

Socioeconomic aspects

Q
QATT

Q Social welfare
 Q2 . *Common form subdivisions*
 Q3E U . . Reports... Research reports...
 Q3Q . . Statistics... Case studies...
 Q4 . *Common subject subdivisions*
 Q43 6 . . Codes of practice
 Q44 . . . Law materials
 BG Bills... Statutes...
 Q46 . . Standards...
 Q5L . . Knowledge base... Communication...
 Q6 . . Research... History of welfare...
 Q9 . . Biographies...
 Q9B . . *Relations with other subjects*
 QA . Theory and principles of social welfare
 QAA . Theories
 D . . . Ideologies... Schools of thought...
 R . . . Disciplinary approaches, viewpoints
 Y . . . Particular theories
 QAB AZ Systems approaches...
 I Psychological viewpoints...
 K9V Sociological perspectives...
 P Religious and secular viewpoints...
 PY Ethical aspects
 R Political viewpoints...
 RAO M Radical viewpoints
 RAQ Rightwing viewpoints...
 RAS Leftwing viewpoints...
 RDN WAN Feminist political viewpoints...
 QAC . . Aims... Needs...
 J . . Incidence, causes and effects
 QAE . . Principles of social welfare...
 EN . . . Collectivism... Laissez-faire...
 H . . . Institutional conceptions of social welfare
 K Welfare state
 OB . . . Paternalism... Altruism...
 QAF . . Western schools of thought...
 * Alternative (not recommended) to QAA JD.
 QAG . Administration of social welfare, social
 administration
 P . . Policy, social policy
 PH . . . Policy processes... Policy practice...
 QAH . . Planning, social planning
 J . . . Priorities... Projects...
 QAJ N . . Implementation...
 QAK . . Politics, political aspects
 * Add to QAK letters A/J following R in Class
 R.
 BN . . . Domestic politics, internal politics
 CT Rights and duties... Citizenship...
 DX . . . Political institutions
 HL Political parties... Executive
 government...
 QAL . . . State intervention, government intervention
 QAM Law... State control...
 QAP . . Cooperation... Expansion...

Social welfare Q
 Administration of social welfare QAG
 Cooperation... Expansion... QAP
 QAR X Socioeconomic aspects
 Y . Social aspects...
 * Add to QAS letters A/Y following K in Class K.
 QAS B . . Population... Culture...
 C . . Social processes
 CE . . . Rise... Change...
 CY . . . Social action, social behaviour...
 E Social communication... Social attitudes...
 H Social control... Social divisions...
 K . . Social structure...
 LK . . . Community
 LM Groups, social groups
 MV Social stratification...
 NV Gender...
 PD Ethnic groups...
 QJ Families, households...
 RM Sexuality...
 RTB V Subcultures
 UT Postindustrial societies... Multiracial
 societies...
 Y . Economic aspects
 * Add to QAT numbers 2/9 and letters A/P following
 T in Class T.
 QAT AA . . Economic policy... Economic intervention...
 BI . . Economic processes...
 CT . . . Costs... Market system...
 K . . Economic resources
 KBU R . . . Resource allocation...
 L Human resources...
 MXP . . Economic systems
 NH . . . Public finance
 NJ Taxation... Public expenditure...
 NWH . . . Local government finance
 NWJ Local government taxation...
 NWQ Local authority expenditure...
 OV . . . European Union...
 PM . . . Capitalism
 Q . Management
 * Add to QAT letters Q/TSQ following T.
 Q68 Q . . Management theory...
 QA . . Management processes and functions
 QBQ T . . . Management audit... Management services...
 RKB . . . Management functions...
 RN Planning... Control...
 RQ Administration... Organisation...
 RUB Activities of organisations
 RUC Performance... Development...
 S . . Information management...
 T . . Accounting...

Agents of social welfare

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|------------------|---|
| Social welfare Q | Administration of social welfare QAG . . . Accounting... QAT T |
| QAT TR | . . . Financial management |
| TS | Financing |
| TSQ Y | Other sources of funds |
| QAU | Fundraising |
| QAV B | Appeals... Fundraising events... |
| N | Donors... |
| S | Donations |
| T | Sponsorship... Grants... |
| QAW VE | . . . Service delivery... |
| VEG M | Contract work... Purchase of services... |
| VT | Quality assurance... |
| W | Marketing... |
| WJ | Promotion... |
| XM | Markets |
| XQ | Consumer markets... |
| XRH | Consumerism... |
| Z | . . . <i>Special topics in management</i> |
| QAX | Joint management... |
| QAY B | Agents of social welfare |
| D | . Facilities... |
| H | . . Equipment... |
| M | . . Buildings... |
| QB | . Personnel in social welfare, social workers |
| QBB | . . Psychology * Add to QBB letters A/W following I in Class I. |
| CC | . . . Behaviour... Motivation... |
| K | . . . Personality... Sexual orientation... |
| N | . . . Social psychology... |
| PD | Attitudes... Roles... |
| UPC E | . . . Stress... |
| QBC | . . Professions... |
| E | . . . Professional ethics... |
| P | . . . Relationships with others, partnership... |
| QBF | . . Personnel management... * Add to QBF letters A/U following TU. |
| BKB | . . . Management functions |
| BO | Support, staff support... |
| BP | Staff control, staff supervision... |
| E | . . . Industrial relations... Workforce... |
| ORY | . . . Working conditions |
| P | Pay... Recruitment... |
| TP | Hours of work... |
| U | Occupational health and safety... |
| QBG | . . Education, social work education... * Add to QBG letters A/Y following J in Class J. |
| E | . . . Educational psychology... |
| F | . . . Educational performance |
| FG | Educational assessment... Examinations... |
| FOB | Qualifications... |
| FOO X | Certificates... Diplomas... |

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| Social welfare Q | Agents of social welfare QAY B |
| | Personnel in social welfare QB |
| | . Education QBG |
| | . . Educational performance QBG F |
| | . . . Certificates... Diplomas... QBG FOO X |
| QBG J | . . Teaching methods... |
| JVB | . . . Training |
| JVE | Qualifying training |
| JVG | In-service training... |
| JVL | Practice training |
| JVL ADO | Practice placements... Practice teaching... |
| K | . . Curriculum... |
| QBJ Y | . <i>Types of personnel</i> |
| QBK HT | . . Part-time workers... Unqualified workers... |
| QBL HBL | . . Black workers... Women workers... |
| T | . . Disadvantaged workers... |
| U | . . Manual workers... Professional staff... |
| QBM D | . . Consultants... Specialisation... |
| QBT | . . Teams, team work... |
| QBU | . . Managers, executives... |
| VD | . . . Senior managers... Assistant directors... |
| X | . . <i>Special types of personnel</i> |
| QBV | . . . Volunteers, voluntary work... |
| QBW S | . . . Private households... Relatives... |
| QC | Organisations in social welfare, social work agencies... |
| QCC E | . Interagency relationships |
| HB | . . <i>Structural elements of organisations</i> |
| HF | . . Constitution... Governing bodies... |
| J | . . Departments... |
| KV | . <i>Types of organisations</i> |
| KX | . . <i>By size</i> |
| MX | . . <i>By function</i> |
| N | . . . Network organisations... Intermediary bodies... |
| T | . . . Regulatory agencies... Consultancies... |
| XX | . . <i>By scope</i> |
| QCE | . . . National organisations... |
| QCH X | . . <i>By constitution</i> |
| QCI | . . . Public sector organisations |
| QCJ | Government organisations |
| E | Central government agencies |
| EK | Government departments... Executive agencies... |
| G | Local government agencies |
| H | Social services departments... |
| O | . . . Nongovernmental organisations... |
| RT | Charitable trusts... Firms... |
| QCM | Voluntary organisations, charities... |
| QCW D | . Community... * As agency. |
| Q | . . Social support... Centres... |

Social welfare

QD
QETXD

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| <p>Social welfare Q</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Agents of social welfare QAY B . . . Social support... Centres... QCW Q</p> <p>QD Social work, practice * Methods of helping.</p> <p>QDA B . Social work theories, practice approaches</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">B9Y D . . Generic social work...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">BAC H . . Empirical clinical practice... Reflective practice...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">BIQ LK . . Community social work... Clinical social work...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">BKI PX . . Antidiscriminatory practice...</p> <p>QDC YD . Domain of social work... Tasks of social work...</p> <p>QDD . Service users, clients... * For people in need see QG. This class is for qualifying QE/QF.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">ELB . . <i>Rights, actions and reactions</i></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">ELD . . . Rights...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">ELG . . . Actions of service users...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">ELK Help seeking... Take-up...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">EM Disclosure... Selfdetermination...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">EP Participation...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">EQ Selfhelp...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">ER . . . Reactions of service users...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">ERH Resistance... Representations...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">ET Contact, access...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">ETT Offences...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">EV Outcomes...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">EVH Failure... Success...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">EVV Change... Empowerment...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">EX . Relations with service users</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">F . . Psychological aspects...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">FO . . . Communication... Empathy...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">FT . . Malpractice... Confidentiality...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">PT . . Disruption... Recording...</p> <p>QDE . Actions on service users...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">F . . Intake... Care planning...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">OT . . Routines... Security...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">WS . . Length of stay... Discharge...</p> <p>QDF . . Assessment... Placement...</p> <p>QDI . . Legal practice and procedure... * Alternative (not recommended) to Class S. * Add to QDI numbers 6/9 following S in Class S.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">6E . . . Courts and court proceedings</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">6EK Court work...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">7 <i>Types of courts</i></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">8 Legal proceedings...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">8S Court actions</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">8T Evidence...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">9D Judicial decision...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">9G Remedies... Court orders...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">R . Work with service users...</p> <p>QDJ L . . Micro practice</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">M . . . <i>Aids, methods and techniques</i></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">N Play... Interviewing...</p> <p>QDL . . . Casework</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">M Caseloads... Case management...</p> | <p>Social welfare Q</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Social work QD . . Micro practice QDJ L . . . Casework QDL Caseloads... Case management... QDL M</p> <p>QDL N Intervention... Case conferences...</p> <p>QDN . . . Group work...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">P Group processes... Support groups...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">W . . Macro practice, social activism</p> <p>QDO . . . Community work</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Q Community activity... Community development...</p> <p>QDP S Community organisation... Community action...</p> <p>QE Social services, human services... * Forms of help.</p> <p>QEE V . Informal care... VX . <i>By time when given</i></p> <p>QEF . . Day care... Respite care...</p> <p>QEG LX . <i>By environment where given</i></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">M . . Local areas... Residential areas...</p> <p>QEH . . Urban areas... Rural areas...</p> <p>QEJ . . Deprived areas... International aid...</p> <p>QEK K . <i>By duration</i></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">S . . Short-term services... Longterm services...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">TV . <i>By setting</i></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">V . . Out-of-home care... Local authority care...</p> <p>QEL . . Residential care...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">N . . . Assessment centres... Secure units...</p> <p>QEN . . Community care...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">N . . . Community-based residential services... Day centres...</p> <p>QEO . . . Home support services...</p> <p>QEP . Information services...</p> <p>QEQ . Counselling...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">R . Advocacy... Legal aid...</p> <p>QER B . Treatment, relief...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">EL . . Residential treatment... Nursing...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">H . . Aids, disability aids</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">HT . . . Mechanical aids... Computer systems...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">LRX . . . Optical aids... Personal care aids...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">OKT . . . Clothing... Household equipment...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">ON . . . Communication aids... Mobility aids...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">S . . . Personal assistance, aides...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">T . . Treatment methods</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">U . . . Medical treatment</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">V General practice... Drug therapy...</p> <p>QES B . . . Psychiatric care</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">G Psychotherapy...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">ISR R Behaviour modification... Family therapy...</p> <p>QET . . . Prevention, protection, control...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">T Safety measures... Harm reduction...</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">XD . . . Mediation, dispute resolution...</p> |
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| Social welfare | Q | |
| Social services | QE | |
| Treatment | QER B | |
| Treatment methods | QER T | |
| Mediation | QET XD | |
| QEU | | . Aftercare... |
| QEV B | | . . . Rehabilitation... |
| H | | Training... |
| P | | Social education... Social skills training... |
| T | | Befriending... Visiting... |
| QEW | | Minding... Supervision... |
| QEY | | Financial assistance |
| QF | | . Social security, income support |
| QFA | | . . Social security in general... |
| QFB | | . . . <i>Special procedures</i> |
| CC | | Claims... |
| CH | | Conditions... |
| CL | | Assessment... |
| CQ | | <i>Special conditions</i> |
| CQL | | Residence... Availability for work... |
| CUW | | . . . <i>Kinds of claimants and recipients</i> |
| CX | | Dependents... Employees... |
| DG | | People in need and causes of need |
| DW | | Carers... Unemployed people... |
| EG | | Women... Elders... Disabilities... |
| FC | | Contributory schemes... |
| FK | | Benefits... |
| FM | | Allowances... Loans... |
| FV | | Non-means-tested benefits... Means-tested benefits... |
| GC | | Contributory benefits... Noncontributory benefits... |
| GF | | <i>Types of benefits by need</i> |
| GG | | Unemployment benefits... Sickness and invalidity benefits... |
| J | | Social assistance, social aid... |
| KB | | Family benefits, child benefits... |
| Y | | . . <i>Social security systems by nation or area</i> |
| QFC | | . . . Favoured system... * Example is the United Kingdom. |
| QFF K | | Benefits... |
| QFG F | | <i>Types of benefits by need</i> |
| HB | | Disability benefits... Widows' benefits... |
| P | | Sickness and invalidity benefits... |
| T | | Retirement pensions... |
| QFH | | Industrial injuries benefits... |
| QFJ L | | Income support... Social fund... |
| QFK B | | Family benefits, child benefits... |
| QFN | | . . . Next favoured system |
| QFQ | | . . . Other systems |
| QFS A | | <i>Other forms of financial assistance</i> |
| B | | . Price control... Cash assistance... |

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| Social welfare | Q | |
| Social services | QE | |
| Other forms of financial assistance | QFS A | |
| Price control... Cash assistance... | QFS B | |
| QFS E | | . Material help... |
| F | | . . Food... Fuel... |
| QFT | | . . Housing, accommodation... |
| WD | | . . . Group homes... Halfway housing... |
| WF | | . . . Sheltered housing... Communal housing... |
| QFV G | | . . Facilities... Equipment... |
| M | | . . Transport |
| S | | . . . Fares, passes... Motor vehicle hire schemes... |
| QFX B | | . . Employment |
| D | | . . . Job creation... Sheltered employment... |
| T | | . . Community enterprises... |
| QFY D | | . . Recreation, leisure activities... |
| K | | . . . Outdoor recreation... Outings... |
| QG | | People in need and causes of need |
| QGG | | . <i>Characteristics of people in need</i> |
| Y | | . . Environment... Health... |
| QGI | | . . Psychology... * Add to QGI letters A/Q following I in Class I. |
| CC | | . . . Behaviour... Feelings... |
| G | | . . . Learning... Sex psychology... |
| N | | . . . Social psychology... Attitudes... |
| U | | . . . Need histories... Life course... |
| QGJ | | . . Social characteristics * Add to QGJ letters A/R following K in Class K. |
| BWN | | . . . Social life... Social networks... |
| QGK | | . . . Families, homes, households |
| Z | | . . Other characteristics |
| ZZ | | . <i>Types of people in need</i> |
| QGL | | . . Perpetrators |
| QGM | | . . Survivors, former people in need... |
| W | | . . People at risk |
| Y | | . <i>Causes of need and kinds of people in need</i> |
| QGN | | . . Disasters, emergencies... |
| NP | | . . . Natural disasters |
| NS | | . . . Earthquakes... Floods... |
| TS | | . . . Disasters with human causes |
| U | | . . . Fires... Accidents... |
| QGO V | | . . Bereavement... |
| Y | | . . Social conditions |
| QGP | | . . . Deprivation... Political conditions... |
| QGT | | . . . Economic conditions |
| U | | Shortage... Underclasses... |
| QGV | | Poverty, poor people... |
| WXC | | Debts... Fuel and water problems... |
| QGW | | Employment, occupational welfare... |
| QGX H | | Unemployment... |

Social groups in need...

QH
QLV

Social welfare ^Q
 People in need and causes of need ^{QG}
 Social conditions ^{QGO Y}
 . Economic conditions ^{QGT}
 . . . Unemployment... ^{QGX H}

QH . Housing, accommodation...
 QHH . . Homelessness... Home loss...
 QHJ . . Housing supply...
 N . . . House building... Housing repairs...
 P . . Housing economics
 R . . . Housing markets... Housing finance...
 QHK N House purchase
 P Mortgages... Housing subsidies...
 VR . . . Housing suppliers
 VT Social housing... Private housing...
 QHN . . Housing management...
 S . . Housing tenure, housing occupancy...
 U . . . Overcrowding... Owner occupation...
 QHO . . . Rented accommodation...
 P Letting... Tenants... Rents...
 QHT . . Houses...
 USZ *Types of housing*
 UT Terraced houses... Flats...
 QHU Substandard housing... Sheltered housing...
 QHW MX *By number of occupants*
 N One occupant... Communal housing...
 QIF Social relationships as causes of need
 GL . Perpetrators
 GLT Z . . *Special kinds of perpetrators*
 GLU . . . Acquaintances... Helping professionals...
 QIL . Loneliness... Desertion
 QIR . Crime victims...
 QJJ . Abuse, harm, domestic abuse
 GL . . Abuse perpetrators...
 GM . . Abuse survivors...
 QJK B . . *Types of abuse*
 BN . . . *By duration*
 BX . . . *By kind of perpetrator*
 E . . . Neglect... Psychological abuse...
 H . . . Sexual abuse... Organised abuse...
 RQ . Discrimination... Oppression
 W Social groups in need...
 X . Minorities... Religious groups...
 QJM Y . Gender groups
 YP . . Sexual orientation... Females... Males...
 QJP . Ethnic groups, racial groups...
 QJQ R . Political status groups...
 QJR S . . Migrants... Immigrants...
 QJY E . Exceptional people...
 QK . Families, homes, households...
 QKD . . Family work... Family services...
 QKJ YX . . Childbearing, having children
 QKK . . . Family planning... Pregnancy...
 W . . . Childlessness... Assisted human reproduction...

Social welfare ^Q
 People in need and causes of need ^{QG}
 Social groups in need... ^{QJK W}
 Families ^{QK}
 . Childbearing ^{QKJ YX}
 . . Childlessness... Assisted human reproduction... ^{QKK W}

QKL B . Family members
 D . . Roles... Kinship...
 X . . Marital status...
 QKN . . . Couples... Partnership breakdown...
 QKP . . Parents, natural parents...
 QKQ . . . Mothers... Fathers...
 QKR C . . Offspring... Siblings...
 M . *Types of families*
 N . . Nuclear families... Large families...
 QKS G . . Families with dependent members
 QKT . . . Lone parent families...
 QKX . . Broken families... Problem families
 QKZ V Age groups
 QL . Children, minors
 QLD . . Child care... Child care services...
 QLJ J . . Child abuse
 JD . . . Child protection...
 KB . . . *Types of child abuse*
 KH Child sexual abuse...
 KOX . . . Child abuse cases
 QLK . . Children and families
 ETX M . . . Family preservation... Children of alcoholics...
 QLL K . . Foster care and adoption...
 KJA . . . *Parties to foster care and adoption*
 KK Natural families...
 KLN Foster and adoptive carers...
 KLT *Types of children*
 KLU *By type of carer*
 KLW *By general characteristics*
 KLX *By age*
 KM *By disability*
 KNB *By deviance*
 KNP *By country of origin and ethnic group*
 KNR Same race foster care and adoption...
 KNT Intercountry foster care and adoption...
 KNX Transracial foster care and adoption...
 L . . . Foster care, foster children...
 QLM . . . Adoption, adopted children...
 Y Former adopted children, adult adoptees...
 QLN . . Young children... Preschool children...
 QLQ . . Older children, school-age children...
 QLR . . Young people, adolescents
 D . . . Youth work... School-age parents...
 QLT V . Adults...
 QLV . . Elders...

Social welfare Q
 People in need and causes of need QG
 Social groups in need... QJK W
 . . . Elders... QLV

QM Disabilities, special needs...
 QMM . Mental disadvantage
 QMN . . Mental illness, mental disorders
 D . . . Mental health social work...
 SX . . . *Specific mental disorders*
 T Baby stealing
 U *Other disorders*
 * Add to QMN letters U/W following I.
 UPO Communication disorders... Neuroses...
 WD Behaviour disorders... Selfinjury...
 QMP . . Learning disabilities...
 Q Mild learning disabilities... Down's syndrome
 QMQ . Physical disadvantage...
 R . . Illness, diseases...
 RV . . . Frail people... Chronic illness...
 QMS N . . . *Specific medical disorders*
 * Add to QMS letters P/X following H in Class H.
 QES Cancer... AIDS/HIV...
 UH Heart diseases... Incontinence...
 QMT . . Physical disabilities...
 QMU . . . Severe disabilities...
 Y Sensory disabilities...
 QMY D *Prominent locomotive etc. disabilities*
 K Cerebral palsy... Spina bifida...

QN People in trouble, social deviance...
 QNO J . Street people... Sexual deviance...
 QNR . Prostitution... Pornography...
 QNS Y . Addictive behaviour, addictions
 QNT . . Gambling...
 Y . . Substance misuse, chemical dependence...
 QNU . . . Alcohol abuse...
 QNV . . . Drug misuse, drug dependence...
 VB *Methods of drug taking*
 VF Injection... AIDS/HIV...
 VJ Legal drugs... Hard drugs...
 VR Psychoactive drugs
 VS Inhibiting agents...
 VU Analgesics... Depressants...
 QNW J Stimulants
 KH Amphetamines... Cocaine... Crack...
 KV Nicotine... Tobacco smoking...
 N Psychotropic drugs...
 Q Hallucinogenic drugs... Cannabis...
 X . . . Solvent abuse, inhalant abuse

Social welfare Q
 People in need and causes of need QG
 People in trouble QN
 Addictive behaviour QNS Y
 . . Solvent abuse QNW X

QO Crime, criminology
 QOA CK . Incidence of crime... Social aspects...
 QOK . Crime prevention and control
 QOL . . Crime prevention
 QON . . . Security work...
 QOP Q Security methods... Building security...
 QOV . . . Social crime prevention...
 QP . Police services and police work
 QPA G . . Police administration...
 QPB . . Police service personnel...
 QPC . . Police organisations...
 QPD . . Police work, policing...
 B . . . Police community relations... Community
 policing...
 CZ . . . Police work with individuals...
 FS . . . Police field operations...
 FY *Police methods*
 G Police use of force...
 K Police communications...
 L Police transport...
 OY Intelligence work...
 P Patrol and surveillance work...
 S Search and seizure...
 U Pursuit, apprehension and custody...
 QPE Criminal investigation...
 F *Operations*
 H Evidence gathering...
 T Evidence...
 U Forensic evidence, forensic science and
 technology...
 X Forensic medicine...
 YI Forensic psychology... Forensic
 technology...
 QPF Other forms and sources of evidence
 D Circumstantial evidence... Witnesses...
 QPG Interrogation... Document examination...
 QPH . . Criminal justice systems
 * Add to QPH numbers 6/9 following SBW in Class S.
 5 . . . Diversion...
 6E . . . Criminal courts and court proceedings...
 8 Criminal proceedings...
 8L Pretrial proceedings... Remand... Bail...
 QPJ A . . *Police services by employing authority*
 B . . . Public service police... Police auxiliary services...
 QPN Y . . *Special fields of police work*
 QPO . . . Industrial security... Transport policing...
 QPR U . . . Frontier police... Forest police...
 Y . . *Objects of police control*
 QPU . . . Public safety...
 XD Public events... Disasters...
 QPW J . . . Censorship... Aliens...

Offenders and offences...

QPX
QTFG

Social welfare Q
 People in need and causes of need QG
 People in trouble QN
 Crime QO
 Police services and police work QP
 . . . Censorship... Aliens... QPW J

QPX . . . Social work by police
 QQ Penology, punishment of offenders
 QQE D . . . Sentencing
 DG . . . Sentencing guidelines... Pre-sentence reports...
 E . . . Penalties, punishments
 G . . . Social sanctions... Legal sanctions...
 N . . . Noncustodial treatment, alternatives to custody,
 community sentences...
 QQE EH Community-based supervision... Probation...
 F Community service... Reparation...
 M Financial sanctions... Fines...
 O Loss of rights... Restrictions on movement...
 R Physical punishment... Capital punishment...
 QQG . . . Imprisonment, custody
 ARV Prison conditions... Prison staff...
 F Prison security... Prison discipline...
 QQH G Prison labour... Prison industries...
 R Prisoners' rights and privileges...
 U Prisoners' contact with the outside... Prison
 visiting...
 QQJ Parole and aftercare... Release...
 QQP Prison life... Psychological aspects...
 QQQ Prison sentences
 S Long sentences... Intermittent custody...
 QQR Prisoners, inmates
 QQS K *Types of prisons*
 KT *By geographical factor*
 KY *By legal status of offenders*
 L Remand centres...
 LRW *By degree of security*
 M Maximum security prisons... Open prisons...
 Q *By degree of liberty*
 T *By historical or political factor*
 QQT Concentration camps... Penal colonies...
 QQW X *By purpose*
 QQX Rehabilitation units
 QR Offenders and offences...
 QRG . . . *Characteristics and types of offenders and types of
 offences*
 G . . . *Characteristics of offenders*
 LZ . . . *Types of offenders*
 QRO X *Special types of offenders*
 QRP Ex-offenders... Aftercare...
 Y *By number, variety and seriousness of offences*
 QRQ E First offenders... Persistent offenders...
 QRR Y Serious offences... Organised crime...

People in need and causes of need QG
 People in trouble QN
 Crime QO
 Offenders and offences... QR
 Types of offenders QRG LZ
 Serious offences... Organised crime... QRR Y

QSA Offences, criminal offences
 QSB BC . . *By procedural factor*
 BL . . . Summary offences... Bail offences...
 CB . . *By scene of crime*
 CC . . . Scenes of crime...
 CE . . . Street crime... Urban crime... Corporate crime...
 E . . *By victim*
 N . . . Offences against women... Offences against police
 officers...
 QSC D . . *By legal definition*
 P . . . Offences in international law...
 QSD N . . . Offences against the state...
 Q Offences against governments...
 QSF D Offences against public administration...
 QSJ F . . . Offences against justice...
 QSL B . . . Offences against the person...
 E Abuse... Hate crimes...
 K Homicide... Murder...
 T Assault... Kidnapping...
 QSM Sex offences...
 T Rape... Obscenity...
 QSN . . . Public order offences...
 U Disorderly conduct... Terrorism...
 QSO G Motoring offences...
 H Dangerous driving... Parking offences...
 L Alcohol and drugs offences
 M Alcohol offences... Drugs offences...
 R Motoring offences caused by alcohol or drugs...
 X Betting, gaming and lotteries offences...
 QSP . . . Property offences, economic crime...
 QSQ . . . Theft, stealing
 T Burglary... Robbery...
 QSR A Targets...
 BV Motor vehicle crime... Shoplifting...
 J Malicious damage...
 N Financial crimes... Tax offences...
 P Fraud, swindles...
 S Deception... Extortion...
 UX Computer crime...
 V . . . Offences against public morality...
 YB . . . Environmental protection offences...
 YN . . . Offences against religion...
 QST . . . Civil offences
 QSW Offenders with mental disadvantage
 QSX . Offenders with mental disorders...
 QSY . Offenders with learning disabilities
 QT Young offenders, youth crime
 QTE H . Juvenile justice systems...
 QTF . Penology
 G . . Custody... Custodial institutions for young
 offenders...

QTT

QV

Social welfare

Social welfare Q

People in need and causes of need QG

. Penology QTF

. Custody... Custodial institutions for young
offenders... QTF G

QTT

. Predelinquents... Young adult offenders...

QV

Personnel in social welfare, organisations in social
welfare, social work, social services

* Alternative (not recommended) to QB/QF.