICAL SCIENCE & POLITICS
 * This is an inverted schedule. Compound classes are formed by citing first the component filing latest in the schedule; e.g., Powers of government is RGE and Executive government is RJ; so Powers of the executive goes under Executive, not Powers (the class-mark is RJG E).
 R2 . Common subdivisions
 * As Auxiliary Schedule 1, with some modifications.
 R4Y M . . Communication & information on politics
 R . . . Documentation
 R5 . . . Official documents
 * See RE5
 R62 . . Study & teaching
 R63 2 . . . Research in politics
 R7 . . History of politics
 * Combining political theory & political conditions. For history of particular subjects (states, institutions, processes, etc.) see subject.
 R9B . . Relations of political science with other subjects
 R9V . Political theory
 R9X . . The State... Utopias...
 RAA . . Political philosophy, political thought
 W . . . Western political thought
 RAB B Standpoints, doctrines, viewpoints
 HP Positivism... Materialism...
 TR Structuralism...
 Y Schools of political thought (by Place & Time)
 RAC C Ancient world... Classical political thought...
 M Medieval political thought
 P Modern political thought
 V 18th century... 19th century... 20th century...
 RAI . . . Eastern political philosophy & thought
 RAK . . . Social theories in political thought
 QU Functionalism... Sociological theories...
 RAL Individual social theorists
 * A/Z, e.g. Durkheim RAL DU.
 Other theories
 RAM B Legal theory & politics... General interest theory...
 H Pluralism...
 RAN . . . Political ideologies
 S Nationalism... Internationalism...
 RAO M Radicalism... Revolutionary ideology...
 RAP B Authoritarianism... Democratic ideologies...
 RAQ Right wing ideologies... Centre... Left wing...
 RAT B Millenarianism... Green, ecological ideologies...

POLITICAL SCIENCE & POLITICS R
 Political theory R9V
 . . . Millenarianism... Green RAT B
 RAT R *Political processes, operations & agencies*
 . Agents
 RAV C . . Political resources... Politicians...
 J . . Organizations as agents in politics
 K . . . Political movements (general)...
 N . . . Non-government organizations, societies...
 Q . . . Pressure groups, Interest groups...
 S . . . Conferences... Meetings...
 RAW A . . . Permanent official organizations, commissions...
 GV . . *Political institutions as agents*
 * For qualifying classes preceding RGV/RL when necessary.
 M . . . Judicial bodies as agents
 . . . *Quasi-judicial instruments*
 N Agreements, declarations, etc.
 * Treated as agents of the political process.
 . *General activities*
 RAX D . . Politicization...
 F . . Forecasting...
 P . . Policy & aims... Decision making...
 RB . . Politics & society, political sociology
 * Divided like Class K Society.
 RBA H . . Environmental factors
 RBB . . Population, demographic factors
 . . Political culture
 RBC E . . Political change... Progress, reform...
 Y . . Political behaviour... Psychology of politics...
 RBE . . . Communication & politics
 HC Access to information...
 JR Channels & media
 *Forms of communication by function*
 XJ Public relations...
 RBF C . . . Participation in politics
 D . . . Attitudes... Interaction & relationships...
 RBG . . . Cooperation... Opposition...
 M . . . Power... Leadership... Authority...
 V . . Integrative processes... Social control...
 RBH Q . . Socialization... Unity... Conformity...
 RBI B . . Divisive processes... Conflict...
 CP . . . Conflict management...
 . . . *Types of conflict*
 H Protest... Violence... Terrorism...
 K Internal conflict... Revolution...
 External conflict
 * See International relations RQE
 N Competition... Discrimination... Segregation...
 RBJ Political offences... Crimes against the state...

RBN
RHW

Political systems

POLITICAL SCIENCE & POLITICS R
 Political processes, operations & agencies RAT R
 . Politics & society RB
 Political offences... Crimes against the state... RBJ

RBN . Internal politics, domestic politics
 RBQ . . Organization & management in politics
 (general)
 * For subdivision of all kinds of organization -
 political parties, legislatures, etc. As TQ/TY.

RCB . . Political control
 AWG V *Political institutions as agents*
 *Special agencies*
 B Police... Special branch...
 RCD Communication control
 EG Information diffusion... Openness...
 EJ Secrecy...
 *Communication processes acted on or*
 *utilized*
 JR)Channels, media(...
 *Types of messages*
 UC News... Propaganda...
 RCF Freedom & repression... Law & order...
 RCT Rights & duties in politics
 RCW Human rights
 *Agencies*
 AVJ)Organizations(...)Conferences(...
 *Processes*
 M Performance of human rights...
 RCX Abuse of human rights
 RCY *Types of human rights*
 RDB Civil & political liberties...
 RDE Equal rights...
 RDF Social & economic rights...
 RDI *Entities in internal politics*
 RDK . Individuals
 RDL . Collectivities & groups
 * RDL K/RDR R is divided like K/LK/KRR.
 FLN . . Differentiation & stratification
 . . *Types*
 RDM II . . . Interest groups
 * See Pressure groups RAV Q
 T . . . Communities... Social classes...
 RDN V . . . Sexes, gender politics
 RDO E . . . Occupational groups
 M . . . Cultural groups
 N . . . Nationals, citizens...
 RB . . . Migrant groups, emigration & immigration
 S . . . Immigrants & immigration
 SE . . . Administrative procedures...
 U . . . *Types of immigrants*
 RDP A . . . Religious groups... Ethnic & racial groups...
 RDS . . . Family & kinship... Extended family...
 RDU PK . . . Quasi-families... Communes...

POLITICAL SCIENCE & POLITICS R
 Entities in internal politics RDI
 Quasi-families... Communes... RDU PK

RDX Political systems, political institutions (general)

RE . Government
 * The institutions of government & the attendant
 processes of management, direction & control.

RE5 . . Official documents
 * Divide like Auxiliary Schedule R2.

REB Q . . Organization & management in government
 REC D . . Information control in government
 REW . . Constitutions & constitutional law
 REX . . . Constitutions... Making & revising constitutions...
 RF . . . Constitutional law
 * Alternative (not recommended) to treating as a
 major part of public law (SC).
 . . *Special processes in government*
 RGC . . . Accountability... Powers of government...
 RGK . . . Authority... Veto...
 . . . *Stages in life of government*
 RGN . . . Establishment of government...
 RGO Dissolution... Succession...
 . . . *Subsystems in government*
 RGR . . . Relations between branches of government
 RGV . . . Representation & elections
 RGW . . . Representation... Representatives & delegates...
 RH Electoral system, elections in general
 RHI Voting procedure, ballot...
 RHJ Constituencies...
 RHK Electioneering, campaigns...
 RHL Political parties, party system
 LH Composition... Members... Offices &
 committees...
 R Candidates... Cadres... Factions...
 RHM B Forms of organization... Machine politics...
 *Types of parties*
 GX Splinter parties... Class-based parties...
 Q Right wing... Centre... Left wing...
 RHN Individual parties
 * A/Z, used only under a specific country or
 other political system.
 RHO Voters, electorate
 P Suffrage... Enfranchisement...
 RHP *Types of voters*
 RHR Voting behaviour... Participation...
 S Strategies... Tactics...
 RHS Representation systems... Voting systems
 V Proportional representation (general)...
 RHT B Direct election... Indirect election...
 RHU B *Types of elections*
 R By-elections... Runoff elections...
 *Particular elections*
 * Used only under a specific country, etc.
 RHW *By date*

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

RHX
RLNC

POLITICAL SCIENCE & POLITICS R
 Political systems RDX
 Government RE
 Representation & elections RGV
 By date RHW

RHX *By place*
 RI Legislative systems, parliaments, congresses
 RIH Y . Membership
 RII J . . Attributes... Conflict of interest...
 RIJ B . . Legislative leaders... Government members...
 Opposition...
 RIL . Legislative committees, parliamentary committees...
 RIM N . Legislative processes
 RIN B . . Procedure... Rules... Debates...
 RIO B . . Legislative action, enactment of legislation...
 RIQ P . . Extra-legislative powers of legislatures
 Types of legislatures
 RIR . . Unicameral... Bicameral...
 RIS . . Lower house... Upper house...
 RJ Executive government, administration of government
 RJA XP . Government policy
 RJI . Members, offices
 M . . Appointment to office... Term of
 office...Termination...
 . . *Types of executive member, office*
 RJK N . . . Heads of state... Heads of government...
 RJO . . . Cabinet... Executive committees...
 . *Processes*
 RJS B . . Executive action... Executive legislation...
 K . . Administration
 * See Public administration RK
 . *Types of executive government*
 RJT . . Minority government...
 RJU . . Coalition... Interim...
 RK PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
 * An alternative (not recommended) is to treat public
 administration as an autonomous class & to file it after
 politics, at RU/RY.
 RKA TR . *Political processes, agencies, etc.*
 RKB Q . . Organization & management
 * For management of services, see RKI Q.
 RKF . Constitutional law
 * Alternative (not recommended) to locating in Class S
 Law.
 F . . Administrative law
 RKI . Public services (general), organization of
 administration
 Q . . Management of services
 * Internal management by public departments of their
 own organization.
 * Add to RKI letters Q/Y from Management TQ/TY,
 with modifications.
 QR . . . Techniques of management
 T . . . Accounting & financial management
 U . . . Public service personnel (general)
 * For civil service, see RLI U.
 UDV Human relations... Industrial relations
 USB Recruitment & selection

Political systems RDX
 Government RE
 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION RK
 Public services RKI
 . . Public service personnel RKI U
 . . . Recruitment & selection RKI USB

RKI UVH . . . *Types*
 V . . Resources management
 VF . . . Government procurement...
 VGB . . . Utilization of public property ...
 W . . Marketing & promotion of public services
 XLX . . . Consumers
 RKJ Administrative departments, subdepartments, etc.
 * Nearly all the literature refers to a particular level of
 administration (central, local, etc.).
 J . Subdepartments, sections
 K . Committees... Local offices...
 V . Advisory services...
 General operations
 * Applicable to several areas of public administration.
 RKK C . Planning & control... Investigation...
 K . Inspection... Testing... Licensing...
 Y *Particular departments*
 * Nearly all the literature refers to a particular level of
 administration (central, local, etc.)
 * The preferred arrangement is to subordinate these to the
 subject (education, health, employment, etc.). An
 exception is made for a few departments of central
 significance to the administration itself.
 * Divided like RL Central government administration so
 far as applicable - e.g. RKM F Public financial
 administration (general).
 Forms of administration by level of government
 RL . Central government administration
 * Often assumed. This class takes only works dealing
 specifically with central (as distinguished from
 devolved) government.
 * Add to RL letters A/K following RK in RKA/RKK.
 RLI Q . . Organization & management of services
 . . . Personnel
 U Civil service
 RLK Y . . *Particular departments*
 * See notes under RKK Y above.
 RLM F . . . Public financial administration, treasury
 * Add to RLM letters H/S from TNH/TNS Public
 finance.
 HC National accounts, public accounting
 HE Budget
 IW Public revenue
 J Tax administration
 Q Public expenditure
 RLN B . . . Home affairs, Department of the interior
 * For Foreign affairs & defence departments see
 ROT and RQA.
 C . . . *Departments covering several areas*
 * Provision is made here for general works on such
 departments (e.g. Department of Health,
 Education & Welfare in USA).

RLO
RPGM

Political systems

Political systems RDX
Government RE
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION RK
. . . Central government administration RL
. . . Particular departments RLK Y
. . . Departments covering several areas RLN C

RLO *Other departments*
* Alternative (not recommended) for libraries wishing to keep together all the literature on government departments.

RLQ B . . . Quasi-governmental agencies
C Public service corporations...

RLR . . Devolved government & administration
* Most of the literature considers government & administration together.

X . . . Regional government, provincial government
* Reflecting geographical regions used, for example, in administration of water supply services, or representing historical-political areas.

RLS . . . State government & administration
* In countries with a federal constitution.

GR Relations with other branches
GV Representation & electoral system
I State legislature
J Executive
K Administration
MY Specific departments

RLT *Individual states*
* Applicable only within a given country.

RLU . . . Local government & administration
* Add to RLU letters A/M following RL in RLA/RLM - e.g. Local finance departments RLU MF.

GR Relations with other branches
GV Representation & electoral system
. . . . Legislature
I Local council
J Executive
K Administration
MY Specific departments
SB *Local authorities*
SG Single-tier authorities... Two-tier...
SK Council government... Manager government...
SU Urban... County... Municipal... Parish...
TU Special areas, districts, authorities

RLV *By local area*
* Applicable only within a given country.

RLW *Local government by country*
* For alternatives (not recommended) to the subordination of a country's local government to its political system, see RU/RV.

RLY Judiciary
* The main class for this is in S Law. This class takes only the role of the judiciary in the political process.

AT . Political processes & institutions
S . Judicial processes & institutions
* Add numbers & letters 5/9,A/C following S so far as applicable - e.g. judges & politics RLY 6N.
S6 . . Practice & procedure... Judges... Courts...

POLITICAL SCIENCE & POLITICS R
Political systems RDX
Government RE
. . . . Practice & procedure... Judges... Courts... RLY S6

RMB Forms of state, political organizational patterns
P . Small powers... Superpowers...
RMC . Monarchy... Republic...
RMF . Unitary state... Federal state...
RMJ . Authoritarian state... Dictatorship...
RMN . . Totalitarian state...
RMP . Democratic state... Multi-party system...
RMX . One-party system...
RMY . Anarchy
. . *Historical forms*
RNB . . Primitive state... City state... Medieval state...
RNK . . Theocratic state... Secular state...
RNQ . . Capitalist state... Collectivist state...
RNW . . Nation state, sovereign state
RNX . . Semi-sovereign state, dependent state
* See also Colonial system RQQ

V . . Partitioned state
YB . . Internationalized territories... Free cities...

RO International relations, world political system
ROA WN . Agreements, declarations, etc.
* Political role only; for texts, see International law SD.
. Policy
XP . . Foreign policy, international policy
ROD Y . *Formalized international relations*
ROE . . World government, world state
ROF . . International law
* Alternative (not recommended) to treating as a type of jurisdiction (in SD)

ROT . . Foreign services & diplomacy
L . . . Foreign affairs departments, ministries...
ROU . . . Diplomatic services... Diplomacy...
ROV . . . Consular services...
ROX A . . . *Operations & processes*
B Lawful activities... Unlawful...
E Information gathering...
F Assistance to nationals...
ROY C Diplomatic relations (narrowly)
P Diplomatic negotiations...
RPA C Recognition...
. . . *Forms of diplomacy*
L Dollar diplomacy... Secret diplomacy...
RPB . . . *Relations with another country*
* For qualifying by another country with which a country has relations.
. . *Organizations embodying major agreements*
RPF . . . League of Nations
RPG . . . United Nations
5 Official documents, UN documents
. . . . *Structure & parts*
JH Membership... General Assembly...
M Security Council... Secretariat...

International relations

POLITICAL SCIENCE & POLITICS R
 Political systems RDX
 International relations RO
 Formalized international relations ROD Y
 Security Council... Secretariat... RPG M

RPG RM UN commissions & agencies...
 RPI Y *Forms of international relations*
 RPJ B . International understanding...
 RPK . . Cooperation...
 RPM . . International aid, foreign assistance
 * As factor in the political process. The main class
 is in T Economics, at TOP.

RPP . Peace, international peace, peacemaking
 . . *Agents*
 AVL . . . Movements
 * Use RPQ.

RPQ . . . Peace movement, anti-war movement
 * Normal retroactive synthesis is interrupted
 here; it is resumed at RPS.

M . . . Other organizations
 * For Hague conferences, see International law
 SD.

RPR G United Nations
 * For role in peacemaking; for general works,
 see RPG.

RPS . . *General activities, processes, etc.*
 * Normal retroactive synthesis is resumed here
 after its interruption at RPP AVK.
 . . *Forms of peace*
 R . . . Peaceful coexistence... Detente...
 W . . . Negative peace...
 RPV . International security, world security
 AXP . . Policy
 RPW . . Arms control, disarmament
 RPY C . . Collective security...
 E . . Regional security... Alliances...
 RQA . . National security, national defence
 AXP . . . Policy
 AXX K Strategic advantage...
 AXX N Containment...
 K . . . Public administration
 LMQ Defence spending...
 RQB A . . . Defence systems
 C Defence industry... Arms trade...
 E Armed forces
 Q Weapons systems
 *Types of weapons*
 R Conventional armaments...
 T Prohibited weapons...
 RQC Nuclear weapons
 AXP Policies
 PW Arms control
 *By area of disposition of weapons*
 RQD E Special defence environments
 G Outer space... Seabed...

POLITICAL SCIENCE & POLITICS R
 Political systems RDX
 International relations RO
 Forms of international relations RPI Y
 International security RPV
 Outer space... Seabed... RQD G

RQE . . International conflict, international disputes
 P . . . Control & resolution of conflict, International
 conflict management
 . . . *Elements & stages in conflict*
 RQF T Tension... Crises...
 RQG F Measures short of war
 N Intervention... Sanctions...
 W Undeclared war...
 RQH War, armed conflict
 R Participants... Combatants... Non-combatants...
 RQI B Processes of war, warfare, state of war
 * Political aspects only; for Military art &
 science, see Class V
 D Declaration of war... Invasion...
 F Conduct of war
 W War crimes...
 RQJ C Military occupation...
 E Cessation of hostilities... Peace terms...
 L Peace settlement, peace treaties...
 *Types of war*
 RQK B Accidental war... Limited, local war...
 H World war... Nuclear war...
 RQL E Expansionist war, imperialist war...
 F Ideological war...
 N National liberation wars...
 RQM . . International political systems
 R . . . Bipolar systems... Multipolar... Hegemonic systems
 RQN . . International association... Blocs...
 RQO . . Regional political systems
 RQP . . Imperialist systems, empires
 RQQ . . . Colonies, dependencies... colonization...
 *Types of colonies*
 RQT Trust territories... Mandates...
 . . . *Types of imperialism*
 RQU J Neo-imperialism... Neo-colonialism
 RQV . . Post-imperialist systems, post colonialism
 R . . . Independence process
 T . . . Newly independent states... Commonwealth
 systems...
 RQW B Groupings of states
 RQX . Language-affiliations groupings... Ethnic groupings...
 RRA . Religious-affiliation groupings
 RRB . Political-economic orientation groupings
 RRD . . Non-aligned countries...
 RRK . . Third world countries...

RRNB
RYC

<p>POLITICAL SCIENCE & POLITICS R . . . Groupings of states RQW B Political-economic orientation groupings RRB Third world countries... RRR</p> <p>. . . . <i>Geographical & regional groupings</i></p> <p>RRN B <i>By physiographic factors</i> * Divided like Auxiliary Schedule 2 (modified).</p> <p>BG Continental groupings...</p> <p>EG Oceanic groupings... Pacific Ocean regions... <i>By climatic region</i></p> <p>SB Climatic region groupings...</p> <p>T Polar regions... Antarctica... <i>By hemispheric region</i></p> <p>RRO B Northern hemisphere</p> <p>D Eastern hemisphere, old World groupings...</p> <p>X European area...</p> <p>RRP European Community</p> <p>RRQ B Western Europe... Eastern Europe...</p> <p>V Mediterranean region...</p> <p>RRR Middle East... Far East... SE Asia...</p> <p>RRT B Southern hemisphere</p> <p>D Australasia... Oceania...</p> <p>F African area</p> <p>RRU E Western hemisphere, new world groupings...</p> <p>G North America... Central America...</p> <p>O South America...</p> <p>RRW . . . Non-state nations * Ethnic groups dispersed over several different nation states & aspiring to independence as sovereign nation states.</p> <p>RRY . . . <i>Nation states, individual countries</i> * The preferred arrangement is to locate these here (at RS/RT) and to subordinate to each country both its politics & its public administration. * An alternative (not recommended) is to treat public administration as an autonomous class, at RU/RY. In this case, RY would be used for the public administration of the various countries. * Another alternative (not recommended), for libraries with small collections on politics, is to cite the country last, using R8 (Place) to specify the particular place - e.g. Human rights - Eire RCW 8EX.</p> <p>RS . . . Favoured country, home country of library</p> <p>RT . . . Other countries (as Auxiliary Schedule 2) * For example (in a British library) RTF France.</p> <p>RU Public administration * Alternative (not recommended) for libraries wishing to treat public administration as an autonomous subject. * If this option is taken, proceed as follows: * Add to RU letters A/Q following RK (for public administration in general).</p> <p>RV . Central government & administration * Add to RV letters A/R following RL</p> <p>RVR . Devolved government & administration * Add to RVR letters A/X following RLR</p> <p>RVS . . State government * Add to RVS letters A/T following RLS</p> <p>. . Local government * See RX</p>	<p>Public administration RU Devolved government & administration RVR . Local government</p> <p>RW Central & state government of individual countries * Alternative to subordinating to country at RY.</p> <p>RX Local government & administration * Add letters A/U following RLU.</p> <p>RYB . <i>By country</i> * Alternative to subordinating to country at RY. * Add to RYB letters C/Z in Auxiliary Schedule 2.</p> <p>RYC <i>Public administration in individual countries</i> * Add to RY letters C/Z in Auxiliary Schedule 2.</p>
---	--