

## BLISS BIBLIOGRAPHIC CLASSIFICATION

*Class P : Religion, the Occult, Morals and Ethics*

*This is the text of the class as published in 1977, plus amendments published in the Bulletin for 1982.*

*These have been clearly marked. Other small corrections (spelling mistakes, punctuation, etc.) have been usually made without further comment.*

*It is intended to serve as a machine-readable draft which may facilitate the process of revision: it is not put forward as a proposed revision of Class P.*

*Plainly a lot of revision will be needed soon. Some suggested revisions and other comments and queries have been inserted in italics [and/or in square brackets] in this schedule. Most of these suggestions are consequent upon the publication of classes after 1977 (e.g., A/AL and K). Further work will be needed on these, particularly because those classes as published often have a structure which bears little resemblance to the ones used in the drafts dating from the mid-1970s, upon which Class P drew!*

*No attempt has been made to indicate the essentials of the hierarchy at the top of each page. (The pages change each time alterations are made). Instead, the leading dots . . . have been used throughout to show the hierarchy all the way from the beginnings of the classes P, PX and PY.*

*Tony Curwen*

*February - May 1999; May 2011*

### **P RELIGION, THEOLOGY**

- P2/3 . Common form subdivisions
  - . . . Add to P numbers 2/3 from Schedule 1
- P4/6 . Common subject subdivisions
  - . . . Add to P numbers 4/6 from Schedule 1
  - . . . \* A number of concepts in the common subject subdivisions have a special significance in the Religion class and therefore appear in the main schedule PA/PV. when in doubt, prefer the latter.
- P4A . . Persons in religion
  - . . . . See also Persons in the practice of religion PDH, PFC/PFE
- P6B . . Study and teaching of religion
  - . . . . See also Educational pastoral work PFQ
- P6P . . Comparative religion
  - . . . . \* Most of the literature on comparative religion concerns the comparison of systems of religion (PG). The classmark PG6 P may be preferred as an alternative to this for the general class.
- P7 . . History of religion
  - . . . Periods of religious history
  - . . . . Add to P7 letters A/Z from Schedule 4
- P8 . . Places
  - . . . . Add to P8 numbers and letters 1/9, A/Z from Schedule 2
- P9 . . Biography
  - . . . . \* In some instances (e.g. persons in the Bible) this is provided by enumeration.
  - . . . . Add to P96 letters A/Z for names of individuals, e.g. Life of Mary Baker Eddy PUC 96E D
  - . . Relations with other subjects
    - . . . . \* Theoretically, there is often a clear distinction between the general relations between two subjects and the application of one to the other (e.g., between a comparison of Philosophy and Religion and the Philosophy of Religion).
    - . . . . \* Alternatively, collocate general relations with applications (PAA/PAY) using 9C/9J from Schedule 1 to distinguish general and particular relations.  
[Is this non-preferred?]
- P9C . . . Comparison

P9E . . . Exposition  
 P9H . . . Influence

PA7 . Principles and theory of religion  
 PA8 . . Aims, purpose  
 PAA . Philosophy of religion  
 . . . . Add to PAA letters A/I following A in AA/AI - e.g.  
           Epistemology and religion PAA GR [1999; formerly PAA HP]

PAB . Schools of thought, writers  
 . . . . Add to PAB letters A/Z for broad periods from Schedule 4  
 . . . . Add to each broad period letters for name of school or writer  
           - e.g., PAB TIB U Twentieth century - Bultmann

PAC . . Individual writers  
 . . . . \* Alternative to subordinating to period in PAB  
           [non-preferred?]

. . . . Add to PAC letters A/Z for name of writer e.g. PAC BU Bultmann

PAD . Science and religion  
 . . . Add to PAD letters A/D from main classes A/D - e.g. Physics and  
           religion PAD B

PAE . . Biology and religion  
 PAH . . Anthropology and religion  
 PAI . . Psychology and religion  
 PAJ . Education and religion  
 PAK . Society and religion  
 . . . \* Alternative to locating under the social sciences concerned,  
           K/U [(a) preferred or not? (b) change to K/T]

. . . Add to PA letters K/U from main classes K/U - e.g. Sociology of  
           religion PAK 9V [1999; formerly PAK A]

PAU *Technology and religion [add this?]*  
       Add to PA letters U/V from main classes U/V

PAW . Art and religion [change from PAV]  
 . . . See also Art as agent of religious practice PDP  
 . . . Add to PA letters W/Y from main classes W/Y - e.g. Linguistics  
           and religion PAW AB [?? Better to include a separate PAX  
           for Linguistics and Literature and Religion]

PB . SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY, THEOLOGY PROPER  
 PBB . . Evidence and bases of religion  
 PBC . . . Natural theology  
 PBC C . . . . Systems of theology  
           . . . . . See also Religious systems based on these, PGB L/PGC V

D . . . . . Deism  
 E . . . . . Pantheism  
 G . . . . . Polytheism  
 H . . . . . Henotheism  
 K . . . . . Dualism  
 M . . . . . Monotheism  
 N . . . . . *Millennarianism [add in line with 1982 addition at PGB  
   W ?]*

Q . . . . . Humanism, secularism  
 R . . . . . Rationalism, freethinking  
 S . . . . . Agnosticism, scepticism  
 T . . . . . Atheism

PBD . . . . Existence of God, evidences  
 PBD E . . . . . Cosmological argument  
 F . . . . . Teleological argument  
 G . . . . . Ontological argument  
 H . . . . . Pragmatic argument  
 K . . . . . Others

PBF . . . Revealed theology  
 . . . . . See also Doctrinal and dogmatic theology PBO

. . . . . (Agent or medium of revelation)

PBG . . . . . Manifestation of God  
 PBG BT . . . . . Typological theology  
 . . . . . . . \* Includes Symbolism and Allegory

BX . . . . . Forms of the presence of God = Theophany  
 PBG C . . . . . Other than human  
 . . . . . Add to PBG letters C/G following PD in PDC/PDG - e.g. in  
 . . . . . Fire PBG EP  
 PBH . . . . . Anthropomorphism  
 . . . . . Add to PBH letters C/E following PF in PFC/PFE - e.g. in  
 . . . . . High Priests PBH DG  
 PBI . . . . . Incarnation  
 . . . . . Add to PBI letters A/Y following PNB in PNB A/PNB Y so  
 . . . . . far as applicable - e.g. Historicity PHI BH  
 PBI W . . . . . The Holy Spirit, Pneumatology  
 . . . . . See also Pentecost PNC V  
 PBJ . . . . . Scriptural revelation  
 PBJ K . . . . . Inspiration of Scripture  
 M . . . . . Fundamentalism  
 P . . . . . Scripture as literature  
 . . . . . See also Non-scriptural literature PDX  
  
 PBK . . . . . Sacred books, scriptures, basic literature  
 . . . . . \* This class takes selections, etc., only of several  
 . . . . . different scriptures (i.e. texts) and general works  
 . . . . . only about scriptures. The sacred books of a  
 . . . . . particular religious system go with the system.  
 . . . . . Add to PBK numbers 2/8 following PM in PM2/PM8 for  
 . . . . . texts - e.g. Extracts PBK 3M  
 . . . . . Add to PBK letters N/P following PM in PMN/PMP for  
 . . . . . works about scripture in general - e.g. Textual  
 . . . . . criticism PBK NE  
  
 PBL . . . . . Myths, epics, sagas  
 . . . . . \* This class takes selections, etc. only of myths in  
 . . . . . general (i.e. texts). Myths, etc. of a particular  
 . . . . . system go with the system.  
 . . . . . Add to PBL numbers 2/8 following PM in PM2/PMS -  
 . . . . . e.g. Selections from mythology on the subject of  
 . . . . . Prophecy PBL 3MB X  
 PBL M . . . . . Mythology  
 . . . . . *[NB. This appears in the schedule as coordinate*  
 . . . . . *with, not subordinate to, PBL Myths]*  
 . . . . . \* The study of myths. This class takes general works  
 . . . . . only about myths. The mythology of a particular  
 . . . . . system goes with the system.  
 . . . . . See also Folklore KMV  
 . . . . . Add to PBL letters N/P following PM in PMN/PMP so  
 . . . . . far as they are applicable - e.g. Form criticism  
 . . . . . of myths PBL OL  
 PBM . . . . . (Subjects of mythology)  
 . . . . . Add to PBM letters A/G following P in PA/PG, with  
 . . . . . the following addition:  
 PBM DO . . . . . Other supernatural beings  
 DOB . . . . . Mythical beings  
 DOC . . . . . Animals  
 DOD . . . . . Monsters  
 DOE . . . . . Dragons  
 DOG . . . . . Griffins  
 DOH . . . . . Unicorns  
 DOJ . . . . . Centaurs  
 DOK . . . . . Others, A/Z  
 DOM . . . . . Spirits  
 DON . . . . . Good  
 DOP . . . . . Evil  
 DOR . . . . . Ghosts, apparitions, spectres  
 DOS . . . . . Earth spirits, nymphs  
 DOT . . . . . Aerial spirits, sylphs  
 DOV . . . . . Others, A/Z  
  
 PBN . . . . . Religious law, codes  
 . . . . . \* This class takes selections, etc. only of several

- different codes (i.e. texts), and general works only about codes. The codes, etc. of a particular religious system go with the system e.g. Code of Hammurabi PHB LBN
- . . . . . See also sacred books, scriptures PBK; Canon law PFG.
  - . . . . . Add to PBN numbers 2/8 following PM in PM2/PM8 for texts.
  - . . . . . Add to PBN letters N/P following PM in PMN/PMP for works about religious law in general, so far as they are applicable.
  - . . . . . \*See also Ecclesiastical law [etc.] SWE [added 1999]
- . . (what is revealed)
- PBO . . . Doctrinal theology, doctrines
- . . . . . \* Includes Dogmatic theology
  - . . . . . *[Note that in both the outline and the main schedule this is coordinate with PBB Evidence and Bases of Religion, not subordinate to PBF Revealed Theology]*
- PBO D . . . Nature of dogma
- F . . . Nature of God
- G . . . Attributes of God
- H . . . Infinity, eternity
- J . . . Transcendence
- K . . . Sovereignty
- L . . . Omnipresence, immanence
- N . . . Omnipotence
- . . . . . See also Supernatural powers PBR S
- O . . . Omniscience
- Q . . . Benevolent attributes (e.g., love, mercy, compassion, goodness)
- R . . . Moral attributes (e.g., righteousness, justice, retribution)
- T . . . Theodicy (justification of coexistence with evil)
- PBP . . . Personality of God (e.g., as Father)
- PBP Q . . . Names of God
- PBQ . . . Activities of God
- PBR . . . Creation
- . . . . . See also Religion and science PAD
- PBR S . . . Miracles, supernatural powers
- . . . . . See also Omnipotence PBO N
- T . . . Intervention (e.g., in history)
- W . . . Nature of the world
- PBS . . . Nature of the spiritual world, the Kingdom of God
- PBT . . . Future life, afterlife
- PBT C . . . Of the individual
- E . . . Mortality, death
- F . . . Immortality
- H . . . Resurrection
- J . . . Reincarnation
- K . . . Metamorphosis
- M . . . Metempsychosis, transmigration of souls
- N . . . Heaven
- O . . . Nirvana
- P . . . Purgatory, limbo
- Q . . . Hell, Hades, the underworld, Sheol
- S . . . Of the world, eschatology, the end of the world
- T . . . Messianism
- V . . . Parousia, the second coming (special to Christianity)
- X . . . The Millenium, the Kingdom of God on Earth
- Y . . . Judgement Day
- PBU . . . Nature of man
- PBU C . . . Origins, evolution of man
- D . . . Relationship with God, covenantal theology
- PBV . . . Soteriology, theory of salvation
- PBV G . . . Grace
- M . . . Man's fall from Grace, original sin
- N . . . Justification

P . . . . . Purification  
 Q . . . . . Man's attitude and duty to God  
  
 . . . . . (Consequences of revelation)  
 PBW . . . Religious experience  
 PBW C . . . Psychology of religion  
 . . . . . See also Religion and psychology PAI  
 D . . . . . Spirituality  
 E . . . . . The Soul  
 F . . . . . Ecstatic forms of religious experience  
 G . . . . . Elation  
 H . . . . . Inspiration  
 L . . . . . Glossolalia, speaking with tongues  
 T . . . . . Trances  
 V . . . . . Visions  
 W . . . . . Other, A/Z (e.g. Stigmatisation)  
  
 PBX . . . . . Prophecy  
 PBY . . . . . Mysticism  
 . . . . . \* Direct apperception of eternal being  
 . . . . . \* Alternative (1) (not recommended) is to treat as  
 collateral to Religion and locate at PW  
 . . . . . \* Alternative (2) *is to* collect all material on Mysticism  
 here. In this case, add to PBY letters A/V following P  
 in PA/PV  
 . . . . . \* Alternative (3) *is to* collect here all texts of mystical  
 writings, but distribute works about by the usual  
 retroactive principle  
  
 [*Are Alternatives (2) and (3) also non-recommended?*]  
  
 PBY 2/3 . . . . . Texts: Common form subdivisions (Schedule 1)  
 9 . . . . . Individual writers, A/Z  
  
 A . . . . . Works about  
 A2 . . . . . Add to PBY A2 numbers 2/9 following P in P2/P9  
 . . . . . Add to PBY letters A/B following P in PA/PB  
  
 PBZ . . . . . Religious faith  
 PBZ C . . . . . Conversion  
 . . . . . See also Proselytising PFR P  
  
 PC . . . . . Moral theology, ethics  
 . . . . . Add to PCA letters A/B following P in PA/PB  
 . . . . . Add to PCB letters A/B following PY in PYA/PYB  
 . . . . . Add to PC letters C/Y following PY in PYC/PYY (the following  
 is a selection):  
  
 PCB A . . . . . Moral philosophy  
 PCB BHH . . . . . Freewill and determination [*1999; formerly PCB B0*]  
 PCM . . . . . Moral behaviour  
 PCM P . . . . . Good and evil  
 Q . . . . . Right and wrong  
 W . . . . . Authority  
 X . . . . . Religious authority  
 Y . . . . . Precepts, commandments  
 PCN M . . . . . Sin  
 PCO B . . . . . Applied ethics  
 C . . . . . Moral actions, objects of moral judgement  
 PCP C . . . . . Virtues  
 D . . . . . Cardinal virtues  
 E . . . . . Theological virtues  
 F . . . . . Vices  
 H/PCY V . . . . . Particular virtues and vices  
  
 PD . . . . . PRACTICE OF RELIGION, RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES. DEVOTIONAL RELIGION  
 PDB . . . . . worship



PDO Y . . . . Artefacts  
 . . . . . \* Alternative (which is preferred) to subordinating to  
 Ecclesiology PFB OY

PDP . . . . . Religious art  
 . . . . . \* Class here only works which specifically deal with  
 the role or art in religion  
 . . . . . \* Alternatively, locate all religious art in Class V  
 [Preferred or not?] [now Class W]

PDP Y . . . . . Buildings, architecture  
 [Should this be subordinate to Religious Art or not?  
 Cf. PDS "Religious Art other than Architecture", which  
 seems to imply that it should be.  
 If so, everything from PDP Y to PDW needs to be indented]

PDQ . . . . . (Parts)  
 . . . . . Add to PDQ letters D/X following VD in VDD/VDX -  
 e.g. PDQ T Interior decoration  
 [Revise from Class W in due course]

PDR D . . . . . Church furniture  
 DH . . . . . Monuments and memorials [ → WHU XS]  
 DJ . . . . . Church brasses [ → WGF NGC ST]  
 DL . . . . . Accessories used in worship  
 DM . . . . . Symbolic objects  
 DN . . . . . Idols, images, statues  
 DP . . . . . Altars  
 DR . . . . . Relics  
 DT . . . . . Other objects, A/Z (e.g. prayer wheels, rosaries)  
 E . . . . . Vestments, religious costume  
 [Do vestments belong here under rel. buildings, etc??  
 cf. WFH H Ecclesiastical vestments, itself  
 undeveloped in class W]

EH . . . . . Embroideries, hangings  
 . . . . . (Types of building)  
 . . . . . Add to PDR letters F/Y following VCS in VCS F/VCS Y  
 (from which the following are taken):  
 [Revise from Class W in due course]

F . . . . . Churches, temples, mosques, etc. in general  
 [ → WHU YNK (churches), WHU CN (mosques)]

G . . . . . Chapels [ → WHU XP, WHU YNP]  
 . . . . . \* Sanctuaries other than churches proper,  
 especially when part of another building

H . . . . . Cathedrals, principal buildings [ → WHU YNM]

J . . . . . Monastic buildings [ → WHU XQ]

K . . . . . Other (missions, meeting-houses, etc.)

KS . . . . . Shrines [ → WHU XQ]

L/X . . . . . (Buildings of particular religions)

YB . . . . . Quasi-religious buildings  
 YE . . . . . Memorials [ → WHU XS]  
 YF . . . . . Funerary buildings, sepulchres [ → WHU XR]

PDS . . . . . (Religious art other than architecture)  
 . . . . . Add to PDS letters E/Y following V in VE/VY - e.g.  
 Religious painting PDS K  
 [Revise PDS/PDW from Class W in due course. The range  
 of letters should also be adjusted to exclude Music]

PDT . . . . . Music  
 . . . . . Add to PDT letters A/Z following VV in VVA/VVZ

PDU . . . . . Add to PDU letters A/Z following VW in VWA/VWZ

PDV . . . . . Add to PDV letters A/Z following VX in VXA/VXZ  
 - e.g. Religious choral music PDU G

PDW . . . . . Other performing arts  
 . . . . . Add PDW letters A/Z following VY in VYA/VYZ - e.g.  
 Religious theatre PDW B

PDX . . . . . Non-scriptural literature and rhetoric  
 . . . . . \* This is both a subject and a form class. works

- about these concepts go here (PDY) if general; if they relate to a particular religion they go under that.
- . . . . . \* As texts, these concepts are, in relation to preceding classes (PA/PDW) essentially form divisions and as such should qualify those classes. This means that the usual retroactive rule does not apply. Add to the classmark of the subject (e.g. PBD Existence of God) the common form division 3S from Schedule 1, followed by the letters C/X following PDX below - e.g. Apologetics on the existence of God PBD 3S Q
  - . . . . . \* Alternatively, build retroactively and thereby collect here the subjects of the various types of text (e.g. Sermons on existence of God PDX SBD). If this alternative is preferred, subsequent classes should also be subordinated to this one; e.g. Sermons on pastoral work PDX SFO [*Non-preferred?*]
  - . . . . . \* In relation to the following class, Religious activities (PE), these concepts reflect agents and are subordinated to the activity (e.g. Morning prayers - Texts PEV EBC DX)
  - . . . . . \* Alternatively, under a given religious system, these texts may be kept together, rather than distributed under the particular activities for which they are used. In this case, classmarks are built 'forward' (not retroactively); add to the classmark for the type of text (e.g. PDX G Prayer books) the letters E/F following P in PE/PF - e.g. Prayers - for morning service PDX GEB C [*Non-preferred?*]
  - . . . . . See also Scriptures as literature PBJ H
- (Texts)
- PDX C . . . . . Ritual literature
  - D . . . . . Liturgies
  - E . . . . . Forms of service
  - F . . . . . Breviaries
  - G . . . . . Prayer books, missals
  - H . . . . . Creeds, articles
  - J . . . . . Catechisms
  - K . . . . . Psalters
  - L . . . . . Hymns and hymnology
  - . . . . . See also *Music as form of Prayer PET DWV, Doxologies PET P* [*added by Tony, 1999*]
  - . . . . . \* Music scores are probably best located in Music VV [*Revise from class W in due course*]
- (Texts)
- LW . . . . . (By language)
  - . . . . . Add to PDX LW letters A/Z from Schedule 3
  - M . . . . . (By denomination)
  - . . . . . \* Alternative to subordinating to denomination [*Preferred or not?*]
  - . . . . . Add to PDX M letters G/V following P in PG/PV - e.g. Methodist hymns PDX MTQ
- P . . . . . Doctrinal works
  - Q . . . . . Apologetics, polemics
  - R . . . . . Didactic literature
  - . . . . . See also Preaching PES P
  - S . . . . . Sermons, homilies
  - T . . . . . Instructional literature
  - V . . . . . Letters and epistles
  - W . . . . . Religious verse
  - X . . . . . Secular literature
- PDY . . . . . (works about)
- . . . . . Add to PDY A letters A/D following P in PA/PD
  - . . . . . Add to PDY letters C/X following PDX in PDX C/PDX X - e.g. works about the sermon PDY S; Hymnology PDY L
- PDZ . . . . . Individual writers, A/Z



PE . . . (Types of religious activities)  
 PEA . . . . Add to PEA letters A/E following P in PA/PE  
 . . . . (By Time characteristics)  
 PEB C . . . . Morning, sunrise  
 D . . . . Noon, day-time  
 E . . . . Evening, sunset  
 F . . . . Night  
 G . . . . Days of the week  
 H . . . . Months of the year  
 J . . . . Year  
 . . . . (*By Season*) *[suggested addition -- Tony]*  
 K . . . . New Year  
 L . . . . Spring  
 M . . . . Summer  
 N . . . . Autumn  
 P . . . . Harvest  
 Q . . . . Winter  
  
 R . . . . Special occasions  
 S . . . . State occasions  
 T . . . . . Coronations, triumphs  
 U . . . . . Funerals  
 . . . . . \* *For funeral rites in general, see PEN R*  
 . . . . . (*classmark to be revised*) *Tony, 1999*  
 V . . . . . In times of emergency  
 W . . . . . Disasters  
 X . . . . . War  
  
 PEC . . . . Holy days  
 PEC F . . . . Sabbath  
 G . . . . Feasts  
 H . . . . Festivals  
 J . . . . Fasts  
 K . . . . Vigils  
  
 L . . . . . (Special to particular systems)  
 . . . . . See PN Christianity for example  
 Y . . . . . Other holy days, A/Z  
  
 PED . . . . (Religious activity, by persons/group for whom designed)  
 . . . . . Add to PED letters H/V following 4 in Schedule 1 - e.g.  
 . . . . . Children PED Q, Handicapped PED S  
 PED Y . . . . Formal devotions  
 PEE B . . . . Public, communal  
 C . . . . Private, individual, personal experience  
  
 F . . . . (By event or social institution regulated)  
 . . . . . Add to PEE F numbers and letters 3/9, A/G from main  
 . . . . . classes 3/9, A/G - e.g. Astronomy PEE PDA  
 G . . . . Fertility in general  
 H . . . . Medicine and Psychology  
 . . . . . \* If a term appears in both Medicine/Psychology and in  
 . . . . . Sociology, prefer the one from Sociology  
 . . . . . Add to PEE letters H/I from main classes H/I - e.g.  
 . . . . . Sickness PEE HP *[amended from PEE HT (1982)]*  
 J . . . . Education  
 PEE K/PEO *[Entire section rev. from class K; Bulletin, 1999]*  
 PEE K . . . . Social, sociological events  
 . . . . . Add to PEE K letters A/K following K in KA/KK  
 . . . . . Add to PE letters L/N following K in KL/KN  
 . . . . . Add to PEO letters O/Y following K in KO/KY  
 . . . . . (of which the following is a selection):  
 PEL D . . . . . Costume, dress  
 PEL H . . . . . Food  
 . . . . . (Age groups, age categories)  
 PEN LW . . . . . Generations  
 LWK . . . . . (Conflict) Generation gap  
 PEN M . . . . . Childhood  
 PEN R . . . . . Adolescence

PEN S . . . . . Adulthood, Maturity  
 PEN T . . . . . Old age  
 PEO . . . . . Other events from everyday life  
 . . . . . Add to PEO letters *??* following *K?* in *K?/K?* - e.g.  
 Food and customs PEO QT (*derive classmark from KWD  
 KD, else KLD*); Costume, dress PEO S (*derive  
 classmark from KLH*)  
 PEO QJ Family  
 PEO QS Marriage  
 PEO RM Sexuality, Sex relations, Sex behaviour  
 PEO RNV Pregnancy  
 PEO XGS Life cycle  
 PEO XGT Birth  
 PEO XGW Death  
 PEO XHB Funeral rites, Mourning  
 [2011; *XHE* an error in *Bulletin 1999*]  
 . . . . . See also *Funerals as State occasions* PEB U,  
*Lamentation* PEQ W, *Mourning* PEQ X (Tony, 1999)  
 PEP . . . . . (Other social institutions, etc.)  
 [Are these meant to include the Technologies?  
 Re-word heading more widely or more precisely?]  
 . . . . . Add to PEP letters L/Z from main classes L/Z - e.g.  
 Art PEP V [--> PEP W]  
 . . . . . (Pastoral activities) see PFO  
 . . . . . (Activities by function)  
 . . . . . \* A number of these (e.g. Confirmation) are subordinated  
 to Sacraments in the case of Christianity (see PNG)  
 PEQ B . . . . . Initiation  
 C . . . . . Confirmation  
 D . . . . . Consecration  
 E . . . . . Benediction, blessing  
 F . . . . . Desecration  
 G . . . . . Exorcism  
 H . . . . . Divination  
 HR . . . . . Oracles  
 HT . . . . . Augury  
 J . . . . . Celebration  
 K . . . . . Commemoration  
 L . . . . . Profession of belief  
 M . . . . . Confession  
 . . . . . See also Sin PCN M  
 N . . . . . Penitence, repentance, atonement  
 P . . . . . Purification  
 PR . . . . . (Forms of action special to Penitence)  
 PS . . . . . Scourging  
 PT . . . . . Flagellation  
 Q . . . . . Absolution  
 R . . . . . Intercession  
 S . . . . . Petition  
 T . . . . . Thanksgiving  
 U . . . . . Dedication  
 V . . . . . Consolation  
 W . . . . . Lamentation  
 X . . . . . Mourning  
 . . . . . See also *Funerals (State occasions)* PEB U, *Funeral  
 rites* PEN R  
 Y . . . . . Other, A/Z  
 . . . . . (By outer form of action)  
 PER . . . . . Rites, symbolic acts, ritual & liturgy  
 PER F . . . . . Oblations, offerings  
 G . . . . . Ritual drama, re-enactment of myths  
 H . . . . . Blood rites  
 J . . . . . Sacrifices  
 K . . . . . Water rites  
 KJ . . . . . Ablutions  
 KL . . . . . Lustrations  
 KM . . . . . Libations

L . . . . . Baptism  
 M . . . . . Meal offerings  
 N . . . . . Unction, anointing  
 O . . . . . Other oblations, offerings, A/Z  
     *[The wording of this suggests that it should be subordinate to, and indented under Oblations, Offerings PER F. If so, should the whole section PER G/PER O be indented similarly?]*  
  
 P . . . . . Sacramentals  
 Q . . . . . Sacraments  
     . . . . . \* Rites of exceptional significance; see example under Christian Church PNG RQ  
 PES C . . . . . Ceremonies  
     D . . . . . Services, divine service  
     E . . . . . Readings  
     P . . . . . Preaching  
         . . . . . See also Preaching as missionary work PFR H  
 PET . . . . . Prayer, supplication  
 PET DWV . . . . . Music *[Revise from Class w in due course. (cf. PDS/PDW)]*  
     . . . . . See also Hymns PDX L  
     F . . . . . Effectiveness, answers to prayer  
     G . . . . . Prayer meetings  
     H . . . . . Collects  
     L . . . . . Litanies  
         . . . . . See also Petition PEQ S  
         . . . . . (By function)  
     N . . . . . For guidance  
     P . . . . . Of praise, doxologies  
         . . . . . See also Hymns PDX L  
 PEV . . . . . (In relation to religious and other activities)  
     . . . . . Add to PEV letters A/F following P in PA/PF - e.g. Thanksgiving PEV EQT  
 PEV H . . . . . (In relation to special persons, deities, etc.)  
     . . . . . See Christian prayer PNG T for example of enumeration here  
     . . . . . (In relation to other special subjects)  
 PEV Q . . . . . Special subjects A/Z  
     S . . . . . Meditation  
     T . . . . . Special subjects, A/Z - e.g. Stations of the Cross PNG VTS  
     V . . . . . Contemplation  
     X . . . . . Quietism  
  
 PEW . . . . . Personal devotions, non-formal devotional activities  
 PEW X . . . . . Obligations  
 Y . . . . . Submissions  
 PEX . . . . . Asceticism  
     . . . . . See also Retreats PEX V; *Ascetics PFE J [Tony 1999]*  
 PEX H . . . . . Special forms of ascetic behaviour, A/Z (e.g. Pillar saints)  
     K . . . . . Self-denial  
     L . . . . . Holy orders, ordination  
     M . . . . . Vows  
     O . . . . . Obedience  
     P . . . . . Poverty  
     Q . . . . . Chastity  
     S . . . . . Silence  
     T . . . . . Renunciation  
     V . . . . . Retreats, seclusions  
     X . . . . . Pilgrimages  
         . . . . . See also Shrines PDE V  
  
 PF . . . . . RELIGIOUS SYSTEMS  
  
 PFB . . . . . Institutions, ecclesiology  
     . . . . . (Agents)  
 PFB OY . . . . . Artefacts, etc.

. . . . . \* Alternative (not recommended) to locating at PDO Y  
 . . . . . Add to PFB letters OY/W following PD in PDO Y/PDW -  
 e.g. Religious art PFB P

PFC . . . . . Persons  
 . . . . . \* See note at PDH (Persons in Religion). When in doubt,  
 prefer this location

(Parts)  
 PFC F . . . . . Phallus  
 G . . . . . Skull  
 H . . . . . (Types of person: by non-religious characteristics)  
 . . . . . Add to PFC letters H/X following 4 in Schedule 1 -  
 e.g. Women PFC N; The Dead, ancestors PFC NW

(Types of person: by religious function)  
 PFD B . . . . . Founders of religion and churches (non-deities)  
 . . . . . \* But for Christianity see Christology PNB  
 C . . . . . Saviours, messiahs, charismatic leaders  
 D . . . . . Prophets, seers, visionaries  
 F . . . . . Priests (in cultic sense)  
 G . . . . . High Priests  
 H . . . . . Magicians, witches  
 J . . . . . Witchdoctors  
 K . . . . . Healers  
 . . . . . See also Healing as pastoral work PFP K  
 L . . . . . Shamans  
 . . . . . See also Shamanism PBX M  
 M . . . . . Exorcists  
 . . . . . \* Alternative to subordinating to Exorcism, PEQ G  
 [Preferred or non-preferred?]  
 N . . . . . Diviners, oracles  
 . . . . . \* Alternative to subordinating to Divination, PEQ  
 H [Preferred or non-preferred?]  
 P . . . . . Saints, martyrs  
 Q . . . . . Ministers, clergy  
 . . . . . \* For organisational problems of personnel (e.g.,  
 training, education) see organisations PFF

R . . . . . Patriarchs, popes  
 S . . . . . Archbishops, cardinals  
 T . . . . . Bishops  
 V . . . . . Deans, Canons  
 W . . . . . Ministers, presbyters, priests, pastors, rabbis  
 X . . . . . Deacons, deaconesses  
 Y . . . . . Acolytes, servers, doorkeepers, churchwardens

PFE B . . . . . Persons in religious orders  
 . . . . . \* But for religious orders themselves see PFS  
 C . . . . . Abbots, priors  
 D . . . . . Monks  
 E . . . . . Friars  
 F . . . . . Nuns  
 G . . . . . Postulants  
 H . . . . . Novices  
 J . . . . . Ascetics  
 . . . . . \* Or subordinate to Asceticism PEX  
 K . . . . . Hermits, anchorites  
 L . . . . . Laity  
 M . . . . . Secular leaders  
 N . . . . . Kings, emperors

PFE O . . . . . Teachers  
 P . . . . . Disciples  
 Q . . . . . Scribes  
 R . . . . . Lay workers  
 S . . . . . Specialised personnel  
 . . . . . \* Subordinate to special subject e.g. Missionaries  
 to Missions PFR  
 T . . . . . Converts, proselytes  
 V . . . . . Heretics, apostates  
 . . . . . \* For general works only. Specific heretics classify  
 as Heresy - founder (e.g. Arianism - Arius POP WAR  
 FDB)

X . . . . . Pagans, heathens, infidels

PFF . . . Organisation & administration  
 PFF H . . . Cooperation, unity  
       . . . See also Ecumenical movement (Christianity) PUY  
       K . . . Government  
       L . . . Constitution  
       M . . . Polity  
       P . . . Patronage  
       Q . . . Discipline  
  
 PFG . . . Law, canon law  
       . . . \* Alternative (which is preferred) to locating at  
       SWE/SYE for the law of particular religious systems.  
       The detail is to be taken from Class S, Law (1996).  
       [Suggested change (1999)]  
  
 PFG R . . . Economy  
       S . . . Finances  
       T . . . Revenues  
       V . . . Endowments  
       W . . . Contributions  
       X . . . Tithes  
       Y . . . Expenditure, stipends  
  
 PFH . . . (Types of government, by agent)  
       . . . Add to PFH letters C/E following PF in PFC/PFE so far  
       as applicable - e.g. Rule of bishops PFH DT  
  
 PFH H/PFJ . . . (Special to particular system)  
       . . . \* For example of expansion here, see PR Roman  
       Catholicism  
  
 PFK C . . . (Parts of organisation)  
       . . . Synod, assembly  
       E . . . Council, conference  
       K . . . Subordinate groups  
       L . . . Diocese, See  
       M . . . Parish  
       N . . . Congregation, community  
       P . . . Informal groups  
  
       . . . (Activities, functions of the institution)  
       Q . . . External relations  
       S . . . With the State  
       T . . . Establishment  
  
 PFL . . . with other systems, churches  
       . . . Add to PFL letters G/Y following P in PG/PY  
  
 PFM . . . Persecution  
 PFM A . . . Add to PFM A Letters A/F following P in PA/PF  
       AN . . . Of the institution, church  
       AP . . . By the institution, church  
       AQ/Z . . . Individual persecutions, A/Z  
  
 PFN . . . with society  
       . . . Add to PFN numbers and letters 3/9, A/Z from whole  
       classification - e.g. Methodism and Politics PTQ  
       FNR  
  
 PFO . . . Pastoral work, pastoral theology  
 PFO H . . . (Recipient of action)  
       . . . Add to PFO letters H/X following 4 in schedule 1  
  
 PFP . . . Social work, welfare and charitable work  
       . . . Add to PFP letters E/R following Q in QE/QR - e.g.  
       Care of the sick PFP MQR  
       [Example classmark amended from PFP K (1982)]  
  
 PFP V . . . Recreation, social life  
 PFQ . . . Educational  
 PFQ L . . . For laity  
       M . . . Schools  
       O . . . Sunday schools  
       Q . . . Discussion group  
       S . . . Scriptural promotion (e.g. Bible societies)  
       T . . . Discussion group

PFR . . . . . Missionary work  
 PFR H . . . . . Preaching  
 . . . . . See also Preaching as adjunct to services PES P  
 K . . . . . Evangelising  
 M . . . . . Revivals, home missions  
 P . . . . . Proselytising  
 . . . . . See also Conversion PBZ C  
 S . . . . . Overseas missionary work  
 X . . . . . Other activities of the institution  
  
 . . . . . (Subsystems within the institution)  
 PFS . . . . . Religious orders  
 . . . . . \* Under a given religion or type of order, individual  
 orders are arranged A/Z by adding letters A/Z to the  
 letter following the classmark given below - e.g.  
 Individual monastic orders PFS K  
 PFS J . . . . . Monastic orders  
 L . . . . . Mendicant orders  
 N . . . . . Religious orders for women  
 P . . . . . Sisterhoods  
 R . . . . . Militant orders  
  
 PFT . . . . . Movements, schools of thought, etc. within the institution  
 . . . . . \* Movements, etc. which fall short of the  
 institutionalisation of formal sects - e.g. Oxford  
 movement in Anglicanism  
 PFU . . . . . (Individual movements, controversies, etc. A/Z)  
 . . . . . \* Subordinate to System  
 PFV . . . . . Heresies, schisms  
 PFW . . . . . (Individual heresies, etc., A/Z)  
 . . . . . \* Subordinate to Period or System - e.g. Heresies of  
 the post-Apostolic Church POJ FW  
  
 PFX . . . . . Sects  
 . . . . . \* Under a particular system these are often  
 enumerated, constituting the primary facet within  
 that system  
 . . . . . \* See note at Deities PDN  
 PFY . . . . . Non-conformity in general  
 C . . . . . Cults *[added (1983)]*  
 . . . . . See also Cults in Folklore KYW FYC *[added (1983)]*  
  
 PG . . RELIGIONS AND MYTHOLOGIES  
  
 PG6 P . . . Comparative religion  
 . . . . . \* See note at P6P  
 PGB C . . . (By social structure of community)  
 E . . . . . Nomadic  
 F . . . . . Pastoral, agricultural  
 H . . . . . Military  
 . . . (By theological system)  
 . . . . . See also systems of theology PBC C  
 L . . . . . Deistic  
 M . . . . . Pantheistic  
 P . . . . . Polytheistic  
 Q . . . . . Henotheistic  
 S . . . . . Dualistic  
 T . . . . . Monotheistic  
 W . . . . . Millenarian, Messianic *[added (1982)]*  
 PGC . . . . . Humanism, secularism  
 PGC N . . . . . Rationalism, freethinking  
 S . . . . . Agnosticism, scepticism  
 V . . . . . Atheism  
  
 PGD . . . . . Non-deistic supernatural systems  
 . . . . . See also Occult PX  
 PGE . . . . . Magic  
 . . . . . \* Alternative (*which is not preferred*) to locating  
 under Occult PXQ  
 PGE M . . . . . witchcraft

. . . . . \* Alternative (which is not preferred) to locating  
 under Occult PXR  
 S . . . . . See also Satan PDM  
 . . . . . See also Spiritualism PUS; Occult PXJ  
  
 PGF . . . Primitive religion  
 K . . . . Animism  
 M . . . . Totemism  
 P . . . . Fetishism  
 PGG . . . . (By object of worship  
 . . . . . Add to PGG letters C/Y following PD in PDC/PDY so far as  
 applicable e.g. Sunworshippers PGG EG  
 PGH . . . Prehistoric religion  
  
 PGJ . . . Ancient religions and mythologies, dead religions, minor  
 religions  
  
 PGM . . . . European mythologies  
 PGM T . . . . Etruscan  
 PGN . . . . Greek and Roman, classical religion  
 PGO . . . . Greek  
 PGO H . . . . Pre-Hellenic  
 J . . . . Classical  
 L . . . . Hellenistic  
 PGQ . . . . Roman  
 PGQ J . . . . Classical  
 L . . . . Emperor cults  
 M . . . . Mystery cults  
 PGS . . . . German, Teutonic  
 PGT . . . . Scandinavian, Norse  
 PGU L . . . . Icelandic  
 P . . . . Celtic  
 Q . . . . Druidism  
 S . . . . Slavic  
 PGV . . . . Other  
 . . . . . Add to PGV letters E/N from Schedule 2 (Places)  
  
 PGX . . . . Egyptian religion  
  
 PGZ . . . . Asiatic, Oriental religions  
 PHA . . . . Asia Minor  
 PHB . . . . Semitic  
 PHB H . . . . Sumerian  
 J . . . . Assyrian  
 L . . . . Babylonian, Chaldean  
 PHC . . . . Palestinian  
 M . . . . Moabite  
 O . . . . Cana'anite  
 Q . . . . Israelite  
 . . . . . \* Prefer Old Testament Religion PMC; or Judaism  
 PLH  
 PHG . . . . Phoenician, Carthaginian  
 PHG P . . . . Philistine  
 T . . . . Hittite  
 V . . . . Hurrian  
 PHH . . . . Others A/Z  
 PHI . . . . Ancient Arabic religion  
 . . . . . See also Islam PV  
 PHI S . . . . Sabaeen  
 PHJ . . . . Persian religions  
 PHJ M . . . . Mazdaism  
 PHK . . . . Zoroastrianism  
 PHK BK . . . . Sacred books  
 C . . . . Avestas  
 D . . . . Zend Avesta  
 E . . . . Vendidad  
 F . . . . Yasht  
 G . . . . Avesta Khorda (Khorda Avesta)

H . . . . . Yasna  
 K . . . . . Add to PHK K letters L/Z following PB in PBL/PBZ  
 L . . . . . Add to PHK L letters A/Z following PC in PCA/PCZ  
 M . . . . . Add to PHK M letters A/Z following PD in PDA/PDZ  
 N . . . . . Add to PHK N letters A/Z following PE in PEA/PEZ  
 P . . . . . Add to PHK P letters A/Z following PF in PFA/PFZ  
 Q . . . . . Add to PHK Q letters A/H following PG in PGA/PGH  
 S . . . . . Zarvanists  
 T . . . . . Gayomarthians  
 V . . . . . Saisaniya, Bihafidaya  
 PHL . . . . . Manicheeism  
 PHL M . . . . . Mardukism  
 PHM . . . . . Mithraism  
 . . . . . Parseeism see PJY  
 PHN . . . . . Burmese, Siamese, Malayan religions  
 PHN J . . . . . Burma  
 PHO . . . . . Siam-Thailand  
 PHO N . . . . . Indo-China  
 PHP Y . . . . . Far East  
 PHQ . . . . . Chinese  
 PHQ P . . . . . Pre-Confucian religion  
 PHR . . . . . Taoism  
 PHR BK . . . . . Sacred books  
 C . . . . . Lao-tzu  
 D . . . . . Yang-chu  
 E . . . . . Chuang-tzu  
 F . . . . . Huai-nan-tzu  
 G . . . . . Lieh-tzu  
 K . . . . . Add to PHR K letters L/Z following PB in PBL/PBZ  
 L . . . . . Add to PHR L letters A/Z following PC in PCA/PCZ  
 M . . . . . Add to PHR M letters A/Z following PD in PDA/PDZ  
 N . . . . . Add to PHR N letters A/Z following PE in PEA/PEZ  
 P . . . . . Add to PHR P letters A/Z following PF in PFA/PFZ  
 Q . . . . . Add to PHR Q letters A/H following PG in PGA/PGH  
 PHT . . . . . Confucianism  
 PHT BK . . . . . Sacred books  
 C . . . . . Wu ching (Five classics)  
 D . . . . . I ching (Classic of changes)  
 E . . . . . Shih ching (Classic of poetry)  
 F . . . . . Shu ching (Classic of history)  
 G . . . . . Li chi (Collection of ritual&)  
 H . . . . . Ch'un ch'iu (Spring and autumn annals)  
 J . . . . . Lun Yü (Conversations)  
 K . . . . . Add to PHT K letters L/Z following PB in PBL/PBZ  
 L . . . . . Add to PHT L letters A/Z following PC in PCA/PCZ  
 M . . . . . Add to PHT M letters A/Z following PD in PDA/PDZ  
 N . . . . . Add to PHT N letters A/Z following PE in PEA/PEZ  
 P . . . . . Add to PHT P letters A/Z following PF in PFA/PFZ  
 Q . . . . . Add to PHT Q letters A/H following PG in PGA/PGH  
 PHU . . . . . Korean  
 PHV . . . . . Japanese  
 PHW . . . . . Shinto  
 PHW J . . . . . Shinri  
 K . . . . . Tenri  
 L . . . . . Taisha  
 M . . . . . Kurozumi  
 O . . . . . Bushido  
 PRX . . . . . Ural-Altaiic, North and Central Asia  
 PHX M . . . . . Shamanism  
 . . . . . See also Shamans PFD L  
 N . . . . . Tibetan Bon religion  
 O . . . . . Turkestani religion  
 PHY J . . . . . American religions  
 . . . . . Add to PHY J letters A/Z following G in Schedule 3A -  
 e.g., North American Indian PHY JB  
 [change A/Z to B/X ?]  
 K . . . . . African religions  
 . . . . . Add to PHY K letters A/Z following H in Schedule 3A -  
 e.g., Bantu PHY KN



*[change A/Z to A/V ?]*

KZ . . . . . Voodoo

L . . . . . Australonesian religions  
. . . . . Add to PHY L letters A/Z following J in Schedule 3A -  
e.g., Australian aboriginal PHY L  
*[change A/Z to F/H ?]*

M . . . . . Oceanic religions  
. . . . . Add to PHY M letters A/Z following JJ in Schedule 3A -  
e.g., Polynesian PHY MJ  
*[change A/Z to B/X ?]*

PHZ . . . Modern religions

PI . . . . Religions and mythologies of India, Hindu religions broadly  
*[This is not indented under Modern religions (mistake? to save space? ...) but I have done so here to maintain the hierarchy. Tony]*

PIH . . . . . For Hinduism strictly, see PIL

PIJ . . . . . Dravidian religion, Ancient Indic

PIJ BK . . . . . Vedic religion, Vedantism

PIJ BK . . . . . Sacred books

C . . . . . Samhitas (Collection of vedas)

D . . . . . Trayi Vidya (Three-fold knowledge)

E . . . . . Rigveda

PIJ F . . . . . Yajurveda

FK . . . . . Krsna Yajurveda

FS . . . . . Sukla Yajurveda

G . . . . . Samaveda

H . . . . . Samaveda Samhita

HP . . . . . Purva Arcika

HU . . . . . Uttara Arcika

J . . . . . Gana

K . . . . . Atharvaveda (Atharvangirasas)

L . . . . . Paddhatis, Prayogas

M . . . . . Brahmanas

N . . . . . Aranyakas (Forest texts)

O . . . . . Upanishads

P . . . . . Vedangas = Smriti

Q . . . . . Add to PIJ Q letters L/Z following PB in PBL/PBZ

R . . . . . Add to PIJ R letters A/Z following PC in PCA/PCZ

S . . . . . Add to PIJ S letters A/Z following PD in PDA/PDZ

T . . . . . Add to PIJ T letters A/Z following PE in PEA/PEZ

V . . . . . Add to PIJ V letters A/Z following PF in PFA/PFZ

W . . . . . Add to PIJ W letters A/H following PG in PGA/PGH

PIK . . . . . Brahmanism

PIL . . . . . Neo-Brahmanism, Hinduism strictly

PIL BK . . . . . Sacred books

G . . . . . Mahabharata

D . . . . . Bhagavad Gita

E . . . . . Ramayana

F . . . . . Puranas

G . . . . . Tantras

K . . . . . Add to PIL K letters L/Z following PB in PBL/PBZ

L . . . . . Add to PIL L letters A/Z following PC in PCA/PCZ

M . . . . . Add to PIL M letters A/Z following PD in PDA/PDZ

N . . . . . Add to PIL N letters A/Z following PE in PEA/PEZ

P . . . . . Add to PIL P letters A/Z following PF in PFA/PFZ

Q . . . . . Add to PIL Q letters A/H following PC in PGA/PGH

PIM . . . . . Sectarianism

PIN . . . . . Saiva

PIN K . . . . . Aghori

L . . . . . Gosain

M . . . . . Lingayat

S . . . . . Sannyasi

T . . . . . Others

PIP . . . . . Sakta

PIP I . . . . . Dakshinachari

J . . . . . Varnachari

K	. . . . .	Kauli
L	. . . . .	Kanchulipanth
O	. . . . .	Others
PIQ	. . . . .	Vaisnava
PIQ P	. . . . .	Srisanpradayi, Ramanuji
R	. . . . .	Ramanandi
S	. . . . .	Brahmasampradayi, Madhvachari
V	. . . . .	Vallabhacharya, Gokulastua Gosain
PIR	. . . . .	Modern sects
PIR K	. . . . .	Khumhipatia
L	. . . . .	Ramde Pir
		<i>[At the head of col. 2 on p.10, all the following are indented as if they were subordinate to Ramde Pir. Can that be correct?]</i>
M	. . . . .	Chetrami
N	. . . . .	Narangkaria, Nikalsaini
S	. . . . .	Sikhism
T	. . . . .	Thuggee
V	. . . . .	Pariahs of Madras
PIS	. . . . .	Reconstructionist
PIS M	. . . . .	Brahma Samaj
N	. . . . .	Arya Samaj
P	. . . . .	Prarthana Samaj
V	. . . . .	New Vedantism
PIT	. . . . .	Ramakrishna
PIU	. . . . .	Theosophy
	. . . . .	* <u>Alternative</u> <i>[preferred?]</i> to locating in occult
		PXX TH
PIV	. . . . .	Jainism
PIV J	. . . . .	Svetambaras
L	. . . . .	Sthanakavasi
O	. . . . .	Digambaras
PJ	. . . . .	Buddhism
PJB K	. . . . .	Sacred books
PJC	. . . . .	Sanskrit canon
	. . . . .	Add to PJC letters E/H following PJ in PJE/PJH except for classes PJG H/PJG I which are amended as follows:
PJC E	. . . . .	Tripitaka (Three-fold basket) <i>[Tripitaka or Tipitaka? cf. below]</i>
F	. . . . .	Vinaya pitaka
G	. . . . .	Sutra pitaka
GJ	. . . . .	Prajnaparamita
GK	. . . . .	Ratnakuta
GM	. . . . .	Mahasamnipata
GN	. . . . .	Avatamsaka
GP	. . . . .	Nirvana
GS	. . . . .	Stotras
GW	. . . . .	Dharanis
H	. . . . .	Abhidharma pitaka
PJD	. . . . .	Pali canon
PJE	. . . . .	Tipitaka (Three-fold basket) <i>[Tipitaka or Tripitaka? cf.above]</i>
PJF	. . . . .	Vinaya pitaka (Basket of discipline)
PJF H	. . . . .	Suttavibhanga
K	. . . . .	Khandhaka
P	. . . . .	Parivara
PJG	. . . . .	Sutta pitaka (Basket of discourses)
PJG H	. . . . .	Four nikayas
J	. . . . .	Digha-nikaya
K	. . . . .	Majjhima-nikaya
L	. . . . .	Samyutta-nikaya
M	. . . . .	Anguttara-nikaya
N	. . . . .	Khuddaka-nikaya
P	. . . . .	Jataka
Q	. . . . .	Suttanipata
R	. . . . .	Dhannapada
S	. . . . .	Theragatha
T	. . . . .	Therigatha

PJH . . . . . Abhidhamma pitaka (Basket of metaphysics)  
 PJH L . . . . . Vibhanga  
       M . . . . . Dhammasangani  
       N . . . . . Dhatukatha  
       P . . . . . Puggalapannatti  
       Q . . . . . Kathavatthu  
       S . . . . . Yamaka  
       Y . . . . . Later Pali literature  
 PJJ . . . . . Particular works, A/Z - e.g.,  
 PJJ MI . . . . . Milindapanha  
       VI . . . . . Visuddhimagga  
 PJK . . . . . Add to PJK letters L/Z following PB in PBL/PBZ  
 PJL . . . . . Add to PJL letters A/Z following PC in PCA/PCZ  
 PJM . . . . . Add to PJM letters A/Z following PD in PDA/PDZ  
 PJN . . . . . Add to PJN letters A/Z following PE in PEA/PEZ  
 PJP . . . . . Add to PJP letters A/Z following PF in PFA/PFZ  
 PJQ . . . . . Add to PJQ letters A/H following PG in PGA/PGH  
 PJR . . . . . Hinayana, The Lesser Vehicle  
 PJR J . . . . . Sainmitiya  
       L . . . . . Sabbatthivadins  
       N . . . . . Andhaka  
       P . . . . . Maha-Sangika  
       R . . . . . Theravada  
 PJS . . . . . Mahayana, The Greater Vehicle  
 PJS M . . . . . Madhayamaka  
       V . . . . . Vijnanavadins  
       X . . . . . Local variations  
 PJT . . . . . India, Tantric Buddhism  
 PJV . . . . . Tibet, Lamaism  
 PJW . . . . . Japan  
 PJW L . . . . . Nara period sects  
       N . . . . . Tendai  
       P . . . . . Shingon  
       R . . . . . Kamakura period sects  
       S . . . . . Jodo  
       T . . . . . Shin  
       V . . . . . Zen  
       W . . . . . Nichiren  
       X . . . . . Other  
 PJX . . . . . China  
 PJX J . . . . . Ch'an  
       L . . . . . Chiao Men  
       N . . . . . Lu  
       P . . . . . Ti'en T'ai  
       R . . . . . Hsien Shon, Huayen  
       T . . . . . Tz'en, Fa Hsiang  
       V . . . . . Chin T'u  
  
 PJY . . . . . Parseeism  
  
 PK . . . . . Islam  
       . . . . . \* Alternative to the preferred location of Islam at PV  
  
 PL . . . . . Judaism  
 PLB K . . . . . Sacred books  
       . . . . . \* For the Bible See PM  
  
 PLB L . . . . . Targums  
       M . . . . . Halakhah  
       N . . . . . Haggadah  
  
       P . . . . . Midrashim  
       PJ . . . . . Tannaitic midrashim  
       PM . . . . . Midrash Rabbah  
       PO . . . . . Other midrashim  
  
       Q . . . . . Mishnah  
       R . . . . . Toseftah  
       S . . . . . Talmud

T	. . . . .	Baraita
V	. . . . .	Gemara
W	. . . . .	Talmud Babli, Babylonian Talmud
X	. . . . .	Talmud Yerushalmi. Palestinian Talmud
Z	. . . . .	<u>Add</u> to PLB Z letters L/Z following PB in PBL/PBZ
PLH	. . . . .	Ancient Judaism, Israelite religion
	. . . . .	* <u>Alternative</u> to PMC (preferred), or PHC Q
PLJ	. . . . .	Pharisees
PLK	. . . . .	Sadducees
PLL	. . . . .	Zealots
PLM	. . . . .	Essenes
PLN	. . . . .	Rabbinic Judaism
PLO	. . . . .	Individual schools A/Z [* <i>Corrected from PLC (1999)</i> ]
PLP	. . . . .	Mediaeval period
PLP K	. . . . .	Karaites
M	. . . . .	Hasidim
P	. . . . .	Zadokites
R	. . . . .	Kabbalah
T	. . . . .	Other
PLO	. . . . .	Modern Jadaism
PLR	. . . . .	Orthodox
PLS	. . . . .	Ashkenazi
PLT	. . . . .	Sephardi
PLV	. . . . .	Reformed
PLV H	. . . . .	Conservative
K	. . . . .	Reconstructionist
O	. . . . .	Reform
PLW	. . . . .	Liberal
PLX	. . . . .	Zionist
PLY	. . . . .	Samaritanism
PM	. . . . .	The Bible
	. . . . .	* This is both a subject and a form class. The arrangement strongly recommended is one of two sequences, separating clearly the <u>texts</u> (at PM 2/7 and PMD/PMM) from the <u>works about</u> (at PMN/PMY).
	. . . . .	* Two <u>alternatives</u> are provided for: (1) Providing six sequences, in which the texts of the whole Bible and of each Testament are followed directly by the works about the Bible or that Testament (e.g. O.T.: Texts, followed by O.T.: works about)

*I think understand the intention of Alternative (1) --*

*Bible -- Texts  
Bible -- works about  
O.T. (whole, followed by separate books) -- Texts  
O.T. (whole, followed by separate books) -- Works about  
N.T. (whole, followed by separate books) -- Texts  
N.T. (whole, followed by separate books) -- Works about*

*but I don't see how it can be achieved with the present notation!  
If it really is impossible, is it worth making major changes in order to keep this alternative?*

*Tony*

(2) Complete intercalation (at PM/PMM), in which the texts of each Book are followed directly by the works about that Book (e.g. O.T. Genesis: Texts, followed by O.T. Genesis: works about)  
See notes under Old Testament PMD and New Testament

PMK

- . . . . . (Texts of Bible as whole)
- . . . . . . . . Add to PM numbers 2/3 from Schedule 1, with the following amendments and additions:
- PM2 . . . . . . . . By physical form (e.g. In Braille PM2 SU)
- PM3 . . . . . . . . By form of presentation
- PM3 M . . . . . . . . Extracts, etc. illustrating special themes
- . . . . . . . . . . Add to PM3 M letters A/G following P in PA/PG - e.g. Prophecy PM3 MBX
- NK . . . . . . . . . Harmonies, synopses
- Y . . . . . . . . . Early versions, original sources
- . . . . . . . . . \* These usually consist of a whole Testament. If a particular Book, chapter, etc. is published separately, locate here
- PM4 . . . . . . . . . Old Testament
- PM4 C . . . . . . . . . Syriac
- D . . . . . . . . . Peshitta
- F . . . . . . . . . Hebrew
- G . . . . . . . . . Masoretic
- J . . . . . . . . . Greek
- K . . . . . . . . . Septuagint
- L . . . . . . . . . Aquila
- M . . . . . . . . . Symnachus
- PM5 . . . . . . . . . Others
- . . . . . . . . . . Add to PM5 letters A/Z from Schedule 3
- PM6 . . . . . . . . . New Testament
- . . . . . . . . . . Add to PM6 letters A/Z from Schedule 3 e.g.
- PM6 RF . . . . . . . . . Greek
- RFL . . . . . . . . . Codex Sinaiticus
- RFN . . . . . . . . . Codex Bezae
- PM7 . . . . . . . . . Translations of the early versions, modern versions
- . . . . . . . . . . Add to PM7 letters A/Z from Schedule 3 e.g. Vulgate PM7 S; King James version PM7 YP
- . . . . . . . . . (Works about the Bible as a whole)
- . . . . . . . . . \* Alternative to the recommended position at PMN/PMP (see notes at PM)
- PMa B . . . . . . . . . Biblical study and criticism
- C . . . . . . . . . General criticism, exegesis, hermeneutics
- D . . . . . . . . . Commentaries
- E . . . . . . . . . Textual criticism, lower criticism
- F . . . . . . . . . Canon, canonicity
- G . . . . . . . . . History and translation of the text
- PMB . . . . . . . . . Early and modern versions
- PMB 4/9 . . . . . . . . . . Add to PMB numbers 4/9 following PM in PM4/PM9 - e.g. Septuagint PMB 4K; Vulgate PMB 7S
- PMB C . . . . . . . . . Higher criticism = Literary criticism
- D . . . . . . . . . Introductions, Einleitungen
- E . . . . . . . . . Origin of the literature
- F . . . . . . . . . Oral tradition, oral literature
- G . . . . . . . . . Formation of the literature
- J . . . . . . . . . Elements of the literature
- K . . . . . . . . . Documentary hypotheses, literary analysis
- L . . . . . . . . . Form criticism, Literary types
- M . . . . . . . . . Legal forms
- N . . . . . . . . . Covenants and treaties
- O . . . . . . . . . Lawsuits
- Q . . . . . . . . . Letters
- R . . . . . . . . . Proverbs and sayings, riddles
- S . . . . . . . . . Narrative forms
- T . . . . . . . . . Cultic forms
- U . . . . . . . . . Songs
- V . . . . . . . . . Prophetic oracles

W	. . . . .	Curse, oath and blessing formulae
X	. . . . .	Poetry
Y	. . . . .	Wisdom literature
PMC	. . . . .	Religion in the Bible, Israelite religion
	. . . . .	* <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) to PHC Q or PLH.
		Add to PMC as follows:
		(1) Letters A/G following P in PA/PG
		(2) Letters H/N following PL in PLH/PLN
	. . . . .	(Texts, continued)
PMD	. . . . .	Old Testament
	. . . . .	* This order of the books of the Old Testament is that of the Hebrew Bible. Since most versions vary in some respects, this seems the best compromise. Alternatives are provided in order to arrange by the Authorised Version if required
	. . . . .	* The Old Testament as a whole, or each Book, or set of Books (e.g. Octateuch) may be further qualified thus ( <u>see</u> notes at PM and PMA regarding alternatives):
		If only <u>texts</u> are located here (and <u>works about</u> at PMQ/PMV), <u>add</u> to the classmark numbers 2/9 following PM in PM2/PM9 - e.g. Genesis - Harmonies and synopses PMD M <sup>3</sup> N K
		If the <u>works about</u> are also located here, <u>add</u> to the classmark letters A/C following PM in PMA/PMC - e.g. Deuteronomy - Prophecy PMD QCB X; Historical Books - Exegesis PME AC
PMD	C	. . . . . The Pentateuch
	H	. . . . . The Hexateuch
	J	. . . . . The Heptateuch
	K	. . . . . The Octateuch
	M	. . . . . Genesis
	N	. . . . . Exodus
	O	. . . . . Leviticus
	P	. . . . . Numbers
	Q	. . . . . Deuteronomy
PME		. . . . . The Former Prophets, historical books
	J	. . . . . Joshua
	K	. . . . . Judges
	L	. . . . . Ruth <i>[parentheses deleted - Tony]</i>
		. . . . . * <u>Alternative</u> to PMG P (which is preferred)
	M	. . . . . I Samuel (I Kings)
	N	. . . . . II Samuel (II Kings)
	P	. . . . . I Kings (III Kings)
	Q	. . . . . II Kings (IV Kings)
	R	. . . . . I Chronicles <i>[parentheses deleted - Tony]</i>
		. . . . . * <u>Alternative</u> to PMG W (which is preferred)
	S	. . . . . II Chronicles
		. . . . . * <u>Alternative</u> to PMG X (which is preferred)
	T	. . . . . Ezra
		. . . . . * <u>Alternative</u> to PMG U (which is preferred)
	V	. . . . . Nehemiah
		. . . . . * <u>Alternative</u> to PMG V (which is preferred)
	W	. . . . . Esther
		. . . . . * <u>Alternative</u> to PMG S (which is preferred)
PMF		. . . . . The Latter prophets, prophetic books
PMF	G	. . . . . Isaiah
	H	. . . . . Jeremiah
	J	. . . . . Lamentations
		. . . . . * <u>Alternative</u> to PMG Q (which is preferred)
	K	. . . . . Ezekiel
	L	. . . . . Daniel
		. . . . . * <u>Alternative</u> to PMG T (which is preferred)

M	. . . . .	Minor prophets
N	. . . . .	Hosea
O	. . . . .	Joel
P	. . . . .	Amos
Q	. . . . .	Obadiah
R	. . . . .	Jonah
S	. . . . .	Micah
T	. . . . .	Nahum
U	. . . . .	Habakkuk
V	. . . . .	Zephaniah
W	. . . . .	Haggai
X	. . . . .	Zechariah
Y	. . . . .	Malachi
PMG	. . . . .	The writings, poetical books
PMG L	. . . . .	Psalms
M	. . . . .	Proverbs
N	. . . . .	Job
O	. . . . .	Song of songs, Song of Solomon
P	. . . . .	Ruth
	. . . . .	. . . * <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) to PME L
Q	. . . . .	Lamentations
	. . . . .	. . . * <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) to PMF J
R	. . . . .	Ecclesiastes
S	. . . . .	Esther
	. . . . .	. . . * <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) to PME W
T	. . . . .	Daniel
	. . . . .	. . . * <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) to PMF L
U	. . . . .	Ezra
	. . . . .	. . . * <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) to PME T
V	. . . . .	Nehemiah
	. . . . .	. . . * <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) to PME V
W	. . . . .	I Chronicles
	. . . . .	. . . * <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) to PME R
X	. . . . .	II Chronicles
	. . . . .	. . . * <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) to PME S
PMH	. . . . .	The Apocrypha
PMH H	. . . . .	I Esdras
J	. . . . .	II Esdras
K	. . . . .	Tobit
L	. . . . .	Judith
M	. . . . .	Esther
N	. . . . .	wisdom of Solomon
O	. . . . .	Ecclesiasticus
P	. . . . .	Baruch
Q	. . . . .	Song of the Three Holy Children
R	. . . . .	Susanna
S	. . . . .	Bel and the Dragon
T	. . . . .	The Prayer of Manasseh
U	. . . . .	I Maccabees
V	. . . . .	II Maccabees
PMJ	. . . . .	Inter-Testamental Judaeo-Christian literature
PMJ H	. . . . .	Pseudepigrapha
J	. . . . .	. Individual books, A/Z, e.g., Book of Jubilees
		PMJ JJ
L	. . . . .	Dead Sea Scrolls
PMK	. . . . .	The New Testament
	. . . . .	* The New Testament as a whole or each Book, or set of Books (e.g. Gospels) may be further qualified thus ( <u>see</u> notes at PM and PMA regarding alternatives):
		If only <u>texts</u> are located here (and <u>works about</u> at PMW/PMY), <u>add</u> to the classmark numbers 2/9 following PM in PM2/PM9 - e.g. Gospels - Harmonies and synopses PMK G3N K
		If the <u>works about</u> are also located here, <u>add</u> to the classmark letters A/C following PM in

PMA/PMC - e.g. Acts of the Apostles - Exegesis  
 PMK NAG

- PMK G . . . . . The Gospels
- H . . . . . The Synoptic Gospels
- J . . . . . Matthew
- K . . . . . Mark
- L . . . . . Luke
- M . . . . . John
- N . . . . . Acts of the Apostles
- O . . . . . Pauline Epistles
- P . . . . . Romans
- Q . . . . . I Corinthians
- R . . . . . II Corinthians
- S . . . . . Galatians
- T . . . . . Ephesians
- U . . . . . Philippians
- V . . . . . Colossians
- W . . . . . I Thessalonians
- X . . . . . II Thessalonians
- PML . . . . . Pastoral Epistles
- PML G . . . . . I Timothy
- H . . . . . II Timothy
- J . . . . . Titus
- K . . . . . Philemon
- L . . . . . Hebrews
- M . . . . . Catholic Epistles
- N . . . . . James
- O . . . . . I Peter
- P . . . . . II Peter
- Q . . . . . I John
- R . . . . . II John
- S . . . . . III John
- T . . . . . Jude
- V . . . . . Revelation of St. John, Apocalypse
- PMM . . . . . New Testament Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha
- PMM L . . . . . Agrapha and Logia
- Q . . . . . Apocryphal Gospels, Acts, Epistles, etc.
- PMN . . . . . (works about the Bible)
- . . . . . \* The recommended arrangement is to keep here all  
                   the works about the Bible (as a whole) and its  
                   parts
- . . . . . \* See notes at PM and PMA regarding Alternatives
- PMN 2/9 . . . . . Add numbers from schedule 1 with the following  
                   amendment:
- (PMN 6C). . . . . (Research in the subject) see Biblical study and  
                   criticism PMN B
- PMN B . . . . . Biblical study and criticism
- C . . . . . General criticism, exegesis, hermeneutics
- D . . . . . Commentaries
- E . . . . . Textual criticism, lower criticism
- F . . . . . Canon, canonicity
- G . . . . . History and translation of the text
- PMO . . . . . Early and modern versions
- PMO 4/9 . . . . . Add to PMO numbers 4~19 following PM in PM4/PM9  
                   - e.g. Septuagint PMO 4K; Vulgate PMO 7S
- PMO C . . . . . Higher criticism = Literary criticism
- D . . . . . Introductions, *Einleitungen*
- E . . . . . Origin of the literature
- F . . . . . Oral tradition, oral literature
- G . . . . . Formation of the literature
- J . . . . . Elements of the literature
- K . . . . . Documentary hypotheses, literary analysis



L	. . . . .	Form criticism, Literary types
M	. . . . .	Legal forms
N	. . . . .	Covenants and treaties
O	. . . . .	Lawsuits
Q	. . . . .	Letters
R	. . . . .	Proverbs and sayings, riddles
S	. . . . .	Narrative forms
T	. . . . .	Cultic forms
U	. . . . .	Songs
V	. . . . .	Prophetic oracles
W	. . . . .	Curse, oath and blessing formulae
X	. . . . .	Poetry
Y	. . . . .	wisdom literature
PMP	. . . . .	Religion in the Bible, Israelite religion
	. . . . .	* <u>Alternative</u> here is to cite the specific part of the Bible after the subject instead of before, as in the normal retroactive citation order; e.g., instead of O.T. - Deuteronomy - Prophecy (PMQ QCB X) one would cite Bible - Prophecy - O.T. - Deuteronomy. In this case, the part of the Bible would be introduced after A5 (Exposition phase) - e.g. Prophecy in Deuteronomy PMP BXA 5QQ
	. . . . .	<u>Add to PMP letters A/G following P in PA/PG</u> <i>[Non-preferred alternative?]</i>
PMQ	. . . . .	Old Testament
	. . . . .	* The enumeration of Books, etc., below is exactly parallel with that in PMD/PMJ
	. . . . .	* The Old Testament as a whole, or each Book, or set of Books (e.g. Octateuch) may be further qualified by adding to the classmark letters A/C following PM in PMA/PMC - e.g. Deuteronomy - Prophecy PMQ QCB X
PMQ C	. . . . .	The Pentateuch
H	. . . . .	The Hexateuch
J	. . . . .	The Heptateuch
K	. . . . .	The Octateuch
M	. . . . .	Genesis
N	. . . . .	Exodus
O	. . . . .	Leviticus
P	. . . . .	Numbers
Q	. . . . .	Deuteronomy
PMR	. . . . .	The Former Prophets, historical books
J	. . . . .	Joshua
K	. . . . .	Judges
L	. . . . .	Ruth
	. . . . .	* <u>Alternative</u> to PMT P (which is preferred)
M	. . . . .	I Samuel (I Kings)
N	. . . . .	II Samuel (II Kings)
P	. . . . .	I Kings (III Kings)
Q	. . . . .	II Kings (IV Kings)
R	. . . . .	I Chronicles
	. . . . .	* <u>Alternative</u> to PMT W (which is preferred)
S	. . . . .	II Chronicles
	. . . . .	* <u>Alternative</u> to PMT X (which is preferred)
T	. . . . .	Ezra
	. . . . .	* <u>Alternative</u> to PMT U (which is preferred)
V	. . . . .	Nehemiah
	. . . . .	* <u>Alternative</u> to PMT V (which is preferred)
W	. . . . .	Esther
	. . . . .	* <u>Alternative</u> to PMT S (which is preferred)
PMS	. . . . .	The Latter prophets, prophetic books
PMS G	. . . . .	Isaiah
H	. . . . .	Jeremiah

	J	. . . . .	Lamentations
		. . . . .	. . . * <u>Alternative</u> to PMT Q (which is preferred)
	K	. . . . .	Ezekiel
	L	. . . . .	Daniel
		. . . . .	. . . * <u>Alternative</u> to PMT T (which is preferred)
	M	. . . . .	Minor prophets
	N	. . . . .	Hosea
	O	. . . . .	Joel
	P	. . . . .	Amos
	Q	. . . . .	Obadiah
	R	. . . . .	Jonah
	S	. . . . .	Micah
	T	. . . . .	Nahum
	U	. . . . .	Habakkuk
	V	. . . . .	Zephaniah
	W	. . . . .	Haggai
	X	. . . . .	Zechariah
	Y	. . . . .	Malachi
PMT		. . . . .	The writings, poetical books
PMT	L	. . . . .	Psalms
	M	. . . . .	Proverbs
	N	. . . . .	Job
	O	. . . . .	Song of Songs, Song of Solomon
	P	. . . . .	Ruth
		. . . . .	. . . * <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) to PME L
	Q	. . . . .	Lamentations
		. . . . .	. . . * <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) to PMF J
	R	. . . . .	Ecclesiastes
	S	. . . . .	Esther
		. . . . .	. . . * <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) to PME W
	T	. . . . .	Daniel
		. . . . .	. . . * <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) to PMF L
	U	. . . . .	Ezra
		. . . . .	. . . * <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) to PME T
	V	. . . . .	Nehemiah
		. . . . .	. . . * <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) to PME V
	W	. . . . .	I Chronicles
		. . . . .	. . . * <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) to PME R
	X	. . . . .	II Chronicles
		. . . . .	. . . * <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) to PME S
PMU		. . . . .	The Apocrypha
PMU	H	. . . . .	I Esdras
	J	. . . . .	II Esdras
	K	. . . . .	Tobit
	L	. . . . .	Judith
	M	. . . . .	Esther
	N	. . . . .	Wisdom of Solomon
	O	. . . . .	Ecclesiasticus
	P	. . . . .	Baruch
	Q	. . . . .	Song of the Three Holy Children
	R	. . . . .	Susanna
	S	. . . . .	Bel and the Dragon
	T	. . . . .	The Prayer of Manasseh
	U	. . . . .	I Maccabees
	V	. . . . .	II Maccabees
PMV		. . . . .	Inter-Testamental Judaeo-Christian literature
PMV	H	. . . . .	Pseudepigrapha
	J	. . . . .	. . . Individual books, A/Z, e.g., Book of Jubilees
		. . . . .	PMV JJ
	L	. . . . .	Dead Sea Scrolls
PMW		. . . . .	The New Testament
		. . . . .	* The New Testament as a whole or each Book, or set of Books (e.g. Gospels) may be further qualified thus ( <u>see</u> notes at PM and PMA regarding alternatives):
		. . . . .	If only <u>texts</u> are located here (and <u>works about</u>

at PMW/PMY), add to the classmark numbers 2/9 following PM in PM2/PM9 - e.g. Gospels - Harmonies and synopses PMK G3N K  
 If the works about are also located here, add to the classmark letters A/C following PM in PMA/PMC - e.g. Acts of the Apostles - Exegesis  
 PMK NAG

- PMW G . . . . . The Gospels
- H . . . . . The Synoptic Gospels
- J . . . . . Matthew
- K . . . . . Mark
- L . . . . . Luke
- M . . . . . John
- N . . . . . Acts of the Apostles
- O . . . . . Pauline Epistles
- P . . . . . Romans
- Q . . . . . I Corinthians
- R . . . . . II Corinthians
- S . . . . . Galatians
- T . . . . . Ephesians
- U . . . . . Philippians
- V . . . . . Colossians
- W . . . . . I Thessalonians
- X . . . . . II Thessalonians
- PMX . . . . . Pastoral Epistles
- PMX G . . . . . I Timothy
- H . . . . . II Timothy
- J . . . . . Titus
- K . . . . . Philemon
- L . . . . . Hebrews
- M . . . . . Catholic Epistles
- N . . . . . James
- O . . . . . I Peter
- P . . . . . II Peter
- Q . . . . . I John
- R . . . . . II John
- S . . . . . III John
- T . . . . . Jude
- V . . . . . Revelation of St. John, Apocalypse
- PMY . . . . . New Testament Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha
- PMY L . . . . . Agrapha and Logia
- Q . . . . . Apocryphal Gospels, Acts, Epistles, etc.
- PN . . . . . Christianity
- . . . . . \* *The normal retroactive principle for building classmarks is interrupted in PN to provide for special expansions, especially of Christology PNB and the practice of the Christian religion PNF/PNG. The overall order, however, remains consistent with that of PB/PD. [Suggested addition. Tony (1999)]*
- PNA . . . . . Theology (general)
- . . . . . Add to PNA letters A/Y following PA in PAA/PAY
- PNA Z . . . . . Systematic theology
- . . . . . Add to PNA Z letters A/H following PB in PBA/PBH
- . . . . . e.g., Anthropomorphism PNA ZH
- PNB . . . . . Incarnation : Christology
- PNB B . . . . . Person of Christ
- BH . . . . . Historicity, Historical Jesus
- BJ . . . . . Names of Christ
- BK . . . . . Nature of Christ
- BL . . . . . Humanity
- BM . . . . . Divinity
- CB . . . . . Activities of Christ
- CD . . . . . Offices of Christ

CF . . . . . As High Priest  
 CH . . . . . As Messiah  
 CK . . . . . As Son of God  
 CM . . . . . As Word of God  
 CO . . . . . Reconciliation  
 CQ . . . . . Intercession  
 CR . . . . . Redemption  
 CS . . . . . Atonement  
 CT . . . . . Suffering  
 CV . . . . . Vicarious suffering  
 D . . . . . Special Christologies, e.g. Kenotic Christology  
 E . . . . . Life of Christ, The New Testament Story  
 EJ . . . . . Annunciation  
 F . . . . . Nativity and childhood  
 G . . . . . Baptism  
 HG . . . . . Public Ministry  
 HH . . . . . Sayings  
 HJ . . . . . Discourses and sermons  
 HL . . . . . Parables  
 HM . . . . . Miracles  
 J . . . . . The Passion  
 K . . . . . Trial  
 L . . . . . Crucifixion, Death of Christ  
 N . . . . . Resurrection  
 P . . . . . Ascension  
 R . . . . . The Holy Family  
 S . . . . . Virgin Mary, Mariology  
 T . . . . . John, the Baptist  
 U . . . . . The Disciples, The Apostles  
 V . . . . . Pentecost  
 W . . . . . Holy Spirit, Holy Ghost  
 . . . . . See also Pneumatology PBI W  
 X . . . . . Paul  
 Y . . . . . The Pauline Missions  
  
 . . . . . (Scriptural revelation and Scriptures) See Bible PM  
  
 PND . . . . . Religious law, codes  
  
 PND O/V . . . . . Doctrinal theology, doctrines  
 . . . . . Add to PND letters O/V following PB in PBO/PBV -  
 e.g. Grace PND VG; *The Second Coming, Parousia*  
*PND TV [suggested addition - Tony 1999]*  
  
 PND W/Z . . . . . Religious experience and religious faith  
 . . . . . Add to PND letters W/Z following PB in PBW/PBZ -  
 e.g. Mysticism PND Y  
  
 PNE . . . . . Moral theology, ethics  
 . . . . . Add to PNE letters A/Z following PC in PCA/PCZ  
  
 PNF . . . . . Practice of religion, Devotional religion  
 . . . . . Add to PNF letters B/Y following PD in PDB/PDY  
 PNG . . . . . Devotional activities, ritual  
 . . . . . Add to PNG letters B/Y following PE in PEB/PEY,  
 with the following additions and amendments:  
 PNG C . . . . . Holy days, church year  
 CF . . . . . Sabbath  
 CFS . . . . . Sunday  
 CFT . . . . . Observance  
 CG . . . . . Feasts  
 CH . . . . . Festivals  
 CJ . . . . . Fasts  
 CK . . . . . Vigils  
 CL . . . . . Advent  
 CM . . . . . Christmas, Feast of the Nativity  
 CN . . . . . Lent  
 CO . . . . . Holy week and Easter  
 CP . . . . . Good Friday  
 CQ . . . . . Easter Sunday  
 CR . . . . . Ascension

CS . . . . . Pentecost, Whit Sunday  
 CT . . . . . Trinity Sunday  
 CU . . . . . Corpus Christi, Fête-Dieu  
  
 CV . . . . . Saints' days  
 CW . . . . . All Souls  
 CX . . . . . Others, A/Z  
 CY . . . . . Other holy days, A/Z (e.g. Annunciation)  
  
 DY . . . . . Formal devotions  
  
 R . . . . . Rites, ritual and liturgy  
 RQ . . . . . Sacraments  
 RR . . . . . Baptism  
 RS . . . . . Confirmation  
 RT . . . . . Eucharist, Holy Communion, Lord's supper  
 RU . . . . . Repentance, penance  
 RUH . . . . . Contrition  
 RUK . . . . . Confession  
 RUL . . . . . Satisfaction  
 RUN . . . . . Absolution  
 RUP . . . . . Indulgences  
 RV . . . . . Anointing of sick, extreme unction, viaticum  
 RW . . . . . Holy orders, ordination  
 RX . . . . . Matrimony  
 RY . . . . . Other  
  
 T . . . . . Prayer  
 VH . . . . . (In relation to special persons, etc.)  
 VJ . . . . . Lord's prayer  
 VK . . . . . To Mary  
 VL . . . . . Ave Maria, Hail Mary  
 VM . . . . . Rosary  
 VN . . . . . To saints, A/Z  
 VP . . . . . To others, A/Z  
 VQ . . . . . (In relation to other special subjects)  
 . . . . . Add to PNG VQ letters A/Z - e.g. Sacred  
 . . . . . heart PNG VQS  
  
 PNH . . . . . Institutions, ecclesiology, the Church  
 . . . . . See also Church history PO  
 . . . . . Add to PNH letters A/J following PP in PFA/PFJ  
 . . . . . Add to PN letters K/X following PF in PFK/PFX.  
 . . . . . *A selection of classmarks is given below. [1982]*  
  
 PNH C . . . . . Personnel  
 DQ . . . . . Ministry, clergy  
 EL . . . . . Laity  
 F . . . . . Organisation & administration  
 FK . . . . . Government  
 . . . . . (Parts of organisation)  
 PNK C . . . . . Synod, assembly  
 . . . . . (Activities, functions)  
 Q . . . . . External relations  
 S . . . . . with the state  
 PNL . . . . . with other systems, churches  
 . . . . . Add to PNL letters G/Y following P in PG/PY  
 PNM . . . . . Persecution (of and by)  
 PNN . . . . . with society  
 PNO . . . . . Pastoral work  
 PNR . . . . . Missionary work  
 . . . . . (*Subsystems*)  
 PNS . . . . . Religious orders  
 PNT . . . . . Movements, schools of thought  
 PNV . . . . . Heresies, schisms  
 PNX . . . . . Sects  
  
 PO . . . . . History of the Church  
 . . . . . \* For the Post-Apostolic to the Reformation, Period is  
 . . . . . the primary facet. For the Post-Reformation period,

- . . . . . citation order is: Church or Sect - Place - Period  
 \* In order to shorten notation, the application of retroactive synthesis is modified as follows (where PO- represents any given period):  
 PO-A/D Add to PO- letters A/DW following P in PA/PDW  
 -E Non-scriptural literature  
     Add to PO-E letters D/S following PDX in PDX D/PDX S  
 -F works about non-scriptural literature  
 -G Individual writers  
 -H Religious activities  
     Add to PO-H letters B/Z following PE in PEB/PEZ  
 -J Ecclesiology  
     Add to PO-J letters B/J following PF in PFB/PFJ  
     Add to PO- letters K/Y following PF in PFK/PFY (of which the following is a selection):  
 -KE Councils  
 -KK Subordinate groups  
     *[corrected from -KH.  
     See examples using KH/KJ for Councils in POR/POT below (Tony 1999)]*  
 -KQ External relations  
 -M Persecutions  
 -N Relations to society  
 -O Pastoral work  
 -R Missionary work  
 -S Religious orders  
 -T Movements, schools of thought  
 -V Heresies, schisms  
 -X Sects  
 -Y Non-conformity

\* A limited amount of enumeration below exemplifies the application of this modified notation

- POH . . . . . Post-Apostolic period to Reformation  
 POJ . . . . . Post-apostolic period to 325 AD  
 POL . . . . . First and Second centuries  
 POL E . . . . . Patristic literature  
   EH . . . . . Early Christian creeds  
   G . . . . . Individual writings, A/Z - e.g.  
   GC . . . . . Clement of Rome  
   GI . . . . . Irenaeus  
   GP . . . . . Polycarp  
   M . . . . . Persecutions of the Church, A/Z  
   MN . . . . . Neronic persecution  
   V . . . . . Heresies and schisms  
   W . . . . . Individual heresies A/Z  
   WE . . . . . Ebionites  
   WG . . . . . Gnostics  
   WMA . . . . . Marcionites  
   WMO . . . . . Montanists  
   WV . . . . . Valentinians  
 POM . . . . . Third Century  
 POM E . . . . . Christian writings  
   G . . . . . Individual writings, A/Z e.g.  
   GC . . . . . Clement of Alexandria  
   GO . . . . . Origen  
   GT . . . . . Tertullian  
   V . . . . . Heresies and schisms  
   W . . . . . Individual heresies A/Z  
   WMA . . . . . Manichees  
   WMO . . . . . Monarchians  
   WN . . . . . Novatians  
   WS . . . . . Sabellians  
 PON . . . . . Fourth Century (to 325 AD)

PON E . . . . . Christian writings  
     G . . . . . *Individual writings, A/Z e.g.*  
     GL . . . . . Lactantius  
     KE . . . . . Councils  
     KF . . . . . Arles 314  
 POO . . . . . Period of the Ecumenical Councils 325~--787  
 POP . . . . . Fourth Century (from 325 AD)  
 POP DK . . . . . Emperors  
     DLC . . . . . Constantine  
     DLT . . . . . Theodosius  
     E . . . . . Christian writings  
     G . . . . . *Individual writings, A/z, e.g.*  
     GA . . . . . Athanasius  
     GE . . . . . Eusebius  
     KE . . . . . Councils  
     KF . . . . . Nicea 325 AD  
     KG . . . . . Constantinople  
     M . . . . . Persecutions  
     MD . . . . . Diocletian's persecution  
     V . . . . . Heresies and schisms  
     W . . . . . *Individual heresies A/Z*  
     WAP . . . . . Apollinarians  
     WAR . . . . . Arians  
     WD . . . . . Donatists  
     WM . . . . . Melitians  
 POQ . . . . . Fifth Century  
 POQ E . . . . . Christian writings  
     G . . . . . *Individual writings, A/Z, e.g.*  
     GA . . . . . Augustine  
     KE . . . . . Councils  
     KF . . . . . Ephesus 431 AD  
     KG . . . . . Chalcedon 451 AD  
     V . . . . . Heresies and schisms  
     W . . . . . *Individual heresies A/Z*  
     WM . . . . . Monophysites  
     WN . . . . . Nestorians  
     WP . . . . . Pelagians  
 POR . . . . . Sixth - Ninth Centuries  
 POR KE . . . . . Councils  
     KF . . . . . Constantinople 553 AD  
     KG . . . . . Constantinople 680 AD  
     KH . . . . . Nicea 787 AD  
     KJ . . . . . Constantinople 869 AD  
     V . . . . . Heresies and schisms  
     W . . . . . *Individual heresies A/Z*  
     WM . . . . . Monothelites  
     WP . . . . . Schism of Photius 867  
 POT . . . . . Medieval period to the Reformation  
 POT KE . . . . . Councils  
     KF . . . . . Lateran I 1123 AD  
     KG . . . . . Lateran II 1139 AD  
     KHB . . . . . Lateran III 1179 AD  
     KHD . . . . . Lateran IV 1215 AD  
     KHF . . . . . Council of Lyons 1245 AD  
     KHL . . . . . 2nd Council of Lyons 1274 AD  
     KHN . . . . . Vienne 1311 AD  
     KHP . . . . . Constance 1414 AD  
     KHR . . . . . Basel and Ferrara-Florence 1431 AD  
     KHT . . . . . Lateran V 1512 AD  
     KJ . . . . . Trent 1545 AD  
     M . . . . . Persecution by the Church  
     MI . . . . . The Inquisition  
     V . . . . . Heresies and schisms  
     WC . . . . . The Great Western Schism  
  
 POV . . . . . The Reformation  
  
 POW . . . . . Post-Reformation  
     . . . . . \* Except for general works, the history of the

		Church after the Reformation will usually be subordinated to particular denominations
		. . . . . <u>Add</u> to POW letters B/Y from Schedule 4 (periods)
		( <i>By place</i> )
POZ		Christianity and the Christian Church in individual countries
		. . . . . * <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) to locating it under History L/O
		. . . . . <u>Add</u> to POZ letters A/Z from Schedule 2
		( <i>By church</i> )
PPA		Patriarchates and Eastern Churches [ <i>from Outline</i> ]
PPB		Ancient Patriarchates
		(Rome) <u>see</u> Roman Catholic Church PR
PPC		Constantinople
PPD		Alexandria
PPE		Antioch
PPF		Jerusalem
PPF Z		Eastern Churches
PPG		Orthodox
PPH		Russian orthodox
PPI		Rumanian orthodox
PPJ		Yugoslavian orthodox [ <i>Serbian ?</i> ]
PPM		Greek orthodox
PPQ		National, autonomous orthodox churches
		. . . . . <u>Add</u> to PPQ letters A/Z from Schedule 2
PQ		Separated Eastern Churches
PQA		. . . . . <u>Add</u> to PQA letters A/G following P in PA/PG
PQB		Nestorian
PQB Y		Assyrian
PQC		Malabare'se (to 1600 AD)
PQD		Monophysite
PQE		Armenian rite
PQF		Alexandrian rite
PQF H		Coptic
	K	Syrian orthodox, Jacobite
	M	Abyssinian
PQG		Antiochene rite
PQG K		West Syrian
	M	Malabarese
PQH		Uniate Churches
		. . . . . * These preserve the rites of the Orthodox and Separated Churches but acknowledge Rome
PQI		Orthodox, Byzantine rite
PQI M		Melkites
PQJ		Others
		. . . . . <u>Add</u> to PQJ letters A/Z from Schedule 2
PQK		Nestorian, Chaldean rite
PQK K		Assyrian
	O	Malabarese
PQM		Monophysite, Eutychian
PQN		Armenian rite
PQS		Alexandrian rite
PQS H		Coptic
	M	Abyssinian
PQT		Antiochene rite
PQT K		Syrian
	O	Malankarese
	Q	Maronites
PQZ		Western Churches
PR		Roman Catholicism
PRF B		Ecclesiology, institutions



		* This is a special adaptation of the Ecclesiology facet (PF) as applied to the Roman Catholic Church
C		Personnel
F		Organisation and administration
FK		Government
		(Special to Roman Catholicism)
HH		Pontiff
HJ		Episcopal College
HK		Curia Romana
HL		Congregations
HM		Doctrine
HN		Consistorial
HO		Sacraments
HP		Council
HQ		Religions
HR		Propagation of the Faith
HS		Sacred Rites
HT		Ceremonial
HV		Extraordinary Ecclesiastical Affairs
HW		Seminaries and Universities
HX		Oriental church
JB		Tribunals
JC		Sacred Penitentiary
JD		Sacred Roman Rota
JE		Apostolic Signatura
JG		Offices
JH		Extraordinary Ecclesiastical Affairs
JJ		Apostolic Cancellaria
JK		Apostolic Dataria
JL		Apostolic Camera
JM		Secretaries of Briefs
K		(Parts of the Roman Catholic Church) (Activities)
KQ		External relations
O		Pastoral work
		(Sub systems)
S		Religious orders
SJ		Monastic orders
SK		Individual orders, A/Z - e.g.
SKA	U	Augustinians
SKB	E	Benedictines
SKC	A	Carthusians
SL		Mendicant orders
SM		Individual orders, A/Z - e.g.
SMC	A	Carmelites
SMD	O	Dominicans
SMF	R	Franciscans
SN		Religious orders for women
SO		Individual orders, A/Z - e.g.
SOC	A	Carmelites
SOS	I	Sisters of Mercy
SOU	R	Ursulines
SR		Militant religious orders
SS		Individual orders, A/Z - e.g.
SSK	S	Knights of St. John of Jerusalem
SSK	T	Knights Templars
T		Movements, schools of thought
PRK		Heresies, schisms
PRL		Lollards, wycliffites
PRM		Hussites
PRN		Gallicans
PRO		Jansenists
PRQ		Febrionists
PRR		Other
PRT		Non-conformity

PS	. . . . .	Anglicanism
PSA	. . . . .	. <u>Add</u> to PSA letters A/G following P in PA/PG
		- e.g. Movements, schools of thought PSA
		FT
	. . . . .	(By country)
	. . . . .	. <u>Add</u> to PS letters D/Z from Schedule 2 -
		e.g.
PSE	. . . . .	British Isles
	. . . . .	. <i>England, Church of England</i> [suggestion 1999]
PSE B	. . . . .	
	. . . . .	. <i>wales, Church in wales</i> [suggestion 1999]
PSE R	. . . . .	
	. . . . .	. <i>Scotland, Episcopal Church in Scotland</i>
PSE S	. . . . .	[suggestion 1999]
	. . . . .	. <i>Ireland, Church of Ireland</i> [suggestion 1999]
PSE V	. . . . .	
PSQ A	. . . . .	India
PSU A	. . . . .	Australia, <i>Anglican Church of Australia</i>
		[suggestion 1999]
	. . . . .	. <i>New Zealand, Church of the Province of New</i>
		<i>Zealand</i> [suggestion 1999]
PSX	. . . . .	America
PSX C	. . . . .	. <i>Canada, Anglican Church of Canada</i>
		[suggestion 1999]
PSY	. . . . .	. USA, Protestant Episcopal Church
PT	. . . . .	Protestantism
PTB	. . . . .	Lutheran and Evangelical Churches
PTB M	. . . . .	. Moravians, United Brethren
PTB O	. . . . .	. Others A/Z
PTC	. . . . .	Calvinists
PTC W	. . . . .	waldensians, Albigenses
PTC X	. . . . .	Huguenots
PTD	. . . . .	Presbyterians
PTO R	. . . . .	. Reformed churches
PIE	. . . . .	. Church of Scotland
PTF	. . . . .	. Swiss churches
PTG	. . . . .	. Dutch Reformed Church
PTJ	. . . . .	. Other national churches
		. . . <u>Add</u> to PTJ letters DJZ from Schedule 2
PTM	. . . . .	Congregationalists
PIN	. . . . .	. Unitarians
PTO	. . . . .	. Universalists
PTO R	. . . . .	. Doweism, Christian Catholic Apostolic Church
PTO S	. . . . .	. Dukhobors
PTP	. . . . .	United Reformed Church
PTQ	. . . . .	Methodists
PTR	. . . . .	. Calvinistic Methodists
PTS	. . . . .	. Wesleyans
PTS P	. . . . .	. Primitive Methodists
PTS U	. . . . .	. United Methodists
PTT	. . . . .	. Methodist Episcopal churches
PTT O	. . . . .	. Others A/Z
PTU	. . . . .	Baptists
PTV	. . . . .	. Anabaptists
PTW	. . . . .	. Mennonites, Swiss Brethren
PTX	. . . . .	. Russelites
PTZ	. . . . .	. Others A/Z - e.g. PTZ R River Brethren
	. . . . .	Other Christian churches
PUC	. . . . .	. Christian Scientists
PUF	. . . . .	. Society of Friends, Quakers
PUF H	. . . . .	. Hicksites
PUF W	. . . . .	. wilburites
PUG	. . . . .	. Others A/Z
PUH	. . . . .	. Shakers, Millenial Church
PUI	. . . . .	. Adventists
PUI S	. . . . .	. Second Adventists, Millerites
PUJ	. . . . .	. Seventh Day Adventists
PUK	. . . . .	. Christadelphians

PUM . . . . . Mormons  
 PUM M . . . . . Muckers  
 U . . . . . Muggletonians  
 PUQ . . . . . Swedenborgianism, Church of the New Jerusalem  
 PUS . . . . . Spiritualist churches  
 . . . . . See also Spiritualism PGE S  
 PUV . . . . . Catholic Apostolic Church, Irvingites  
 PUW . . . . . Church of the Nazarene  
 PUX . . . . . Others A/Z  
 PUX AG . . . . . Agapemonites  
 AM . . . . . Amana Society  
 FO . . . . . Four Square Gospel  
 JH . . . . . Jehovah's witnesses  
 JZ . . . . . Jezreelites  
 PC . . . . . Peculiar people, Plumstead Peculiars  
 PE . . . . . Pentecostal Assemblies  
 PH . . . . . Pentecostal Holiness Church  
 PL . . . . . Pillar of Fire  
 PM . . . . . Plymouth Brethren, Darbyites  
 SA . . . . . Salvation Army  
 SO . . . . . Southcottians  
 TH . . . . . Theistic Church  
 UN . . . . . United Brethren in Christ  
  
 PTJ Y . . . . . Ecumenical Movement  
 . . . . . See also Christian Unity PNH FH  
  
 PV . . . . . Islam  
 . . . . . \* Alternative (preferred) to PK  
 PVH . . . . . Sunnites  
 PVI . . . . . Hanafiyahs  
 PVJ . . . . . Shafi'iwahs  
 PVK . . . . . Malakiyahs  
 PVL . . . . . Hanbaliyahs  
 PVL W . . . . . wahabis  
 PVM . . . . . Mutazzilites  
 PVN . . . . . Shi'ites  
 PVO . . . . . Karijites  
 PVO I . . . . . Ibadis  
 PVP . . . . . Zaedis  
 PVQ . . . . . Twelvers  
 PVQ I . . . . . Ithna 'Ashariya  
 M . . . . . Mutawalis  
 N . . . . . Nusairis  
 PVR . . . . . Seveners, Ismaelis  
 PVR M . . . . . Assassins  
 N . . . . . Druisis  
 R . . . . . Karmathians  
 PVS . . . . . Shaikhis  
 PVS Q . . . . . Babis  
 R . . . . . Azalis  
 S . . . . . Bahais  
 PVT . . . . . Sufism  
 PVU . . . . . Local variations  
 PVU P . . . . . Persia  
 Q . . . . . Mutasharis  
 R . . . . . Zahabis  
 S . . . . . Ali Illabis  
 T . . . . . Dervish orders  
 W . . . . . Maulavis, Dancing dervishes  
 PVW . . . . . Pan-Islam  
 PVX . . . . . Black Moslem movement  
  
 PVY . . . . . Other religious systems, post-Islamic (A/Z)  
 . . . . . See also Occult movements, societies, etc., PXW and the  
 note there.

**PW**      **MYSTICISM**  
    . . . \* Alternative (not recommended) to locating in Religion (see  
            note at PBY)

**PX**      **THE OCCULT**

PX4/6 . Common subject subdivisions  
    . . . Add to PX numbers 4/6 from schedule 1 with the following  
            amendments:  
PX6 2 . . Language and symbolism  
PX6 C . . Research, paranormal psychology, PSI, parapsychology, psychical  
            research  
    . . . . \* Alternative to collocating with psychology in Class I  
            (which is preferred). See also the note at PXN  
    . . . (States of consciousness)  
    . . . . \* Of agents in research; for practitioners, see PXB D  
CY . . . The subconscious  
D . . . . Suppression  
DE . . . . . Inhibition  
DC . . . . . Release  
E . . . . . Trances  
F . . . . . Delusions, hallucinations  
G . . . . . Autosuggestion  
H . . . . . Hypnosis  
HJ . . . . . Self-hypnosis  
HL . . . . . Age-regression  
J . . . . The unconscious  
K . . . . . Sleep  
L . . . . . Dreams  
LN . . . . . Nightmares  
M . . . . Under drugs  
N . . . . . Individual drugs, A/Z  
  
    . . . (Activities)  
P . . . . Extra-sensory preception (ESP)  
Q . . . . . Precognition  
R . . . . . Telepathy  
S . . . . . Psychometry, object reading  
T . . . . . Clairvoyance, second sight  
TT . . . . . In time  
TV . . . . . In present, in space, teleaesthesia  
U . . . . . Clairaudience  
V . . . . . Psychokinesis (PK), mind over matter  
X . . . . Other  
    . . . . . Add to PX6 X letters C/V following PX in PXC/PXV e.g. -  
            Automatic writing PX6 XJM  
Y . . . Add to PX6 Y letters P/Y following 6 in 6P/6Y - e.g. Comparative  
            method in occult studies PX6 YP; Frauds, deceptions PX6 YT  
PX7 . History of the occult  
PX8 . . By place  
PX9 . Biography  
    . . . . \* Alternative (not recommended) is to keep all biography at  
            PXV  
    . . . See also writers and writings PXV  
PX9 C . Relations with other subjects  
    . . . \* The note on Religion preceding P9C also applies here  
    . . . See also Other applications of occult PXT  
  
PXA 7 . Principles and theory of the occult  
    8 . . Aims, purpose  
    A . Philosophy of the Occult  
    . . . Add to PXA A letters A/G following A in AA/AG  
    . . . Add to PXA B letters H/QK following AH in AHH/AHQ K - e.g.  
            Space and Time PXA BN; Causation PXA BNV

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*Without seeing the old drafts of Class A, it is impossible to guess the  
precise scope and intention of these two Add instructions.  
Space and Time is now AGP, and Causation AGQ D.*

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- PXA A/V . . . *Replace entire section by the following :*
- A . . . Philosophy of the Occult  
 . . . \* An alternative (which is not recommended) is to class under  
 Philosophy of particular subjects at AHR PX  
 . . . Add to PXA A letters A, F/H following A in AA, AF/AH  
 (of which the following are examples, with additions  
 at PXA AGV CX) :
- AGP . . . Space and time  
 AGQ D . . . Causation  
 AGU . . . Kinds of knowledge, ways of knowing  
 . . . (Concepts special to Occult)  
 AGV CX . . . Esoteric, secret knowledge  
 AGV CY . . . Correspondence, synchronicity  
 . . . (Special to Occult)
- BQL . . . Esoteric, secret knowledge  
 BQM . . . Correspondence, synchronicity  
 C . . . Schools of thought, traditions  
 . . . . See also writers and writings PXV
- CB . . . Western  
 . . . \* Add to PXA C letters DA/DW following A in ADA/ADW
- CI . . . Eastern, Oriental  
 . . . \* Add to PXA C letters I/J following A in AI/AJ
- D . . . Science and the occult  
 . . . \* Add to PXA D letters A/D from main classes A/D  
 . . . \* Add to PXA letters E/I from main classes E/I - e.g.,  
 Physics and the occult PXA DB, Biology and the occult  
 PXA E
- J/T . . . Society (broadly) and the occult  
 . . . \* Add to PXA letters J/T from main classes J/T - e.g.,  
 Education and the occult PXA J;  
 Society and the occult PXA K
- U . . . Technology and the occult  
 . . . \* Add to PXA letters U/V from main classes U/V
- W . . . Art and the occult  
 . . . \* Add to PXA letters W/Z from main classes W/Z
- PXB . . . Practice of the occult  
 . . . \* Some of these concepts are more applicable to particular  
 fields of practice (e.g. Magic) than others
- PXB C . . . Manuals, grimoires  
 D . . . Practitioners, adepts  
 E . . . Initiation  
 F . . . Purification  
 G . . . Spiritual training  
 H . . . Special types (e.g. Controls in spiritualism)
- K . . . (States of consciousness)  
 . . . . Add to PXB K letters D/N following PX6 in PX6 D/PX6 N -  
 e.g. Trances PXB KE
- L . . . Clients
- M . . . Ritual  
 . . . (Agents)
- N . . . Symbolic objects
- P . . . Charms, talismans, amulets, mascots
- Q . . . . Special types, A/Z (e.g. Lucky charms)
- R . . . . Effigies, philtres, potions
- S . . . . Other (e.g. familiars in witchcraft)  
 . . . (Prescribed actions)
- T . . . . Spells, incantations
- U . . . (Special types of ritual)
- X . . . (Special types of practice)  
 . . . . See particular fields of practice for examples (e.g. Types  
 of divination)

- . (Agencies and functions)
- . . . \* Two facets are distinguishable here: (1) the agency through which occult properties are manifested - e.g. planets, the hand, thunderstorms; (2) the function served - e.g. divination, influencing events (magic)
- . . . \* Literary warrant makes it difficult to maintain a consistent citation order between these; e.g. fortune telling by cards is usually subordinated to divination (the function), but prediction from the movements of planets is invariably subordinated to Astrology (reflecting the agency)
- . . . \* This schedule is designed to sustain a consistent citation order of Function - Agency, but provides Alternatives under certain agencies whereby all the functions of these agencies may be kept together (reflecting a citation order of Agency - Function). If this Alternative is not enumerated under a particular agency, use 'Y' to introduce Functions e.g. Spiritualism - Functions PXJ Y (adding letters N/T)
- . (Agencies)
- PXC . . Events, general processes
  - . . . . Add to PXC numbers and letters 4/9, A/Z from the whole classification - e.g. Thunderstorms PXC DSK [*revise*]
- PXD . . Numbers, numerology
- PXD F . . . Special numbers (Special functions)
  - . . . . . Add to PXD letters N/T following PX in PXN/PXT - e.g. Prediction by numbers PXD P
- PPX E . . Substance, alchemy
  - . . . . . See also History of chemistry C7
- PXE F . . . Alkahest, universal solvent
- G . . . Elixir of life
- H . . . Philosopher's stone
- J . . . Particular substances, A/Z (Special functions)
  - . . . . . Add to PXE letters N/T following PX in PXN/PXT - e.g. Alchemical prediction PXE P
- PXF . . Heavenly bodies, Astrology
- PXF F . . . Zodiac
  - FF . . . . Classification of signs
  - FG . . . . . By position (e.g. northerly)
  - FH . . . . . By sex
  - FJ . . . . . By the elements (e.g., Fire)
  - FK . . . . . By qualities (e.g. Cardinal)
  - G . . . . Individual signs
  - GE . . . . . Aries
  - GF . . . . . Taurus
  - GG . . . . . Gemini
  - GH . . . . . Cancer
  - GJ . . . . . Leo
  - GK . . . . . Virgo
  - GL . . . . . Libra
  - GM . . . . . Scorpio
  - GN . . . . . Saggitarius
  - GP . . . . . Capricorn
  - GQ . . . . . Aquarius
  - GS . . . . . Pisces
  - GT . . . . Planets
  - GV . . . . Fixed stars
  - GW . . . . Houses
  - GX . . . . Aspects (e.g. conjunction)
  - GY . . . . Positions, equidistances, sensitive points
- H . . . Horoscopy
- J . . . Casting horoscopes
- K . . . Horoscopes of particular individuals, A/Z
- . . . (Types of astrology, by function)
- LB . . . . General astrology, mundane astrology
- LC . . . . Catarchic astrology
  - . . . . . \* Determines status of particular point of time
- LH . . . . Interrogatory, horary astrology

N/T . . . (Special functions)  
. . . . . Add to PXF letters N/T following PX in PXN/PXT e.g.  
Fortune telling by astrology PXF PQ

PXG . . . Human body, physiognomy  
PXG H . . . The head, phrenology  
PXH . . . The hand, palmistry  
. . . . . (Special functions)

PXH NX . . . . . Character analysis, chiromony  
P . . . . . Prediction, chiromancy

PXJ . . . Spirits, disembodied persons, spiritualism, spiritism  
. . . . . \* These terms have varied in connotation; in particular,  
spiritualism has in modern times usually been used in  
reference to a religious system in which two central  
beliefs are that humans continue to live, in spirit form,  
after physical death, and that it is possible to  
communicate with these (*See PGE S, PUS*) [*Tony, 1999*]  
. . . . . \* This class covers all those occult phenomena in which the  
assumption of disembodied spirit forms is central

PXJ BD . . . Mediums  
BH . . . Spirit guides, controls  
BM . . . Seances

G . . . Future life  
H . . . Reincarnation  
. . . . . See also Future life in Religion PBT J  
J . . . Astral plane

. . . . . (Forms of communication)

K . . . . . Automatic communication (general)  
L . . . . . Spirit messages  
LK . . . . . Direct voice  
M . . . . . Automatic writing  
MK . . . . . Ouija boards, planchettes  
N . . . . . Glossolalia, speaking in tongues  
P . . . . . Telekinesis  
PK . . . . . Table tipping, rapping  
PL . . . . . Levitation  
PM . . . . . Astral body projection  
Q . . . . . Materialisation  
QK . . . . . Spirit photography  
QL . . . . . Ectoplasm  
QX . . . . . Dematerialisation, fourth dimension  
R . . . . . Hauntings  
S . . . . . Voices  
T . . . . . Apparitions, ghosts  
TK . . . . . Poltergeists  
V . . . . . Haunted places (houses, graveyards, etc.)  
W . . . . . Haunted localities  
. . . . . Add to PXJ W letters A/Z from Schedule 2  
X . . . . . Necromancy  
. . . . . \* Communication with the dead  
. . . . . Alternative (preferred) is to collocate with  
Demonology PXS

PXK . . . (Spirits other than disembodied humans)  
PXK P . . . . . Supernatural beings  
. . . . . See also Folklore KYE [*correction from KMX P (1999)*]  
. . . . . (Mythical creatures) see Folklore KWV YRS  
[*correction from KMX Q (1999)*]  
R . . . . . Vampires  
. . . . . See also Vampires in Folklore KYA T  
[*suggested addition (1999)*]

SM . . . . . Good spirits  
. . . . . (Evil spirits) see Demonology PXS  
TN . . . . . Earth spirits (fairies, elves, gnomes)

TP . . . . . Water spirits (nymphs, mermaids)  
 TR . . . . . Aerial spirits (sylphs)  
 TT . . . . . Other  
 TY . . . . . Spiritual beings  
 U . . . . . Angels  
 . . . . . (the Devil) see Demonology PXS

PXL . . Artefacts as agencies  
 . . . Individual artefacts, A/Z (e.g. Cards)

PXM . . Other agencies, A/Z

PXN . (Functions)  
 . . . \* A number of the functions below are given also under  
 . . . . . Psychological research (PX6 C), which is itself an alternative  
 . . . . . to being collocated with Psychology, *the preferred placing.*  
 . . . . . [Tony, 1999]  
 . . . \* This class takes the general literature on these phenomena,  
 . . . . . whereas PX6 C/PX6 X is for research into them in particular,  
 . . . . . empirical research  
 . . . \* The usual treatment of Research is, of course, to  
 . . . . . subordinate research into a particular phenomenon to that  
 . . . . . phenomenon.  
 . . . . . Therefore, a second alternative is provided here, whereby a  
 . . . . . given phenomenon (e.g. Telepathy) is qualified by 6C/6Y and  
 . . . . . research into it consequently collocated with it.  
 . . . . . In this case PX6 C would be the classmark for paranormal  
 . . . . . psychology in general, but specific paranormal phenomena  
 . . . . . would be distributed - e.g. ESP would be at PXN P6C

PXN P . . Communication, extra-sensory perception (ESP)  
 . . . (Precognition) see Divination PXP  
 R . . . Telepathy  
 S . . . Psychometry, object reading  
 T . . . Clairvoyance, second sight  
 TT . . . In time  
 TV . . . . . In the present, in space, teleaesthesia  
 U . . . Clairaudience  
 V . . . Psychokinesis (PK), mind over matter  
 X . . . Character analysis

PXP . . Divination, mantic arts  
 . . . . . \* Includes prognostication, prediction, soothsaying,  
 . . . . . foretelling the future  
 . . . . . See also Prophecy PBX

PXP 9 . . . Biography: seers, oracles

PXP PK . . . Inductive divination  
 . . . . . \* Formal, using deterministic procedures, with unambiguous  
 . . . . . predictions (e.g. deciding the suitability of an  
 . . . . . arranged marriage)

PM . . . Intuitive divination  
 . . . . . \* Demanding exceptional gifts of insight

PQ . . . Interpretive divination  
 . . . . . \* with both inductive and intuitive elements

PT . . . Precognition (narrowly)

Q . . . Fortune telling  
 . . . (Prospecting) see PXP S

. . . (By agency)

RC . . . . . Augury (using omens)  
 RF . . . . . Sortilage, lots, cleromancy  
 RJ . . . . . Dice  
 RM . . . . . Cards, cartomancy  
 RN . . . . . Playing cards  
 RP . . . . . Tarot cards  
 RT . . . . . Crystalloinancy  
 S . . . . . Prospecting  
 SQ . . . . . Dowsing, divining rods  
 SS . . . . . Radiaesthesia  
 . . . . . \* Use of latent radiation

T . . . . . Telediaesthesia (at a distance)



- . . . . . (By substance sought)
- V . . . . . Metals
- W . . . . . Water
- X . . . . . Other, A/Z
- Y . . . . . Other agencies, A/Z (e.g. geomancy, pyromancy, tealeaves)
  
- PXQ . . . Magic
  - . . . . \* Ritual acts believed and to influence events
  - . . . . \* Alternative (not recommended) is to class at PGE (1982)
  
- PXQ BM . . . Ritual
  - . . . . (Special types)
  - BV . . . . . Black Mass
  - BW . . . . . Others, A/Z (e.g. Transformations)
  - . . . . (Types of magic)
  - . . . . . \* The following (PXQ Q/PXQ T) take general works only - do not use in compounding
- PXQ Q . . . Sympathetic magic
- QR . . . . . Imitative magic, mimicry
- QS . . . . . Contagious magic, correspondences
- R . . . . . Symbolic magic, expressive magic
- S . . . . . Instrumental magic
- SQ . . . . . Productive
- SR . . . . . white magic
- SS . . . . . Protective
- ST . . . . . Destructive
- T . . . . . Black magic
  
- PXR . . . . . Witchcraft, sorcery
  - . . . . . \* Alternative (not recommended) is to class at PGE M (1982)
- PXR BD . . . . . Witches, warlocks
- BM . . . . . Sabbath
- PXS . . . . . Demonology
- PXS BK . . . . . (States of consciousness)
- BKP . . . . . Demoniac possession
- BU . . . . . (Special rites)
- BV . . . . . Exorcism
- BW . . . . . Evil eye
- S . . . . . Satanism, devil worship
- T . . . . . Hierarchy of demons
- V . . . . . Evil spirits
- W . . . . . Particular types, A/Z (e.g. incubi, werewolves, vampires)
- X . . . . . Necromancy
  - . . . . . \* Alternative (preferred) to locating with Spiritualism at PXJ X
  
- PXT . . . Other applications of occult
  - . . . . See also Relations of occult with particular disciplines PX9 C/PX9 J
  - . . . . Add to PXT numbers and letters 4/9, A/Z from the whole classification - e.g. Occult medicine PXT HH  
*[suggested change from PXT HM -- Tony (1999)]*  
 For occult healing see HOX X
  
- PXV . . . Writers and writings on the occult
  - . . . . \* This class takes those numerous works, some of them parts of the scriptures of particular religions, which may be said to constitute the quasi-scriptures of the occult and of which some examples are given below
  - . . . . \* In the case of writers who are recognised as the founders of a movement, etc., prefer subordination to the movement - e.g. Rudolf Steiner is best placed under Anthroposophy PXX AN
  - . . . . See also note at Biography (general) PX9
  - . . . . See also Mysticism PW
  - . . . Individual writers and writings, A/Z

- PXV CA . . . Cagliostro  
 HE . . . Hermes Trismegistus, Hermetics  
 IC . . . I Ching  
 . . . See also Confucianism PHT D  
 KA . . . Kabbalah  
 . . . See also Judaism PLP R  
 PA . . . Paracelsus  
 TA . . . Tantras  
 . . . See also Hinduism PIL G
- PXW . Movements, societies, etc.  
 . . . \* A number of occult movements may be regarded by adherents and others as religions (e.g. Anthroposophy, Scientology). For these an Alternative is to locate in Religion (e.g. Anthroposophy PVY AN)  
 . . . \* If a movement relates solely to one type of occult phenomenon this is best subordinated to the phenomenon (e.g. Spiritualist movement PXJ 5)  
 . . . \* Each movement may be qualified as far as is appropriate in the same way as religious systems; add to the classmark of the movement letters A/G following P in PA/PG - e.g. Anthroposophy - writings of Rudolf Steiner PXX ANB K; Anthroposophical movement PXX ANF
- PXW A . . . Add to PXW A letters A/V following PX in PXA/PXV  
 PXW B . . Secret and semi-secret societies  
 D . . . Freemasons, masonry in general  
 E . . . . By place (As Schedule 2)  
 F . . . . Other masonic organisations  
 G . . . . . York rite  
 GJ . . . . . Chapter masonry, Royal Arch masons  
 GK . . . . . Cryptic masonry, Councils of Masters  
 GL . . . . . Knights Templars  
 H . . . . . Scottish rite  
 J . . . . . Others, A/Z (e.g. Martinist)  
 K . . . . . Societies admitting masons only  
 L . . . . . Named societies, A/Z (e.g. Mystic Shrine)  
 M . . . . . Adoptive masonry, women in masonry  
 N . . . . . Named societies A/Z (e.g. Eastern Star)  
 PH . . . . . Quasi-masonic societies for young persons  
 PK . . . . . Female  
 PL . . . . . Named societies, A/Z (e.g. Job's daughters)  
 PM . . . . . Male  
 PN . . . . . Named societies, A/Z (e.g. DeMolay)  
 PW . . . . . By race  
 . . . . . Add to PXW PW letters A/Z from Schedule 3A  
 R . . . . . Non-recognised, clandestine  
 S . . . . . By place (as Schedule 2)  
 T . . . . . Oddfellows  
 TA . . . . . Add to PXW TA letters A/V following PX in PXA/PXV  
 TK . . . . . By place (as Schedule 2)  
 TL . . . . . Related bodies, A/Z (e.g. Manchester Unity)  
 TN . . . . . Societies admitting Oddfellows only  
 TP . . . . . Named societies, A/Z  
 TQ . . . . . Adoptive societies, women as Oddfellows  
 TR . . . . . Named societies, A/Z  
 TW . . . . . By race  
 . . . . . Add to PXW TW letters A/Z from Schedule 3A  
 V . . . . . Knights of Pythias  
 W . . . . . By place (as Schedule 2)  
 X . . . . . Affiliated bodies A/Z
- PXX . . Other movements, etc., A/Z (e.g. Rosicrucians PXX RU)
- PY MORALS AND ETHICS**  
 . . \* *Applied ethics (moral knowledge and experience) should be treated like other special subjects and its preferred location is here.*  
 . . \* *The philosophical treatment of ethics is an integral part of*

- . . . *philosophy and should be located there, at AHK.*
- . . . \* *Two Alternatives (not recommended) are provided:*
  - (1) *to make PY the unitary class for Ethics;*
  - (2) *to make AHK/AHN the unitary class for Ethics, with Applied ethics at AHN.*
- . . . \* *IF a unitary class is provided, prefer AHK/AHN*  
*[Notes adapted from AHK -- Tony (1999)]*
- PY2 . Common subdivisions (form and subject)
- PY6 P . . Comparative studies
- PY7 . History
- PY8 . By place
- PY9 . Biography
  
- PYA . Philosophy, moral philosophy, meta-ethics, ethical theory
  - . . . \* Alternative is to subordinate to Philosophy, at AHK.
  - . . . \* This class (PYA/PYB) is for philosophical concepts not contained in the class Problems and concepts in moral behaviour PYM/PYR
  
- . . (Viewpoints, schools and theories)
- PYA E . . . By individual writers, A/Z.
  - . . . . \* Use if the viewpoint is too broad to be subordinated to a specific viewpoint (e.g. Thomism PYA ETH)
  - . . . . Add to PYA letters F/Y following AC in ACF/ACY except in the case of concepts contained in PYM/PYR; the following is a selection of classes:
- FY . . . Rationalism and related viewpoints
  - H . . . Empiricism
  - JB . . . Pragmatism and related viewpoints
  - JK . . . Utilitarianism
  - JS . . . Naturalism and related viewpoints
  - K . . . Materialism
  - KJ . . . Marxism
  - KQ . . . Evolutionism
  - L . . . Realism
  - N . . . Idealism
  - NP . . . Transcendental idealism
  - NQ . . . Kantianism
  - NT . . . Hegelianism
  - Q . . . Optimism and pessimism
  - QJ . . . Optimism
  - QL . . . Pessimism
  - QN . . . Meliorism
  - QP . . . Epicurianism
  - QR . . . Stoicism
  - QT . . . Fatalism
  - QW . . . Nihilism
  - TL . . . Existentialism
  - V . . . (Viewpoints special to moral philosophy)
    - . . . . Add to PYA V letters C/R following AHK CV in AHK CVC/  
AHK CVR; the following is a selection of classes:
  - VL . . . Hedonism
  - VN . . . Deontological theories
  - VP . . . Emotivism
  - VR . . . Prescriptionism
  
- PYB . . . (By Period and Place)
- PYB D . . . . Add to PYB D letters A/W following AD in ADA/ADW - e.g. Hellenistic period PYB DG
  - . . (Branches, fields, topics and problems in Philosophy of morals and ethics)
  - . . . . Add to PYB letters F/H following A in AF/AH; the following is a selection of classes:
- PYB GKM . . . Nominalism *[formerly PYB HHR]*
- HG . . . Philosophy of action *[formerly PYB I]*
- HGN . . . Causes *[formerly PYB KL]*
- HGP . . . Motives *[formerly PYB KN]*
- HGQ . . . Dispositions *[formerly PYB KP]*

- . . . . . See also Duty PYN LN
- HGR . . . . . Volitions [formerly PYB L]
- HGS . . . . . will [formerly PYB M]
- HGT . . . . . Intention [formerly PYB MJ]
- HGV . . . . . Choice [formerly PYB ML]
- HGW . . . . . Decision [formerly PYB ML]
- HH . . . . . Freewill and determination [formerly PYB O]
- HHL . . . . . Freewill, freedom [formerly PYB P]
- HHM . . . . . Voluntary acts [formerly PYB Q]
- HHP . . . . . Determination [formerly PYB R]
- HHQ . . . . . Involuntary acts [formerly PYB S]
- HHS . . . . . Consequences of action [formerly PYB V]
- HHT . . . . . Responsibility [added]
- HHV . . . . . Excuses [formerly PYB X]
  
- PYC/PYL . Specific moral problems, topics, concepts
  - . . . \* PYC/PYL take special disciplinary treatments of these problems.
  - This is an alternative to subordinating the treatments to the problems, in PYM/PYR [preferred?]
- PYC . Philosophical treatment
  - . . . . Add to PYC letters A/Z following PYM in PYM A/PYM Z
  - . . . . Add to PYD letters A/Z following PYN in PYN A/PYN Z - e.g. Good and evil PYC P; *Duty and interest* PYD L
  - . . . . Virtues and vices
  - . . . . . Add to PYE letters A/Z following PYP in PYP A/PYP Z
  - . . . . . Add to PYF letters A/Z following PYQ in PYQ A/PYQ Z
  - . . . . . Add to PYG letters A/V following PYR in PYR A/PYR V - e.g. Respect for life PRG J
  - . . . . (Special philosophical studies)
  - . . . . . \* Alternative is to subordinate to the subdiscipline concerned (e.g. Philosophy of legal ethics in Class S).
  - . . . . . \* Restrict use of this class to works which are strictly philosophical in treatment. When in doubt prefer other disciplinary treatments (PYL) or Applied ethics (PYT/PYX)
- PYG W . . . . . Political philosophy
  - . . . . . Add to PYG W letters A/Z following R in RA/RZ - e.g. Human rights PYG WCW [formerly PYG WAC]
- X . . . . . Philosophy of law
  - . . . . . Add to PYG X numbers and letters 3/9, A/Y following S in S3/S9, SA/SY - e.g. Vested rights PYG X9V N [formerly PYG XAQ P]
- Y . . . . . Other
  - . . . . . Add to PYG Y numbers and letters 4/9, A/Z from the whole classification where appropriate - e.g. Educational philosophy PYG YJ
  
- PYH . . . Psychology of morals and ethics
  - . . . . \* Alternative is to subordinate to Psychology at IYP Y
  - . . . . \* This class (PYH) is for psychological concepts not contained in the class Problems and concepts in moral behaviour PYM/PYR
  - . . . . Add to PYH letters A/T following I in IA/IT, with the following amendments:
- PYH CS . . . Developmental psychology, moral development
  - CSD . . . . . Special theories, A/Z (e.g., social group approach)
  - CSG . . . . . Influencing factors, A/Z (e.g., Habit training)
  - CT . . . . . Differential psychology, types of moral character
  - CTD . . . . . Amoral
  - CTE . . . . . Conformist
  - CTF . . . . . Authoritarian
  - CTG . . . . . Collectivist
  - CTH . . . . . Conscientious rule-following
  - CTJ . . . . . Altruistic-autonomous
  
- PYJ . . . (Problems and concepts in moral behaviour)
  - . . . . . See problems and concepts in moral behaviour PYM/PYR
  - . . . . . \* Alternative is to collect here all psychological

- treatments of concepts in PYM/PYR. In this case, build classmarks forward, not retroactively, as follows:
- . . . . . Add to PYJ letters M/R following PY in PYM/PRY - e.g. Psychology of moral persuasion PYJ MV
- PYK . . . Sociology of morals and ethics
- . . . . . \* Alternative is to subordinate to Sociology at KKV PY
  - . . . . . \* This class (PYK) is for sociological concepts not contained in the class Problems and concepts in moral behaviour (PYM/PYR)
  - . . . . . See also Fields of moral action PYS B
  - . . . (General sociological concepts)
  - . . . . . Add to PYK letters A/O following K in KA/KO
  - . . . . . Add to PYK P letters P/Y following K in KP/KY
  - . . . . . The following is a selection:
- PYK AH . . . . . Social ecology, environment
- E . . . . . Communication
- EHE . . . . . Personal
- EP . . . . . Media
- EPQ . . . . . Mass media
- FI . . . . . Social interaction & social relationships, social relations
- FR . . . . . Social interaction
- FW . . . . . Social relationships
- FXX . . . . . Personal relationships, interpersonal relationships
- HQ . . . . . Socialization
- KLB . . . . . Differentiation and stratification
- KM . . . . . Status and role
- KO . . . . . Role
- LJD . . . . . Individuals in society, The self
- PYK Q . . . . . Social pathology
- . . . . . Add to PYK Q letters A/V following Q in QA/QV - e.g. Deviance PYK QN [formerly PYK QL]
- S . . . . . (Problems and concepts in moral behaviour)
- . . . . . See problems and concepts in moral behaviour PYM/PYR
  - . . . . . \* Alternative is to collect here all sociological treatments of concepts in PYM/PYR. In this case, build classmarks forward, not retroactively, as follows:
  - . . . . . Add to PYJ S letters M/R following PY in PYM/PYR - e.g. Sociological study of moral persuasion PYJ SMV
- PYL . . . (Other disciplinary treatments, and systems of morals and ethics)
- . . . . . Add to PYL numbers and letters 4/9, A/Z from the whole classification so far as is appropriate (excluding classes Philosophy, Psychology and Sociology)
  - . . . . . \* Each class appearing below has two alternatives:
    - (1) To collect here all concepts listed in classes PYM/PYR
    - (2) To subordinate its Morals and ethics to its own disciplinary class (e.g. to class P in the case of Religion)
  - . . . . . \* If alternative (1) is followed, add letters M/R following PY in PYM/PYR to the enumerated subclass for Ethics which all classes which may feasibly go here have
  - . . . . . \* The major example of Religion demonstrates this below
- PYL K . . . . . Ethnic moral systems
- . . . . . Add to PYL K letters A/Z from Schedule 3A
- P . . . . . Religion
- PC . . . . . Moral theology
- . . . . . Add to PYL PC letters M/R following PY in PYM/PYR - e.g. Doctrines of sin PYL PCN M
- PG . . . . . (Systems)
- PN . . . . . Christianity
- PNC . . . . . Morals and ethics
- PNC NM. . . . . Sin
- PYM . . . *Problems and concepts in Moral behaviour*
- . . . . . \* An alternative (which is preferred) for strictly

philosophical, psychological or sociological (or other disciplinary) treatments of this class is to subordinate them to the disciplinary approaches at PYC/PYL (see notes at those classmarks). If *that* alternative is used, the works left at this class will consist primarily of popular, normative or educational writings on the subject

PYM C	. . . Nature, foundations, logic of morality
D	. . . Nature, definition
DN	. . . Moral point of view
DP	. . . Moral situation
DQ	. . . Moral life
DS	. . . Moral sense
E	. . . Purpose, objectives, aims of morality
F	. . . Moral thinking, cognition, judgment
G	. . . Moral reasoning, reason in morals
GN	. . . Moral knowledge
GP	. . . Language of morals, logic, or moral discourse
H	. . . Foundations of morality
J	. . . Moral values, principles, rules
JN	. . . Moral values, ethical values
JP	. . . Absolute value, objectivity
JQ	. . . Personal value
K	. . . Relativity of values
KN	. . . Subjectivity
L	. . . Moral principles and rules
LN	. . . Principles
LR	. . . Rules
LS	. . . Moral order
LT	. . . Moral standards, ethical norms
M	. . . Moral codes
MP	. . . Moral ideology
N	. . . Moral problems, dilemmas, paradoxes
O	. . . Moral concepts, ideas, notions
P	. . . Good and evil
PN	. . . The good, ultimate value
PP	. . . Supreme good, summum bonum
Q	. . . Right and wrong
QN	. . . Right conduct
QP	. . . The good life
R	. . . Moral obligation
S	. . . Ideals
SN	. . . Perfection, perfectibility
SP	. . . Saints and heroes
T	. . . Intrinsic and extrinsic value
TN	. . . Natural law
TP	. . . Fact and value
TR	. . . Is-ought question
TT	. . . Naturalistic fallacy
U	. . . Imperatives
UN	. . . Categorical imperative
V	. . . Persuasion
VQ	. . . Persuasive definitions
VR	. . . Commending
VS	. . . Advice
VT	. . . Promising
W	. . . Authority
WN	. . . Legitimacy
WP	. . . Power, coercion
WQ	. . . Laws
	. . . (Types of authority)
X	. . . Religious
XN	. . . Natural law
XP	. . . Human law
XR	. . . Divine law
XT	. . . Ecclesiastical law
Y	. . . Precepts, commandments
YP	. . . Of scriptures (e.g. Ten Commandments)
YR	. . . Of church
PYN B	. . . Social sanction, social control, integrative processes

- . . . . Add to PYN B letters J/X following KH in KHJ/KHX  
(except for concepts enumerated below) - e.g. Taboo PYN BUQ
- C . . . Divisive processes
  - . . . . Insofar as it may be necessary to specify these,  
Add to PYN C letters B/W following KI in KIB/KIW
- D . . . Authority
- E . . . Conformity
- F . . . Discipline
- G . . . Accountability
- GP . . . Human merit, worth
- GR . . . Rewards
- GS . . . Praise and blame
- H . . . Moral responsibility
- J . . . Guilt
- K . . . Conscience
- L . . . Duty and interest
- LN . . . Duty
- LP . . . Interest
- M . . . Sin
  - . . . . See also Vice PYP F
- N . . . Follies
- O . . . Comprehension of moral judgements
- P . . . Moral insight
- Q . . . Moral preferences
- R . . . Moral beliefs
- S . . . Moral restraint
- T . . . Resistance to temptation
- U . . . Socially desirable behaviour
- UP . . . Acceptance of others
- UR . . . Identification with others
- V . . . Socially undesirable behaviour, antisocial behaviour
- W . . . Reactions to transgression
  - . . . . (Roles) see PYK EX
  
- PYO B . Applied ethics (general), descriptive ethics
- C . . Moral actions, objects of moral judgement
- D . . . Actions (commissions) and omissions
  - . . . . (Objects, recipients)
- E . . . Human (usually assumed)
- F . . . Children
- G . . . Other
  - . . . . Add to PYO G letters H/V following 4 in Schedule 1  
(except for Children)
- H . . . Animals
- J . . . Other
  - . . . . (Special contexts)
- N . . . Happiness, joy, unhappiness
- O . . . Pain and suffering
- P . . . Sorrow and grief
- Q . . . Success and failure
- R . . . Fame
- S . . . Humiliation, disgrace
- T . . . Action and contemplation
- V . . . Simplicity in living
- X . . . Other special contexts, A/Z (e.g. Solitude)
- PYP B . . . Virtue and vice
- C . . . Virtue
- D . . . Cardinal virtues, *natural virtues*
  - . . . . See also specific virtues - Temperance PYQ E,  
Prudence PYQ R, Fortitude PYR S and Justice [???
- E . . . Theological virtues
- ER . . . Faith
- ES . . . Hope
- ET . . . Charity
  - . . . . See also Love PYQ M
- F . . . Vice
  - . . . . See also Sin PYN M
- FR . . . Mortal and venial

FS . . . . . Interior  
 FT . . . . . Deadly sins  
 . . . . . . . . . *See also specific sins - Pride PYP L, Envy PYQ H, Covetousness PYQ HR (or Avarice PYQ T), Sloth PYQ P, Gluttony PYQ S, Anger PYR B and Lust [???]*  
 . . . . . (Particular virtues and vices)  
 H . . . . . Honesty and dishonesty  
 HR . . . . . Cheating  
 J . . . . . Truth and falsehood, lying  
 JR . . . . . Casuistry  
 JS . . . . . Slander  
 K . . . . . Sincerity and insincerity  
 KR . . . . . Hypocrisy  
 L . . . . . Pride and humility  
 M . . . . . Modesty and immodesty  
 N . . . . . Principle and expediency  
 O . . . . . Egoism, selfishness and unselfishness  
 OR . . . . . Egotism  
 P . . . . . Courtesy and rudeness, politeness and impoliteness  
 Q . . . . . Generosity and meanness  
 QR . . . . . Magnanimity  
 R . . . . . Hospitality  
 S . . . . . Benevolence, philanthropy, altruism  
 T . . . . . Sympathy, pity  
 U . . . . . Kindness and cruelty  
 V . . . . . Kindness, compassion  
 W . . . . . Cruelty  
 WOE . . . . . To humans  
 WOF . . . . . Children  
 WOH . . . . . To animals  
 PYQ B . . . . . Gratitude, ingratitude  
 C . . . . . Loyalty, treachery  
 CS . . . . . Cheerfulness  
 D . . . . . Tolerance, intolerance, prejudice  
 E . . . . . Extremism, excess, moderation, temperance, intemperance  
 F . . . . . Compromise, perfectionism  
 G . . . . . Contentedness, discontentedness  
 H . . . . . Envy, jealousy  
 HR . . . . . Covetousness  
 . . . . . . . . . *See also Avarice PYQ T*  
 J . . . . . Gentleness, sweetness  
 K . . . . . Friendship, enmity  
 L . . . . . Love, hatred  
 M . . . . . Love  
 . . . . . . . . . *See also Charity (theological virtue) PYP ET*  
 N . . . . . Hatred  
 P . . . . . Diligence and sloth  
 Q . . . . . Conscientiousness  
 R . . . . . Prudence, imprudence  
 S . . . . . Gluttony, greed  
 T . . . . . Avarice  
 . . . . . . . . . *See also Covetousness PYQ HR*  
 V . . . . . Thrift, economy  
 W . . . . . Extravagance, wastefulness  
 X . . . . . Patience, impatience  
 PYR B . . . . . Anger  
 C . . . . . Self-control  
 D . . . . . Self-regard  
 E . . . . . Self-esteem, conceit, vanity  
 F . . . . . Self-respect  
 G . . . . . Rational self-interest  
 H . . . . . Self-reliance, dependence  
 J . . . . . Respect for life  
 K . . . . . For human life, person  
 L . . . . . For animals  
 M . . . . . Respect for privacy, confidentiality  
 N . . . . . Honour, dishonour  
 O . . . . . Firmness, weakness  
 P . . . . . Courage, cowardice



Q . . . . . Courage  
 QY . . . . . Awards, medals  
 R . . . . . Individual awards, A/Z  
 S . . . . . Fortitude  
 T . . . . . Cowardice  
 U . . . . . Obedience  
 V . . . . . Others, A/Z

PYS B . . . Fields of moral action  
 D . . . Social and private morality  
 . . . . . \* Virtually all moral conduct has a social context and terms like social ethics are almost synonymous with the whole field. Therefore, only general works on the following two concepts go here:  
 E . . . . Individual, private ethics  
 F . . . . Social ethics  
 G . . . . (Professional ethics, occupational ethics)  
 . . . . . See PYT [Is the notation PYS G needed at all?]  
 H . . . (By person)  
 . . . . . Add to PYS letters H/V following 4 in schedule 1, except for the special cases given below. Do not use occupational characteristics - they are implicit in the classes PYT/PYX  
 R . . . . New born  
 S . . . . Children  
 T . . . . Infants  
 V . . . . Adolescents  
 W . . . . Adults, mature persons (usually assumed)  
 X . . . . Special to a given context (e.g., Believers, in the context of moral theology)

PYT . . . (Particular fields)  
 . . . . . \* This class takes literature on fields of human action in which moral issues may arise. For concepts in Philosophy, Psychology, Sociology, etc., reflecting factors entering into moral action, see PYA/PYL  
 . . . . . \* Alternative [not recommended?] is to keep this location (PYT) for general works only on the ethics of occupations and activities and to subordinate the ethics of a particular activity to the activity, using the common subdivision 4CE for Ethics.  
 . . . . . Add to PYT the numbers and letters 4/9, A/KI, except for Philosophy, Psychology and those concepts in Sociology which occur in PY. The following is a selection of some prominent fields of action:

PYT AZ . . . Science  
 H . . . Human biology and medical sciences  
 HIF TK. . . Genetic engineering (1988) [Or new classmark from Class E ?]  
 HNQ JH. . . Euthanasia  
 . . . . . See also Legal aspects of Euthanasia SBT NQJ H, SBW LT  
 J . . . Education  
 K . . . Sociology

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*PYU/PYV are very difficult to bring into line with current editions, since the structure of Class K as published bears very little resemblance to that used in the draft from which the instructions in Class P were derived. "Everyday life" (formerly PYU K) does not appear in Class K now, and Etiquette and polite manners [formerly PYU R] appears under Customs at KWB X, widely separated from Care and adornment of the body under Institutions - Special human needs in society at KLI J.*

. . . . \* Observe notes at PYT regarding treatment of sociological concepts in Morals and ethics.  
 PYU . . . . Add to PYU letters K/RP following K in KK/KRP - e.g.  
 . . . . Institutions  
 . . . . . \* Institutions are defined at KKR X, KKS  
 LIJ . . . . Care and adornment of body  
 QJ . . . . Family  
 QS . . . . Marriage

RM . . . . . Sexuality  
 RN . . . . . Procreation  
 RO . . . . . Family planning  
 ROU . . . . . Birth control  
 ROV KS . . . . . Sterilisation  
 ROV O . . . . . Abortion  
 PYV . . . . . (Other institutions)  
 . . . . . Add to PYV letters KRS/P from main classes KRS/P - e.g.  
 PYV KRS . . . . . Ethnology  
 . . . . . \* Especially as study of non-literate societies  
 KW . . . . . Customs & folklore  
 L . . . . . History  
 P . . . . . Religion  
 PYW . . . . . Social welfare  
 . . . . . Add to PYW letters A/Z following Q in main class Q - e.g.  
 PYW D . . . . . Social work  
 E . . . . . Types of aid  
 EQ . . . . . Counselling, advice  
 F . . . . . Social security  
 G . . . . . Fields of welfare action, People in need  
 N . . . . . Social deviance  
 NSY . . . . . Addiction  
 NT . . . . . Gambling  
 NU . . . . . Alcoholism  
 NUE T . . . . . Temperance movements  
 NV . . . . . Drugs  
 O . . . . . Crime  
 Q . . . . . Penology, punishment  
  
 PYX . . . . . (Other social sciences, the Arts)  
 . . . . . Add to PYX letters R/Z from main classes R/Z - e.g.  
 PYX R . . . . . Political science  
 S . . . . . Law  
 T . . . . . Economics  
 U/V . . . . . Technology and useful arts  
 W . . . . . Arts, *fine arts*