

General philosophy

A
AA8A

A	<p>Rational enquiry, formal & abstract modes of enquiry</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Studies in which reasoning is the fundamental instrument, whether or not combined with observation and experiment. * For the organization of knowledge and the relations between different disciplines, see Class 6. 	<p>Philosophy AA General philosophy History of philosophy in general AA7</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Add to AA7 letters A/V from Auxiliary Schedule 4B - e.g. epistemology in the 20th century (i.e. covering both Western & Oriental studies) AAG R7R.
A9	<p>Philosophy & science</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Considered together. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Alternative (not recommended) for libraries wishing to cite Branches & Viewpoints before broad traditions and historical 'schools'. If this option is taken, assign notation as follows:
AA	<p>Philosophy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * For history of ideas see Social sciences and humanities JZ9 Q.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * | AA7 Periods * | . . . . . * Add to AA7 as above from Schedule 4B. * | AA8 . . Western philosophy in general * | . . . . . * Instead of AB. * | AA9 . . . By place * | . . . . . * Instead of ADA. * | . . . . . * Add to AA9 letters D/Z from * | . . . . . Schedule 2. * | AAB . . . By broad period & place * | . . . . . * Instead of ADB/ADX. * | . . . . . * Add to AA letters B/X following AD * | . . . . . - e.g. AAR Renaissance. * | AAY . . . Individual Western philosophers A/Z * | . . . . . * Instead of alternative at AE. * | AB . . Eastern philosophy * | . . . . . * Instead of AI/AJ. * | . . . . . * Add to AB letters A/Y following AI. * | . . . . . * Add to AC letters A/W following AJ. * | ACX . Biography * | . . . . . * Instead of AA8. * | ACY . Metaphilosophy as qualifier * | . . . . . * Instead of AA9. * | AD . Viewpoints & schools * | . . . . . * Instead of AAA/AAC. * | . . . . . * Add to AD letters A/V following AB. * | . . . . . * Add to AE letters A/Y following AC, e.g. * | . . . . . Rationalism AEG. * | AF . Branches * | . . . . . * Instead of AAF/AAH. * | . . . . . * Add to AF letters A/Y following AF * | . . . . . * Add to AG letters A/Y following AG * | . . . . . * Add to AH letters A/Y following AH * | * Examples of retroactive synthesis: * | Epistemology in Indian philosophy AGR BM, * | Rationalism in Renaissance philosophy AEG AAR.
AA2	<p>Common subdivisions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Add to AA numbers 2/6 from Auxiliary Schedule 1 with the slight modifications indicated at 6T/6Y.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * | AA7 * Add to AA7 as above from Schedule 4B. * | AA8 . . Western philosophy in general * | . . . . . * Instead of AB. * | AA9 . . . By place * | . . . . . * Instead of ADA. * | . . . . . * Add to AA9 letters D/Z from * | . . . . . Schedule 2. * | AAB . . . By broad period & place * | . . . . . * Instead of ADB/ADX. * | . . . . . * Add to AA letters B/X following AD * | . . . . . - e.g. AAR Renaissance. * | AAY . . . Individual Western philosophers A/Z * | . . . . . * Instead of alternative at AE. * | AB . . Eastern philosophy * | . . . . . * Instead of AI/AJ. * | . . . . . * Add to AB letters A/Y following AI. * | . . . . . * Add to AC letters A/W following AJ. * | ACX . Biography * | . . . . . * Instead of AA8. * | ACY . Metaphilosophy as qualifier * | . . . . . * Instead of AA9. * | AD . Viewpoints & schools * | . . . . . * Instead of AAA/AAC. * | . . . . . * Add to AD letters A/V following AB. * | . . . . . * Add to AE letters A/Y following AC, e.g. * | . . . . . Rationalism AEG. * | AF . Branches * | . . . . . * Instead of AAF/AAH. * | . . . . . * Add to AF letters A/Y following AF * | . . . . . * Add to AG letters A/Y following AG * | . . . . . * Add to AH letters A/Y following AH * | * Examples of retroactive synthesis: * | Epistemology in Indian philosophy AGR BM, * | Rationalism in Renaissance philosophy AEG AAR.
AA3 B	<p>. . Dictionaries, glossaries</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * | . . . . . * Add to AA9 letters D/Z from * | . . . . . Schedule 2. * | AAB . . . By broad period & place * | . . . . . * Instead of ADB/ADX. * | . . . . . * Add to AA letters B/X following AD * | . . . . . - e.g. AAR Renaissance. * | AAY . . . Individual Western philosophers A/Z * | . . . . . * Instead of alternative at AE. * | AB . . Eastern philosophy * | . . . . . * Instead of AI/AJ. * | . . . . . * Add to AB letters A/Y following AI. * | . . . . . * Add to AC letters A/W following AJ. * | ACX . Biography * | . . . . . * Instead of AA8. * | ACY . Metaphilosophy as qualifier * | . . . . . * Instead of AA9. * | AD . Viewpoints & schools * | . . . . . * Instead of AAA/AAC. * | . . . . . * Add to AD letters A/V following AB. * | . . . . . * Add to AE letters A/Y following AC, e.g. * | . . . . . Rationalism AEG. * | AF . Branches * | . . . . . * Instead of AAF/AAH. * | . . . . . * Add to AF letters A/Y following AF * | . . . . . * Add to AG letters A/Y following AG * | . . . . . * Add to AH letters A/Y following AH * | * Examples of retroactive synthesis: * | Epistemology in Indian philosophy AGR BM, * | Rationalism in Renaissance philosophy AEG AAR.
G	<p>. . Serials, periodicals</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * | . . . . . * Add to AA9 letters D/Z from * | . . . . . Schedule 2. * | AAB . . . By broad period & place * | . . . . . * Instead of ADB/ADX. * | . . . . . * Add to AA letters B/X following AD * | . . . . . - e.g. AAR Renaissance. * | AAY . . . Individual Western philosophers A/Z * | . . . . . * Instead of alternative at AE. * | AB . . Eastern philosophy * | . . . . . * Instead of AI/AJ. * | . . . . . * Add to AB letters A/Y following AI. * | . . . . . * Add to AC letters A/W following AJ. * | ACX . Biography * | . . . . . * Instead of AA8. * | ACY . Metaphilosophy as qualifier * | . . . . . * Instead of AA9. * | AD . Viewpoints & schools * | . . . . . * Instead of AAA/AAC. * | . . . . . * Add to AD letters A/V following AB. * | . . . . . * Add to AE letters A/Y following AC, e.g. * | . . . . . Rationalism AEG. * | AF . Branches * | . . . . . * Instead of AAF/AAH. * | . . . . . * Add to AF letters A/Y following AF * | . . . . . * Add to AG letters A/Y following AG * | . . . . . * Add to AH letters A/Y following AH * | * Examples of retroactive synthesis: * | Epistemology in Indian philosophy AGR BM, * | Rationalism in Renaissance philosophy AEG AAR.
AA5	<p>. . Organizations in philosophy</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * | . . . . . * Add to AA9 letters D/Z from * | . . . . . Schedule 2. * | AAB . . . By broad period & place * | . . . . . * Instead of ADB/ADX. * | . . . . . * Add to AA letters B/X following AD * | . . . . . - e.g. AAR Renaissance. * | AAY . . . Individual Western philosophers A/Z * | . . . . . * Instead of alternative at AE. * | AB . . Eastern philosophy * | . . . . . * Instead of AI/AJ. * | . . . . . * Add to AB letters A/Y following AI. * | . . . . . * Add to AC letters A/W following AJ. * | ACX . Biography * | . . . . . * Instead of AA8. * | ACY . Metaphilosophy as qualifier * | . . . . . * Instead of AA9. * | AD . Viewpoints & schools * | . . . . . * Instead of AAA/AAC. * | . . . . . * Add to AD letters A/V following AB. * | . . . . . * Add to AE letters A/Y following AC, e.g. * | . . . . . Rationalism AEG. * | AF . Branches * | . . . . . * Instead of AAF/AAH. * | . . . . . * Add to AF letters A/Y following AF * | . . . . . * Add to AG letters A/Y following AG * | . . . . . * Add to AH letters A/Y following AH * | * Examples of retroactive synthesis: * | Epistemology in Indian philosophy AGR BM, * | Rationalism in Renaissance philosophy AEG AAR.
R	<p>. . Documents & libraries in philosophy</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * | . . . . . * Add to AA9 letters D/Z from * | . . . . . Schedule 2. * | AAB . . . By broad period & place * | . . . . . * Instead of ADB/ADX. * | . . . . . * Add to AA letters B/X following AD * | . . . . . - e.g. AAR Renaissance. * | AAY . . . Individual Western philosophers A/Z * | . . . . . * Instead of alternative at AE. * | AB . . Eastern philosophy * | . . . . . * Instead of AI/AJ. * | . . . . . * Add to AB letters A/Y following AI. * | . . . . . * Add to AC letters A/W following AJ. * | ACX . Biography * | . . . . . * Instead of AA8. * | ACY . Metaphilosophy as qualifier * | . . . . . * Instead of AA9. * | AD . Viewpoints & schools * | . . . . . * Instead of AAA/AAC. * | . . . . . * Add to AD letters A/V following AB. * | . . . . . * Add to AE letters A/Y following AC, e.g. * | . . . . . Rationalism AEG. * | AF . Branches * | . . . . . * Instead of AAF/AAH. * | . . . . . * Add to AF letters A/Y following AF * | . . . . . * Add to AG letters A/Y following AG * | . . . . . * Add to AH letters A/Y following AH * | * Examples of retroactive synthesis: * | Epistemology in Indian philosophy AGR BM, * | Rationalism in Renaissance philosophy AEG AAR.
AA6 A	<p>. . Study & education in philosophy</p> <p>. . Phase relations, interactions with other classes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Use these instead of 9C/9K, if necessary. Most of the relations occur as integral classes within the philosophy schedule (e.g. in metaphilosophy - especially at AFX). When in doubt, prefer the enumerated classes.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * | . . . . . * Add to AA9 letters D/Z from * | . . . . . Schedule 2. * | AAB . . . By broad period & place * | . . . . . * Instead of ADB/ADX. * | . . . . . * Add to AA letters B/X following AD * | . . . . . - e.g. AAR Renaissance. * | AAY . . . Individual Western philosophers A/Z * | . . . . . * Instead of alternative at AE. * | AB . . Eastern philosophy * | . . . . . * Instead of AI/AJ. * | . . . . . * Add to AB letters A/Y following AI. * | . . . . . * Add to AC letters A/W following AJ. * | ACX . Biography * | . . . . . * Instead of AA8. * | ACY . Metaphilosophy as qualifier * | . . . . . * Instead of AA9. * | AD . Viewpoints & schools * | . . . . . * Instead of AAA/AAC. * | . . . . . * Add to AD letters A/V following AB. * | . . . . . * Add to AE letters A/Y following AC, e.g. * | . . . . . Rationalism AEG. * | AF . Branches * | . . . . . * Instead of AAF/AAH. * | . . . . . * Add to AF letters A/Y following AF * | . . . . . * Add to AG letters A/Y following AG * | . . . . . * Add to AH letters A/Y following AH * | * Examples of retroactive synthesis: * | Epistemology in Indian philosophy AGR BM, * | Rationalism in Renaissance philosophy AEG AAR.
T	<p>. . . Comparison</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * | . . . . . * Add to AA9 letters D/Z from * | . . . . . Schedule 2. * | AAB . . . By broad period & place * | . . . . . * Instead of ADB/ADX. * | . . . . . * Add to AA letters B/X following AD * | . . . . . - e.g. AAR Renaissance. * | AAY . . . Individual Western philosophers A/Z * | . . . . . * Instead of alternative at AE. * | AB . . Eastern philosophy * | . . . . . * Instead of AI/AJ. * | . . . . . * Add to AB letters A/Y following AI. * | . . . . . * Add to AC letters A/W following AJ. * | ACX . Biography * | . . . . . * Instead of AA8. * | ACY . Metaphilosophy as qualifier * | . . . . . * Instead of AA9. * | AD . Viewpoints & schools * | . . . . . * Instead of AAA/AAC. * | . . . . . * Add to AD letters A/V following AB. * | . . . . . * Add to AE letters A/Y following AC, e.g. * | . . . . . Rationalism AEG. * | AF . Branches * | . . . . . * Instead of AAF/AAH. * | . . . . . * Add to AF letters A/Y following AF * | . . . . . * Add to AG letters A/Y following AG * | . . . . . * Add to AH letters A/Y following AH * | * Examples of retroactive synthesis: * | Epistemology in Indian philosophy AGR BM, * | Rationalism in Renaissance philosophy AEG AAR.
U	<p>. . . Exposition</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * | . . . . . * Add to AA9 letters D/Z from * | . . . . . Schedule 2. * | AAB . . . By broad period & place * | . . . . . * Instead of ADB/ADX. * | . . . . . * Add to AA letters B/X following AD * | . . . . . - e.g. AAR Renaissance. * | AAY . . . Individual Western philosophers A/Z * | . . . . . * Instead of alternative at AE. * | AB . . Eastern philosophy * | . . . . . * Instead of AI/AJ. * | . . . . . * Add to AB letters A/Y following AI. * | . . . . . * Add to AC letters A/W following AJ. * | ACX . Biography * | . . . . . * Instead of AA8. * | ACY . Metaphilosophy as qualifier * | . . . . . * Instead of AA9. * | AD . Viewpoints & schools * | . . . . . * Instead of AAA/AAC. * | . . . . . * Add to AD letters A/V following AB. * | . . . . . * Add to AE letters A/Y following AC, e.g. * | . . . . . Rationalism AEG. * | AF . Branches * | . . . . . * Instead of AAF/AAH. * | . . . . . * Add to AF letters A/Y following AF * | . . . . . * Add to AG letters A/Y following AG * | . . . . . * Add to AH letters A/Y following AH * | * Examples of retroactive synthesis: * | Epistemology in Indian philosophy AGR BM, * | Rationalism in Renaissance philosophy AEG AAR.
V	<p>. . . General influence</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * When relations are two-way.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * | . . . . . * Add to AA9 letters D/Z from * | . . . . . Schedule 2. * | AAB . . . By broad period & place * | . . . . . * Instead of ADB/ADX. * | . . . . . * Add to AA letters B/X following AD * | . . . . . - e.g. AAR Renaissance. * | AAY . . . Individual Western philosophers A/Z * | . . . . . * Instead of alternative at AE. * | AB . . Eastern philosophy * | . . . . . * Instead of AI/AJ. * | . . . . . * Add to AB letters A/Y following AI. * | . . . . . * Add to AC letters A/W following AJ. * | ACX . Biography * | . . . . . * Instead of AA8. * | ACY . Metaphilosophy as qualifier * | . . . . . * Instead of AA9. * | AD . Viewpoints & schools * | . . . . . * Instead of AAA/AAC. * | . . . . . * Add to AD letters A/V following AB. * | . . . . . * Add to AE letters A/Y following AC, e.g. * | . . . . . Rationalism AEG. * | AF . Branches * | . . . . . * Instead of AAF/AAH. * | . . . . . * Add to AF letters A/Y following AF * | . . . . . * Add to AG letters A/Y following AG * | . . . . . * Add to AH letters A/Y following AH * | * Examples of retroactive synthesis: * | Epistemology in Indian philosophy AGR BM, * | Rationalism in Renaissance philosophy AEG AAR.
W	<p>. . . Influence of other subjects</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * See explanatory notes at ABA. * Add to AA6 W numbers & letters from the whole classification.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * | . . . . . * Add to AA9 letters D/Z from * | . . . . . Schedule 2. * | AAB . . . By broad period & place * | . . . . . * Instead of ADB/ADX. * | . . . . . * Add to AA letters B/X following AD * | . . . . . - e.g. AAR Renaissance. * | AAY . . . Individual Western philosophers A/Z * | . . . . . * Instead of alternative at AE. * | AB . . Eastern philosophy * | . . . . . * Instead of AI/AJ. * | . . . . . * Add to AB letters A/Y following AI. * | . . . . . * Add to AC letters A/W following AJ. * | ACX . Biography * | . . . . . * Instead of AA8. * | ACY . Metaphilosophy as qualifier * | . . . . . * Instead of AA9. * | AD . Viewpoints & schools * | . . . . . * Instead of AAA/AAC. * | . . . . . * Add to AD letters A/V following AB. * | . . . . . * Add to AE letters A/Y following AC, e.g. * | . . . . . Rationalism AEG. * | AF . Branches * | . . . . . * Instead of AAF/AAH. * | . . . . . * Add to AF letters A/Y following AF * | . . . . . * Add to AG letters A/Y following AG * | . . . . . * Add to AH letters A/Y following AH * | * Examples of retroactive synthesis: * | Epistemology in Indian philosophy AGR BM, * | Rationalism in Renaissance philosophy AEG AAR.
X	<p>. . . Influence on other subjects</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Alternative, not recommended, to subordination to the subject being influenced. * Add to AA6 X numbers and letters from the whole classification. <p>. General philosophy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * For works dealing with both Western and Oriental philosophy. DO NOT USE AA7/AAH for works confined to a particular broad tradition (Western or Oriental). Use AA for completely general works. * Much the greater part of the literature in most libraries relates to a particular broad tradition and relatively little will fall in AA7/AAH. For this reason, the detailed enumeration of the two major facets (Viewpoints & doctrines, and Branches) is given under Western philosophy (AB/AH) and the truly general classes at AA7/AAH are extracted from these. * Alternative (not recommended) whereby Western and Oriental are treated simply like historical schools is given at AA7.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * | . . . . . * Add to AA9 letters D/Z from * | . . . . . Schedule 2. * | AAB . . . By broad period & place * | . . . . . * Instead of ADB/ADX. * | . . . . . * Add to AA letters B/X following AD * | . . . . . - e.g. AAR Renaissance. * | AAY . . . Individual Western philosophers A/Z * | . . . . . * Instead of alternative at AE. * | AB . . Eastern philosophy * | . . . . . * Instead of AI/AJ. * | . . . . . * Add to AB letters A/Y following AI. * | . . . . . * Add to AC letters A/W following AJ. * | ACX . Biography * | . . . . . * Instead of AA8. * | ACY . Metaphilosophy as qualifier * | . . . . . * Instead of AA9. * | AD . Viewpoints & schools * | . . . . . * Instead of AAA/AAC. * | . . . . . * Add to AD letters A/V following AB. * | . . . . . * Add to AE letters A/Y following AC, e.g. * | . . . . . Rationalism AEG. * | AF . Branches * | . . . . . * Instead of AAF/AAH. * | . . . . . * Add to AF letters A/Y following AF * | . . . . . * Add to AG letters A/Y following AG * | . . . . . * Add to AH letters A/Y following AH * | * Examples of retroactive synthesis: * | Epistemology in Indian philosophy AGR BM, * | Rationalism in Renaissance philosophy AEG AAR.
AA7	<p>. . History of philosophy in general</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Period divisions only. For history of philosophy in particular places, see Western philosophy (AB) & Oriental philosophy (AI). 	<p>AA8 3 Biography of philosophers</p> <p>4 . Collective biography</p> <p>A . Individual philosophers - A/Z</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Alternative (not recommended) for libraries wishing to keep all individuals in one simple A/Z file, rather than subordinating them to period & place, e.g. at AD. Other alternatives for A/Z arrangements will be found under Western & under Oriental philosophy (at AB8, AE and AI8). * Add to AA8 the first three letters of the name of each philosopher, e.g. AA8 KAN for KANT. * For subdivision of an individual philosopher's works see Auxiliary Schedule AA2.

General philosophy

Philosophy AA

General philosophy

Biography of philosophers AA8 3

. Individual philosophers - A/Z AA8 A

AA9

Metaphilosophy as qualifier

- * Use this position only when qualifying concepts in AAB/AAE - i.e. when a particular viewpoint or doctrine is itself subject to metaphilosophical enquiry & when it covers both Western & Oriental traditions.
- * Add to -9 letters D/X following AF - e.g. metaphilosophy of rationalism AAC G9D.

AAA

Viewpoints & schools in general philosophy

- * Doctrines, standpoints, systems & methods. For a fuller explanation of this facet, see notes under Western philosophy at ABA.
- * General studies only, embracing both Western & Oriental traditions.

. Studies of general philosophy from particular viewpoints

- * Read carefully the second note under ABA for an explanation of the role of these viewpoints (AAB B/AAB V). Their applicability to general philosophy is likely to be relatively rare.
- * The notes under the particular viewpoints at ABB/ABV give further guidance to their application.

AAB B

. *From the viewpoint of a broad philosophical tradition*

- * Add to AAB B letters B/J following A in AB/AJ.

C

. *From the viewpoint of a religious belief*

- * Add to AAB C letters G/V following P in PG/PV - e.g. World philosophy from Jewish viewpoint AAB CL.

D

. *From the viewpoint derived from a particular philosopher*

- * It is most unlikely that this classmark will ever be used, since individual philosophers are invariably associated with one of the broad traditions. See ABB (Western viewpoint) & AIB B (Oriental viewpoints).

F

. *From the viewpoint of a particular doctrine*

- * Add to AAB letters F/V following AC.

AAC

. Studies about particular viewpoints in general philosophy

- * Class here only studies which embrace both Western and Oriental traditions.

C

. . About the viewpoint of a religious belief

- * Add to AAC C letters G/V following P in PG/PV.
- * It is unlikely that this classmark will often be used, since particular religions are invariably associated with one of the broad traditions.

D

. . About the viewpoint derived from a particular philosopher

- * It is most unlikely that this classmark will ever be used, since individual philosophers are invariably associated with one of the broad traditions.

E

. . Doctrines, standpoints, 'isms' in general philosophy

- * Add to AAC letters F/V following AC.
- * A selection of the major doctrines is given here for convenience, and to indicate the scope of this class.

G

. . . Rationalism

H

. . . Empiricism

JD

. . . Pragmatism

JV

. . . Naturalism

Philosophy AA

General philosophy

Viewpoints & schools in general philosophy AAA

. Studies about particular viewpoints in general philosophy AAC
. . . Naturalism AAC JV

AAC N

. . . Idealism

PD

. . . Pantheism

Q

. . . Optimism & pessimism

RD

. . . Scepticism

RL

. . . Monism & pluralism

SE

. . . Eclecticism

TJ

. . . Phenomenology

U

. . . Analytical philosophy

UN

. . . Linguistic philosophy

. *Historical schools of philosophy*

- * These are defined by period & place and are therefore only found within a particular broad tradition. See AD Western philosophy & AI Oriental philosophy.

AAF

Branches & fields & subjects in general philosophy

- * General studies only, embracing both Western & Oriental traditions.
- * Add to AA letters F/H following A in AF/AH.
- * A selection of the major branches is given here for convenience & to show the scope of this class.

B

. Comprehensive works on branches of philosophy

- * Very little, if anything, will locate here.
- * See explanatory notes & examples at AG.

D

. Metaphilosophy

- * General studies only; see notes at AAF.

AAG G

. Metaphysics

H

. . Ontology

M

. . Cosmology

Q

. . Special topics in metaphysics

R

. Epistemology

W

. Philosophy of language & logic

AAH D

. Philosophy of mind & action

J

. Axiology

K

. . Ethics

P

. . Aesthetics

R

. Philosophy of particular subjects (general)

- * Alternative (not recommended) to locating with subject.
- * Not restricted to one broad tradition. Even if this option is used most of the literature will go at AHR (where instructions for use are given).

Viewpoints & schools in Western philosophy

AB
ACC

Philosophy ^{AA}
 General philosophy
 . . Philosophy of particular subjects ^{AAH R}

Philosophy by broad traditions
 * For explanation of this position, see Introduction section 7.4.
 * For an alternative arrangement, whereby broad tradition is cited after Viewpoints & Branches of philosophy, see AA7.

AB . Western philosophy
 AB2 . . *Common subdivisions*
 * As for AA.
 AB7 . . History of Western philosophy
 * General only; specific periods & places go under historical schools AD.
 . . . *By periods & places*
 * Alternative (not recommended) for libraries wishing to cite period or place AFTER Viewpoints, doctrines, etc. If this option is taken proceed as follows:
 * AB7 By place in general
 * | * First note at ADA would now
 * | apply here.
 * | * Add to AB7 letters D/Z from
 * | Schedule 2.
 * AB8 By period
 * | * Notes under Period at ADA
 * | would apply here now, except
 * | for the example in the
 * | second note. This would
 * | now be: Pre-Socratic
 * | rationalism ACG B8D.
 * | * Add to AB8 letters B/V
 * | following AD in ADB/ADV, e.g.
 * | Empiricism - 18th century
 * | - British ACH B8T E.

AB8 . . Biography of Western philosophers
 . . . Individual philosophers - A/Z
 * Alternative (not recommended) for libraries wishing to keep all Western philosophers in one A/Z file (rather than under period and place in ADB/ADY) AND to cite individual philosophers AFTER Viewpoints (ACF/ACV).
 * Add to AB8 three letters for each philosopher's name.
 * Each philosopher may be qualified by Auxiliary Schedule AA2.
 * For another alternative keeping all Western philosophers in one A/Z file but citing them before Viewpoints AND Branches, see AE.

AB9 . . Metaphilosophy as qualifier
 * Use this position only when qualifying concepts in AB/AD (that is, when a particular viewpoint is itself subject to metaphilosophical enquiry).
 * Add to AB9 letters D/X following AF - e.g. metaphilosophy of (Western) rationalism ACG B9D.

Philosophy ^{AA}
 Western philosophy ^{AB}
 Metaphilosophy as qualifier ^{AB9}

ABA Viewpoints & schools in Western philosophy
 * Standpoints, methods of enquiry, etc. from which the subjects of philosophy (the branches, problems, etc.) are treated.
 * This facet should normally be used only for works about these viewpoints and not for works written from them (ABB/ABV).
 * But provision is made at ABB/ABV for specifying works from a viewpoint, if required.
 * Compound classes reflecting the examination of one viewpoint by another can be specified by normal retroactive synthesis. For example, an empiricist treatment (ABH) of the subject existentialism (ACT L) would be ACT LBH.
 * Note that qualification by a viewpoint from which a subject is treated can only be made after the exact subject has been specified (this is the normal BC2 rule for all forms of presentation).
 * For philosophical methods per se, see metaphilosophy AFD.

. Studies from particular viewpoints

ABB . *From the viewpoint of a broad philosophical tradition*
 * Add to ABB letters B/J following A, e.g. Oriental view of Western epistemology AGR BBI.

ABC . *From the viewpoint of a religious belief*
 * Add to ABC letters G/V following P in PG/PV, e.g. Jewish critiques of Scholasticism, ADM DBC L.

ABD . *From the viewpoint derived from a particular philosopher*
 * Use only when the philosopher is explicitly named in the work & does not already appear as an explicit viewpoint in ACF/ACX, e.g. Thomist viewpoint (ABD THO) but not Hegelian viewpoint (which appears at ACN T).
 * Use only for viewpoints derived from the philosophers, not for the views of the philosophers themselves (which go with the philosopher).
 * Add to ABD the first three letters of the names of philosophers.

ABF . *From the viewpoint of a particular doctrine*
 * Add to AB letters F/V following AC in ACF/ACV, e.g. critique of existentialism from the empiricist point of view ACT LBH.

. Studies about particular viewpoints

ACB . *About the viewpoint of a broad philosophical tradition*
 * Use only in cases where a subject classed in one broad tradition needs qualification by another, e.g. Oriental doctrine in Western neo-Platonism.
 * Add to ACB letters B/J following A, e.g. Oriental doctrines in neo-Platonism ACO SCB I.

ACC . *About the viewpoint of a religious belief*
 * Add to ACC letters G/V following P in PG/PV - e.g. a work about Jewish views of the metaphysics of space and time AGQ CCL.

Schools & systems of Western philosophy

Philosophy ^{AA}
Western philosophy ^{AB}
Viewpoints & schools in Western philosophy ^{ABA}
About the viewpoint of a religious belief ^{ACC}

ACD *About the viewpoint derived from a particular philosopher*
* Do not use for writing about the views of the philosophers themselves, which go with the philosopher.
* Add to ACD the first three letters of the names of philosophers, e.g. for works about the Thomist viewpoint ACD THO.
* Exclude any such viewpoints already enumerated in ACF/ACW.

ACE *Doctrines, standpoints, 'isms' in Western philosophy*
* Treated as subjects; see explanatory notes under Viewpoints and schools above (at ABA). See ABF for writing from the viewpoint of a particular doctrine, etc.
* Doctrines (theories, etc.) relating uniquely to a specific philosophical problem are subordinated to the problem, e.g. nominalist theory of universals to universals at AGK.

ACF . Schools & systems of Western philosophy
* Schools usually imply a particular period and place, as well as a standpoint and/or a particular philosopher (e.g. 17th century British empiricism). But for classes ACF/ACY the concept 'school' may usually be assumed and it is therefore not needed as an explicit qualifier.

Y . . Rationalism & related viewpoints
* For Scepticism & related viewpoints see ACR B.

ACG . . . Rationalism
J Cartesianism
L Intellectualism
N Universalism
P Innatism
R Nativism
Y . . Empiricism & related viewpoints

ACH . . . Empiricism
J Sensationalism, sensationism
L Sensualism
N Phenomenalism
* For Phenomenology see ACT J.
P Positivism, Comtism
* For logical positivism see ACU L
S Associationism
T Psychology
V Behaviourism
* For Behaviourism in psychology see IAR.
X Physicalism
Y Biologism

ACJ B . . Pragmatism & related viewpoints
D . . . Pragmatism
F . . . Humanism
H . . . Instrumentalism
K . . . Utilitarianism
M . . . Intuitionism
O . . . Anti-intellectualism

Philosophy ^{AA}
Western philosophy ^{AB}
Viewpoints & schools in Western philosophy ^{ABA}
Schools & systems of Western philosophy ^{ACF}
Pragmatism & related viewpoints ^{ACJ B}
. Anti-intellectualism ^{ACJ O}

ACJ Q . Bergsonism
S Naturalism & related viewpoints
V . Naturalism

ACK . Materialism
J . . Dialectical materialism, philosophy of Marxism
* For Historical materialism see Class L History.
L . Atomism
* For logical atomism see ACU J
O . Mechanicism, mechanism
P . . Neo-mechanism
Q . Evolutionism
R . Dynamicism
T . Energism
V . Cosmicism
X . Organicism
Y . Holism

ACL . Realism
J . . Neo-realism
L . . Naive realism
N . . Representative realism
P . . Critical realism
R . . New realism
T . . Conceptual realism

ACM Idealism & related viewpoints
ACN . Idealism
J . . Objective idealism
L . . Subjective idealism
N . . Absolute idealism, absolutism
P . . Transcendental idealism, transcendentalism
Q . . . Kantianism, critical idealism, critical philosophy
R Neo-Kantianism
T . . Hegelianism
V . . . Neo-Hegelianism
X . Immaterialism

ACO B . Subjectivism
D . Solipsism
F . Individualism
H . Personalism
J . Spiritualism
* See also Theological systems PGD T
L . Panpsychism
N . Voluntarism
P . Platonism
S . . Neo-Platonism
V . . Christian Platonism
X . Romanticism

ACP B Pantheism & related viewpoints
D . Pantheism
F . Deism
* Treated as a philosophical view of divinity as being demonstrated by reason. If in doubt, prefer PBC D.

Viewpoints & schools in Western philosophy

Philosophy AA
 Western philosophy AB
 Viewpoints & schools in Western philosophy ABA
 Schools & systems of Western philosophy ACF
 Pantheism & related viewpoints ACP B
 . Deism ACP F

ACPH . Atheism
 * See also PBC T under Natural theology

L . Animism
 N . Vitalism
 P . . Neo-vitalism
 R . Parallelism
 T . Occasionalism

ACQ Optimism & pessimism & related viewpoints
 J . Optimism
 L . Pessimism
 N . Meliorism
 P . Epicureanism
 S . Stoicism
 U . Fatalism
 W . Nihilism

ACR B Scepticism & related viewpoints
 D . Scepticism
 F . Irrationalism
 H . Cynicism
 J . Agnosticism
 * See also Theological systems PGB T

L Monism & pluralism & related viewpoints
 M . Monism
 N . . Neural monism
 P . . Monadism
 R . Dualism
 T . Reductionism
 V . Pluralism

ACS C Eclecticism & related viewpoints
 E . Eclecticism
 G . Syncretism
 J . Traditionalism
 L . Dogmatism
 N . Conventionalism
 R . Relativism
 T . Culturism

ACT Phenomenology & related viewpoints
 J . Phenomenology
 * See also Phenomenalism ACH N

L . Existentialism
 P . Hermeneutics
 R . Structuralism
 S . Post-structuralism
 V . . Deconstruction
 W . Postmodernism
 Y Feminism

ACU Analytical philosophy, philosophical analysis
 * For philosophy conceived as analysis see AFR T.

J . Logical atomism
 L . Logical positivism, logical empiricism

Philosophy AA
 Western philosophy AB
 Viewpoints & schools in Western philosophy ABA
 . Doctrines, standpoints, 'isms' in Western philosophy ACE
 . . . Analytical philosophy ACU
 Logical positivism ACU L

ACU N Linguistic philosophy
 * See also Philosophy of language and logic AGW

P Ordinary language philosophy
 * See also Philosophy of language and logic AGW

ACV . . . Other specific viewpoints - A/Z
 * For viewpoints special to a given context - e.g. Representationalism in perception AGS MCV.

ACY . Schools special to a period & place
 * For application under particular periods/places - e.g. Pre-Socratic schools ADD CY. Nothing will appear here (at ACY).

History of special periods & places
 * For the general history of Western philosophy, see AB7. The classes below are for the specific periods and places.
 * The preferred arrangement is to divide first by broad period and then, within each period, by place (at the national, or equivalent level, without local divisions). Then within each place, divide by individual philosophers & their schools.
 * Individual philosophers may be qualified by Auxiliary Schedule AA2. For well-known philosophers classmarks are given, and these may be qualified directly by Auxiliary Schedule AA2. When notation is provided for an alphabetical span of names (e.g. ADR Q Pic - Su), add two letters for the names of individuals in accordance with section 10.82 of the introduction. When no notation for names is provided under a period and country (as at ADS G Spanish 17th century philosophy), add three letters for the name of an individual. These alphabetical devices may then be qualified by Auxiliary Schedule AA2.

ADA . *By place*
 * Use only for general works on a country, etc. not restricted to a particular period (in which case it goes first under the period).
 * In the modern period the philosophy of a country is often regarded as a national 'school'. For libraries wishing to recognise this an alternative is provided at ADP where all the modern philosophy of a given country is kept together.
 * Add to ADA letters D/Z from Schedule 2 - e.g. history of British philosophy ADA E.
 * Any given country may be qualified retroactively in the normal way (by direct addition to the country's classmark of 2/9, A/D following A) - e.g. British empiricism, ADA ECH.

. *By period*
 * Periods are relatively broad, since it is not helpful to break philosophy up into numerous short periods. So Schedule 4 is not used here & periods are enumerated.
 * Any given period may be qualified retroactively in the normal way - e.g. Pre-Socratic rationalism ADD CG.

Ancient Greek philosophy

Philosophy ^{AA}
Western philosophy ^{AB}
By period

- * Within each period classes produced retroactively are then followed by specific countries & within each country by special schools & by individual philosophers of the period.
- * Any individual philosopher may be qualified by the application of Auxiliary Schedule AA2.
- * Alternatives (not recommended) are provided at AB8 and at AE for libraries wishing to keep together all individual philosophers in one A/Z file.

ADB . Ancient Western philosophy
* c. 600 BC - 450 AD.

ADC . . Ancient Greek philosophy
* Schools of philosophy are usually specified by a synthesis of period, place & viewpoint. In the case of Ancient Greek philosophy a number of viewpoints unique to the time & place have produced schools with distinctive names and these are enumerated here.

CY . . . Schools

ADD . . . Pre-Socratic period

CY . . . Schools
* See also names of individuals whose name may be used to signify a quasi-school e.g. Empedocles for Empedoclean doctrines.

D Milesian school, Ionian school

E Pythagorean school

F Eleatic school

G Elean-Eretrian school

H Sophists

J Megarian school

K Other schools A/Z
. . . . Individual philosophers

L A - Anax

LR Anaxagoras

M Anaxag - Anaxil

MN Anaximander

MP Anaximenes

N Anaxim - Dem

NR Democritus

O Den - Emped

OL Empedocles

P Emped - Herac

PL Heraclitus of Ephesus

Q Herac - Leu

QP Leucippus

R Leuc - Mel

RS Melissus of Samos

S Mel - Parm

SR Parmenides of Elea

SY Pythagoras

T Pyth - Thal

TV Thales

Philosophy ^{AA}
Western philosophy ^{AB}
Ancient Western philosophy ^{ADB}
Ancient Greek philosophy ^{ADC}
Pre-Socratic period ^{ADD}
. . Thales ^{ADD TV}

ADD V . . Thal - Zen

W . . Zeno of Elea

X . . Zen - Zy

ADE Socratic & Platonic period

CY . Schools

D . . Cynics school

E . . Platonic schools

F . . Old Academy
* Include here general works on Academy. For New Academy see ADF L; for Middle Academy see ADG D.
. Individual philosophers

H . . Socrates

J . . Plato
* See also Platonism ACO P.

N . . Others A/Z

ADF Aristotelean period

CY . Schools

D . . Peripatetics school

E . . Stoics

F . . Epicureans

G . . Hedonists

H . . Cyrenaics

J . . Sceptics

K . . Pyrrhonists
* If distinguished from Sceptics.
* See also Pyrrho ADF TR

L . . New Academy
* For Old Academy see ADE F.

M . . Greek Eclectics

N . . Others A/Z
. Individual philosophers

O . . Aristotle
. . Others

P . . . A - Carn

PD . . . Carneades

Q . . . Carn - Chry

QR . . . Chrysippus

R . . . Chry - Diog

RG . . . Diogenes of Sinope

S . . . Diog - Epic

SR . . . Epicurus

T . . . Epic - Pyrr

TR . . . Pyrrho of Elis

U . . . Pyrr - Stra

UT . . . Strato of Lampsacus

V . . . Strat - Theo

VT . . . Theophrastus

W . . . Theo - Tim

WV . . . Timon of Philus

X . . . Tim - Zen

Ancient Western philosophy

ADFY
ADMK

Philosophy ^{AA}
 Western philosophy ^{AB}
 Ancient Western philosophy ^{ADB}
 Ancient Greek philosophy ^{ADC}
 . Aristotelean period ^{ADF}
 Tim - Zen ^{ADF X}

ADFY Zeno of Citium
 Z Zen - Zy

ADG . Hellenistic period
 * c. 330BC - 30BC.

CY . . Schools
 D . . . Middle Academy, Hellenistic Academy
 . . Individual philosophers
 * See under Graeco-Roman period ADH P/Y

ADH Graeco-Roman period
 CY . Schools
 D . . Alexandrine schools (general)
 * For early Christian philosophy see ADI T.
 E . . Neo-Pythagoreans
 F . . Neo-Platonists
 G . . Gnostics
 * Philosophical aspects only. For religious aspects see POL WMA.
 H . . Manichaeism
 * Philosophical aspects only. For religious aspects see POM WMA.
 I . . Hermetic philosophy
 * See also Hermes Trismegistus ADH RM
 J . . Apologists
 K . . Syncretism
 L . . Peripatetics
 M . . Dogmatic school
 N . . Patristic stoicism
 . Individual philosophers
 P . . Aenesidimus
 Q . . Aen - Ant
 QT . . Antiochus of Ascalon
 R . . Ant - Herm
 RM . . Hermes Trismegistus
 S . . Herm - Pan
 SR . . Panaetius of Rhodes
 T . . Pan - Phi
 * For Philo Judaeus see AIJ NL
 U . . Phi - Plot
 UP . . Plotinus
 V . . Plot - Por
 VT . . Porphyry
 W . . Por - Pos
 WS . . Posidonius of Apanea
 X . . Pos - Pro
 XS . . Proclus
 Y . . Pro - Z

Philosophy ^{AA}
 Western philosophy ^{AB}
 Ancient Western philosophy ^{ADB}
 . Graeco-Roman period ^{ADH}
 . . . Pro - Z ^{ADH Y}

ADI . Roman age
 CY . . Schools
 . . Individual philosophers

F . . . A - Cic
 FE . . . Cicero
 G . . . Cic - Epi
 GT . . . Epictetus
 H . . . Epi - Marc
 HR . . . Marcus Aurelius
 J . . . Marc - Plu
 JR . . . Plutarch
 K . . . Plu - Sen
 KT . . . Seneca
 L . . . Sen - Sex
 LX . . . Sextus Empiricus
 P . Other places in ancient Western philosophy
 * Add to ADI P letters E/L following C in Schedule 2.
 R . Christian philosophy, Catholic philosophy
 * For Patristic thought see Church History POL E.
 T . . Early Christian philosophy
 TCY . . . Schools
 V . . . Individual philosophers A/Z
 * For Medieval Christian philosophy see ADM

ADJ Medieval philosophy
 * c. 450 - 1450.
 CY . Schools
 * For Scholasticism see ADM D.

ADK . Arabic philosophy, Islamic philosophy
 * Alternative (not recommended) for libraries preferring to collocate this with general medieval philosophy.
 * If this option is taken add to ADK letters A/S following AIK.

ADL . Medieval Jewish philosophy
 * Alternative (not recommended) for libraries wishing to collocate this with general medieval philosophy. If this option is taken, add to ADL letters P/Q following AIJ.

ADM . Christian medieval philosophy
 CY . . Schools
 D . . . Scholasticism
 * Philosophical school within which writers confined their speculation to what was deemed orthodox in terms of Christian doctrine.
 * See also Scholastic school proper ADM RD
 E . Early period in medieval philosophy
 . . Individual philosophers
 F . . . A - Am
 FR . . . Saint Ambrose
 G . . . Am - Aug
 H . . . Saint Augustine
 J . . . Aug - Bo
 JS . . . Boethius
 K . . . Bo - Clem

Philosophy AA
 Western philosophy AB
 Medieval philosophy ADJ
 Early period in medieval philosophy ADM E
 . . Bo - Clem ADM K

ADM KE . . Clement of Alexandria
 L . . Clem - Je
 LR . . Saint Jerome
 M . . Jer - Joh
 MS . . John the Scot, Johannes Scotus
 N . . Joh - Or
 NR . . Origen
 P . . Or - Z
 R 11th - 12th centuries
 RCY . *Schools*
 RD . . Scholastic school
 * This is for the scholastic school in the narrow sense.
 . *Individual philosophers*
 RF . . Peter Abelard
 S . . Ab - Be
 SR . . Saint Bernard
 T . . Ber - Jo
 TN . . John of Salisbury
 U . . Joh - Ros
 US . . Roscelin
 V . . Ros - Z

ADN 13th - 14th centuries
 CY . *Schools*
 D . . Dominican schoolmen
 F . . Franciscan schoolmen
 . *Individual philosophers*
 H . . A - Aq
 HS . . St Thomas Aquinas
 J . . Aq - Ba
 JR . . Roger Bacon
 K . . Bac - Du
 KS . . Duns Scotus
 L . . Duns - Gro
 LS . . Robert Grosseteste
 M . . Gro - Oc
 MW . . William of Occam
 N . . Oc - Z

Philosophy AA
 Western philosophy AB
 Medieval philosophy ADJ
 . . . Oc - Z ADN N

ADO Modern Western philosophy
 R . *By period*
 * Use this location only if the alternative given below under 'By place' is followed, in which case it takes periods only.
 * Add letters R/W following AD below.

ADP . *By place*
 * In the modern period many countries have developed national schools in philosophy.
 * An alternative (not recommended) for libraries wishing to cite Place before Period is given here. If this option is taken, proceed as follows: Add to ADP letters D/Z from Schedule 2 & to each nation state classmark add the letters R/V following AD to indicate the period.
 * Individual philosophers will then file A/Z under each century, using the letter given under that period and country in the preferred arrangement - e.g. Dutch philosophy ADP JV; 17th century Dutch philosophy ADP JVS; Spinoza ADP JVS J.

. *By period then place*
 * This is the preferred arrangement, continuing that for ancient & medieval philosophy, in which broad period is cited first.

ADQ . . *By place*
 * For works on the general modern philosophy of particular countries, not qualified by a specific period.
 * Add to ADQ letters D/Z from Schedule 2.
 * A selection of the more prominent countries in philosophy is given here for convenience.

E . . . British philosophy
 F . . . French philosophy
 GB . . . Spanish philosophy
 I . . . Italian philosophy
 JV . . . Netherlands philosophy
 K . . . German philosophy
 N . . . Russian philosophy
 Y . . . American philosophy
 * Philosophy of the United States.

Modern Western philosophy

Philosophy AA
 Western philosophy AB
 Modern Western philosophy ADO
 By place ADQ
 . American philosophy ADQ Y

By period
 * The order of countries under each period is consistent with that in Schedule 2, although the notation is shortened.

ADR . 15th - 16th centuries, Renaissance philosophy
 7 . . *By place*
 * In this period the significance of nation states was relatively undeveloped in philosophy and so place is cited after doctrines, etc. and the nationality of individuals is ignored.
 * To qualify a doctrine etc. by country, add to - 7 letters D/N from Schedule 2 (where hyphen represents classmark of topic) - e.g. Humanism in Renaissance Italy, ADR D7I.

CY . . *Schools & doctrines*
 D . . . Humanism
 . . *Individual philosophers*
 F . . . A - Bo
 FM . . . Bohme J, Behmen J
 G . . . Bo - Bru
 GU . . . Bruno G
 H . . . Bru - Er
 J . . . Erasmus
 K . . . Er - Mon
 M . . . Montaigne M
 N . . . Mon - Mor
 NS . . . More T
 P . . . Mor - Pic
 PS . . . Pico della Mirandolo G
 Q . . . Pic - Su
 QU . . . Suarez F
 R . . . Su - Z

ADS . 17th century
 E . . British philosophy
 ECY . . . *Schools & doctrines*
 ED Cambridge Platonists
 . . . *Individual philosophers*
 EF A - Bac
 EG Bacon F
 EH Bac - Hob
 EJ Hobbes T
 EK Hob - Loc
 EL Locke J
 EM Loc - Z
 F . . French philosophy
 . . . *Individual philosophers*
 FF A - Bay
 FG Bayle P
 FH Bay - Des
 FJ Descartes R
 FK Des - Gas
 FL Gassendi P
 FM Gas - Mal

Philosophy AA
 Western philosophy AB
 Modern Western philosophy ADO
 17th century ADS
 . French philosophy ADS F
 . . . Gas - Mal ADS FM

ADS FN . . . Malebranche N
 FP . . . Mal - Pas
 FQ . . . Pascal B
 FR . . . Pas - Z
 G . Spanish philosophy
 H . Portuguese philosophy
 I . Italian philosophy
 . . *Individual philosophers*
 IF . . . A - Vic
 IG . . . Vico G B
 IH . . . Vic - Z
 J . Netherlands philosophy, Low Countries philosophy
 . . *Individual philosophers*
 JF . . . A - Gea
 JG . . . Gealinx A
 JH . . . Geu - Spi
 JJ . . . Spinoza B de
 JK . . . Spi - Z
 K . German philosophy
 . . *Individual philosophers*
 KF . . . A - Lei
 KL . . . Leibnitz G W von
 KM . . . Lei - Z
 L . Other Western countries in 17th century
 * Add to ADS L letters D/N from Schedule 2 as appropriate.

ADT 18th century
 CY . *Schools & doctrines*
 D . . Enlightenment, Age of reason
 E . British philosophy
 . . *Individual philosophers*
 EF . . . A - Ber
 EG . . . Berkeley G
 EH . . . Ber - But
 EJ . . . Butler J
 EK . . . But - Ham
 EL . . . Hamilton W
 EM . . . Ham - Hum
 EN . . . Hume D
 EP . . . Hum - Hut
 EQ . . . Hutcheson F
 ER . . . Hut - Mac
 ES . . . Mackintosh J
 ET . . . Mac - Z

Philosophy AA
 Western philosophy AB
 Modern Western philosophy ADO
 18th century ADT
 . British philosophy ADT E
 . . Mac - Z ADT ET

ADT F French philosophy
 . *Individual philosophers*

FF . . A - Ale
 FFM . . Alembert J L d'
 FG . . Ale - Bon
 FGN . . Bonnet C
 FH . . Bon - Bos
 FHS . . Bossuet J B
 FI . . Bos - Buf
 FIU . . Buffon G L L de
 FJ . . Buf - Cab
 FJN . . Cabanis P J G
 FK . . Cab - Con
 FL . . Condillac E B de
 FM . . Condorcet M J A de
 FN . . Con - Des
 FO . . Destutt de Tracy A L C
 FP . . Des - Did
 FQ . . Diderot D
 FR . . Did - Hel
 FRV . . Helvetius C A
 FS . . Hel - Mon
 FT . . Montesquieu C L de S de
 FU . . Mon - Rou
 FV . . Rousseau J J
 FW . . Rou - Vol
 FX . . Voltaire F M A de
 FY . . Vol - Z

G Spanish philosophy
 H Portuguese philosophy
 I Italian philosophy
 J Netherlands philosophy
 K German philosophy
 KCY . *Schools & doctrines*
 KD . . Die Aufklarung
 . *Individual philosophers*

KF . . A - Fic
 KG . . Fichte J G
 KH . . Fic - Goe
 KJ . . Goethe J W von
 KK . . Goe - Her
 KL . . Herbart J F
 KM . . Herder J G von
 KN . . Her - Kan
 KP . . Kant I
 KQ . . Kan - Sch
 KR . . Schiller J C
 KS . . Sch - Wol
 KT . . Wolff C
 KV . . Wol - Z

Philosophy AA
 Western philosophy AB
 Modern Western philosophy ADO
 18th century ADT
 . German philosophy ADT K
 . . . Wol - Z ADT KV

ADT L . Other Western countries in the 18th_century
 * Add to ADT L letters D/N from Schedule 2 as appropriate.

ADU 19th century
 E . British philosophy
 . . *Individual philosophers*

EF . . . A - Ale
 EFN . . . Alexander S
 EG . . . Ale - Bai
 EGN . . . Bain A
 EH . . . Bai - Ben
 EI . . . Bentham J
 EJ . . . Ben - Bra
 EK . . . Bradley F H
 EL . . . Bra - Car
 EM . . . Carlyle T
 EN . . . Car - Col
 EO . . . Coleridge S T
 EP . . . Col - Dar
 EPR . . . Darwin C
 * Philosophical aspects only.

EQ . . . Da - Gre
 ER . . . Green T H
 ES . . . Gre - Mil
 ET . . . Mill J S
 EU . . . Mil - Sid
 EV . . . Sidgwick H
 EW . . . Sid - Spe
 EX . . . Spencer H
 EY . . . Spe - Z

F . French philosophy
 . . *Individual philosophers*

FF . . . A - Com
 FG . . . Comte A
 FH . . . Com - Tai
 FJ . . . Taine H A
 FK . . . Tai - Z

G . Spanish philosophy
 H . Portuguese philosophy
 I . Italian philosophy
 J . Dutch & Belgian & Netherlands philosophy
 K . German philosophy
 . . *Individual philosophers*

KF . . . A - Feu
 KG . . . Feuerbach L A
 KH . . . Fen - Heg
 KJ . . . Hegel G W F
 KK . . . Heg - Mac
 KL . . . Mach E
 KM . . . Mac - Nie
 KN . . . Nietzsche F W

20th century

Philosophy AA
 Western philosophy AB
 Modern Western philosophy ADO
 19th century ADU
 . German philosophy ADU K
 . . . Nietzsche F W ADU KN

ADU KP . . . Nie - Sch
 KQ . . . Schelling F W J von
 KR . . . Sch - Schl
 KS . . . Schleiermacher F E D
 KT . . . Schl - Scho
 KV . . . Schopenhauer A
 KW . . . Scho - Z
 N . Danish philosophy
 . . *Individual philosophers*
 NF . . . A - Kie
 NG . . . Kierkegaard S A
 NH . . . Kie - Z
 P . Other European countries in 19th century
 * Add to ADU P letters E/N from Schedule 2 as appropriate.
 S . American philosophy
 SCY . . *Schools*
 SD . . . Transcendental schools, Brook Farm
 SE . . . Concord school
 . . *Individual philosophers*
 SF . . . A - Eme
 SG . . . Emerson R W
 SH . . . Eme - Jam
 SJ . . . James W
 SK . . . Jam - Pie
 SL . . . Pierce C S
 SM . . . Pie - Z
 T . Other Western countries in 19th century
 * Add to ADU T letters O/Z from schedule 2 as appropriate.

ADV 20th century
 E . British philosophy
 . . *Individual philosophers*
 EF . . . A - Aus
 EG . . . Austin J L
 EH . . . Aus - Aye
 EI . . . Ayer A J
 EK . . . Aye - Col
 EL . . . Collingwood R G
 EM . . . Col - Moo
 EN . . . Moore G E
 EP . . . Moo - Rus
 EQ . . . Russell B
 ER . . . Rus - Ryl
 ES . . . Ryle G
 ET . . . Ryl - Str
 EU . . . Strawson P F
 EV . . . Stra - Whi
 EW . . . Whitehead A N
 EY . . . Whi - Z

Philosophy AA
 Western philosophy AB
 Modern Western philosophy ADO
 20th century ADV
 British philosophy ADV E
 . . Whi - Z ADV EY

ADV F French philosophy
 . *Individual philosophers*
 FF . . A - Alt
 FFN . . Althusser L
 FG . . Alt - Bau
 FGN . . Baudrillard J
 FH . . Bau - Ber
 FHN . . Bergson H
 FK . . Ber - Cam
 FKN . . Camus A
 FL . . Cam - Der
 FLN . . Derrida J
 FM . . Der - Fou
 FMR . . Foucault M
 FN . . Fou - Lac
 FNR . . Lacan J
 FP . . Lac - Lyo
 FPR . . Lyotard J F
 FQ . . Lyo - Mar
 FQT . . Marcel G
 FR . . Mar - Mer
 FRT . . Merleau-Ponty M
 FS . . Mer - Sar
 FST . . Sartre J P
 FT . . Sar - Z
 G Spanish & Portuguese philosophy
 I Italian philosophy
 . *Individual philosophers*
 IF . . A - Cro
 IG . . Croce B
 IH . . Cro - Ros
 IJ . . Rosmini Serbati A
 IK . . Ros - Z
 J Dutch & Belgian philosophy
 K German philosophy
 . *Individual philosophers*
 KF . . A - Ado
 KFN . . Adorno T
 KG . . Ado - Gad
 KGN . . Gadamer H G
 KH . . Gad - Hab
 KHN . . Habermas J
 KJ . . Hab - Hei
 KJN . . Heidegger M
 KK . . Hei - Hus
 KKN . . Husserl E G A
 KL . . Hus - Jas
 KLN . . Jaspers K
 KM . . Jas - Mar
 KMR . . Marcuse H
 KN . . Mar - Sch

Branches & fields & subjects_of philosophy

Western philosophy AB
 Modern Western philosophy ADO
 By period then place
 . . . 20th century ADV
 German philosophy ADV K
 Mar - Sch ADV KN

ADV KNR Schlick M
 KP Sch - Wit
 KR Wittgenstein L
 KS Wit - Z
 N Russian philosophy
 *Individual philosophers*

NF A - Ber
 NG Berdiaev N A
 NH Ber - Z
 P Other European countries in 20th century
 * Add to ADV P letters E/N from Schedule 2 as appropriate.

S American philosophy
 *Individual philosophers*

SF A - Car
 SG Carnap R
 SH Car - Dew
 SJ Dewey J
 SK Dew - Kuh
 SL Kuhn T S
 SM Kuh - Qui
 SN Quine W V
 SP Qui - Raw
 SQ Rawls J
 SR Raw - Ror
 SS Rorty R
 ST Ror - San
 SU Santanyana G
 SV San - Sea
 SW Searle J R
 SY Sea - Z
 T Other Western countries in 20th century
 * Add to ADV T letters O/Z from Schedule 2 as appropriate.

ADW . . . 21st century
 * For countries add to ADW letters E/T following ADV.
 * For individual philosophers construct notation by the method used in ADV.

AE Individual Western philosophers - A/Z
 * Alternative (not recommended) for libraries preferring to have one A/Z file of individual philosophers rather than to subordinate them to period & place. See note at AB8.
 * An additional alternative here is to treat the philosopher as the primary facet (within the Western tradition) and to use Auxiliary Schedule AA2 for qualifying a given philosopher.

Philosophy AA
 Western philosophy AB
 History of special periods & places
 . . . Individual Western philosophers - A/Z AE

AFA Y Branches & fields & subjects_of philosophy
 * Problems, topics, etc. reflecting the questions investigated by philosophy as distinct from the viewpoints, 'models', etc. used to assist the investigation.
 * These classes are not completely mutually exclusive & some compounding between their concepts occurs. Use ordinary retroactive synthesis unless the relationship clearly calls for 'forward building'; - e.g. Metaphysics - Mode of thinking AGG FH (retroactive compounding); but Universals - Epistemological treatment AGK GR (forward building, dropping only the initial A).

AFB . Comprehensive works in philosophy
 * Works covering a wide range of problems, not confined to one branch or field, but considering branches & fields rather than general history of philosophy. Very little will locate here; it will take such works as Kant's Critique of Pure Reason and Wittgenstein's Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus. But systematic works (such as Spinoza's Ethics or Bradley's Appearance and Reality) which are metaphysical systems go under the latter.

AFD . Metaphilosophy
 * For strictly philosophical writing about philosophy, its nature, scope, etc.
 * For philosophical analysis see ACU.

AFF . . Nature of philosophy
 AFG . . . Philosophical enquiry
 AFH Modes of thinking
 AFJ J Methods
 K Deduction
 L Axiomatic methods
 M Dialectic
 N Philosophical arguments
 P Infinite regress
 Q Reductio ad absurdum
 R Cognition
 S Proofs
 T Explanation
 V Validity

AFK . . Theories in philosophy
 AFL . . Philosophical questions
 L As problems
 M As paradoxes
 P As dilemmas
 R As pseudo-questions

AFM . . Field & boundaries of philosophy
 * For relations to other studies see AFX.

AFN . . Scope & limitations of philosophy
 P Philosophy as science of the sciences

Metaphysics

Philosophy ^{AA}
 Western philosophy ^{AB}
 Branches & fields & subjects_of philosophy ^{AFA Y}
 Metaphilosophy ^{AFD}
 . Scope & limitations of philosophy ^{AFN}
 . . Philosophy as science of the sciences ^{AFN P}

AFP . Role of philosophy
 R . . Speculation
 S . . Synthesis
 T . . System-building
 V . . Criticism
 W . . Description
 X . . Revision of concepts
 Y . . Analysis

AFR . . Language study
 * See also philosophy of language & logic AGW

AFS R . . . Verbal recommendation
 S . . . Search for definition
 T . . . Depth grammar
 V . . . Logical investigation
 W . . . Logical grammar
 X . . . Logical geography
 Y . . Therapy

AFT . Purpose of philosophy
 AFU . Meaning of philosophy
 * See also Nature of philosophy AFF

AFV . Value of philosophy
 AFX . Relations of metaphilosophy with other subjects
 * For example, the relations between modern philosophy and religion. But the philosophy of a special subject goes with the subject (e.g. Religion, Art, History).
 * An alternative to this is given at AHR/AHV.
 * Certain modifications of this principle are found below (e.g. Ethics, Logic).

AGG Metaphysics
 K . Systematic works of metaphysics
 M . First principles
 P . . Originating principles

AGH . Ontology
 J . . Ontological priority
 L . . Ontological commitment
 N . . Ontological relativity
 P . . Ontological differences
 R . . Reality
 S . . . Nature of reality, nature of things
 T . . . Essence
 V . . The absolute
 * See also The infinite AGQ C
 X . . Being, existence
 Y . . . Entities

Western philosophy ^{AB}
 Branches & fields & subjects_of philosophy ^{AFA Y}
 Metaphysics ^{AGG}
 Ontology ^{AGH}
 . Being ^{AGH X}
 . . Entities ^{AGH Y}

AGJ . . . Universals & particulars
 K Particulars
 N Individuals
 P Things
 R Objects
 T Monads

AGK Universals
 K Realism (Metaphysics)
 L Theory of forms, theory of ideas
 M Nominalism
 N Conceptualism
 P Properties of universals
 Q Qualities
 R Primary qualities
 S Secondary qualities
 T Attributes
 V Relations
 W Internal relations
 X External relations

AGL B . . Substance
 C . . Facts
 E . Subsistence
 F . . Subsistent entities
 G . Non-being, non-existence, negation
 H . Nothingness
 J . Action
 K . Change
 L . Potentiality
 M . Becoming
 N . Mechanism (Metaphysics)
 P . Polarity
 Q . Opposition
 R . Contrariety
 S . Complementarity
 T . Events
 V . Categories
 W . Types

AGM Cosmology
 * For strictly philosophical, non-empirical treatments (usually metaphysical speculation). For scientific studies (empirical, based on observation and measurement, see Class D).
 R . Universe
 S . . Nature of universe
 T . . Origin of universe, cosmogony
 V . . Design of universe
 W . . . Cosmic harmony
 X . . Order of universe
 Y . . Unity of universe

Western philosophy AB
 Branches & fields & subjects_of philosophy AFA Y
 Metaphysics AGG
 Cosmology AGM
 . Universe AGM R
 . . Unity of universe AGM Y

AGN . Philosophy of nature
 * Distinguish from Natural philosophy, the old term for the Natural sciences (especially Physics).

R . . Order & disorder in nature
 S . . Laws of nature
 V . . Bifurcation of nature
 W . Life, philosophy of life
 * See also Meaning of life AGQ T

X . . Origin of life
 Y . . Organic form

AGP . Space & time
 Q . . Space
 R . . Time
 S . . Duration, simultaneity
 T . . Serialism
 V . Motion
 W . Rest
 X . Matter
 Y . . Physical existence
Special topics in metaphysics

AGQ B . Infinity
 C . . The infinite
 D . Causation, causality
 F . Freedom & determination
 * Strictly metaphysical studies of the general concept. For freedom & determination in human action, see AHH.

G . . Freedom
 H . . Determination
 J . Necessity
 K . . Natural necessity
 L . . Logical necessity
 N . Teleology
 P . . Final causes
 Q . . Purpose
 R . . Means & ends
 T . Meaning of life
 * See also Philosophy of life AGN W

Philosophy AA
 Western philosophy AB
 Branches & fields & subjects_of philosophy AFA Y
 Metaphysics AGG
 . . Meaning of life AGQ T

AGR Epistemology

AGS J . Knowledge
 KK . . Nature of knowledge
 . . . *Properties*
 KM Justification
 KN Inconsistency
 KP . . . Definition of knowledge
 KQ As justified true belief
 KR Dispositional analysis
 KS Causal analysis
 KV . . . Criteria for knowledge
 KW . . . Conditions of knowledge
 KX . . . Epistemic logic
 L . . Sources of knowledge, origins of knowledge
 M . . . Perception, sense perception
 MBA *Viewpoints*
 MCV Representationalism
 MV Sense datum theory
 MW Phenomenalism (Epistemology)
 MX Causal theory of perception
 N . . . Sensation, sense experience
 NJ The given
 NL Sensa
 NN Sense impressions
 NP Sense data
 NR Sensibilia
 NT Percepts
 NV Intentionality of sensation
 NX Intentional objects
 PJ . . . Appearances
 PL Phenomena
 PN Illusions
 PQ Delusions
 PR Hallucinations
 Q . . . Logical constructions
 * See also Seductionism ACR T

R . . . External world
 RV Physical objects
 RW Material objects
 S . . . Reason, intellect
 TB . . . Revelation
 U . . . Intuition
 UV . . . Innate ideas
 UW . . . Memory
 V . . . Inference
 * Only strictly epistemological discussions go here.
 Most of the literature goes in Logic AL.

VK Induction
 VN Deduction
 W . . . Analogy

Epistemology

AGSX
AGXQP

Western philosophy AB
 Branches & fields & subjects_of philosophy AFA Y
 Epistemology AGR
 Knowledge AGS J
 . Sources of knowledge AGS L
 . . Analogy AGS W

AGS X . . Verbal testimony
 YB . . Tradition
 YD . . Ideology
 YF . . Dogma

AGT B . Foundations of knowledge
 C . Validity of knowledge
 E . . Evidence
 F . . Confirmation
 G . . Proof
 H . . Verification
 J . . Falsification
 K . . Incorrigibility
 M . Degrees of knowledge
 P . Limits & scope of knowledge
 Q . . Absolute knowledge
 R . . The unknowable
 S . . . Noumena
 V . . Relativity of knowledge
 X . Objects of knowledge

AGU . Kinds of knowledge, ways of knowing
 J . . Propositional knowledge, factual knowledge,
 knowing that
 K . . . Necessary knowledge
 L . . . Contingent knowledge
 M . . . A priori knowledge
 N . . . A posteriori knowledge, empirical knowledge
 P . . . Analytic knowledge
 Q . . . Synthetic knowledge
 R . . . Synthetic a priori knowledge
 S . . Practical knowledge, knowing how
 T . . Knowledge by acquaintance
 V . . . Direct knowledge, direct awareness, immediate
 knowledge
 W . . . Knowledge without observation
 X . . . Knowledge by description
 XW . . . Tacit knowledge
 Y . . . Personal knowledge

AGV B . . Disciplines of knowledge
 CH . . Structure of knowledge
 CK . . . Relationships between kinds of knowledge
 CN . . . Classification of knowledge
 CR . . . Integration of knowledge
 CT . . . Unity of knowledge
 D Cognition
 E Experience
 F . Modes of experience
 G Understanding
 H . Forms of understanding
 J Explanation
 K Judgement
 L Opinion

Philosophy AA
 Western philosophy AB
 Branches & fields & subjects_of philosophy AFA Y
 Epistemology AGR
 . Opinion AGV L

AGV M . Assent
 N . Belief
 P . . Belief that
 Q . . Belief in
 R . Unbelief
 S . Faith
 T . Certainty
 V . Uncertainty, doubt

AGW Philosophy of language & logic, philosophical logic
 * For strictly philosophical treatment and analysis of the
 concepts below, e.g. meaning, naming, truth.
 * See Class X Linguistics for 'philosophy of language' in
 sense of philosophical problems about linguistics as the
 empirical study of language, or arising out of linguistics
 (e.g. philosophical implications of Chomsky's work on
 generative grammar).
 * See Logic AL for 'philosophy of logic' in sense of
 philosophical problems about logic (i.e. formal logic) or
 arising out of work in formal logic.
 * See also Logical investigation (Metaphilosophy) AFS V

AGX B . Communication
 C . . Symbolism, symbolic forms
 D . . . Signs, philosophical semiotics
 DX Philosophical syntactics
 DY Philosophical pragmatics
 E . . . Symbols
 EY Verbal communication
 F Language
 GC Ordinary language
 GH Ideal language
 GM Logically perfect language
 H . . Conceptual schemes
 J . . Categorical frameworks
 K . Philosophical semantics, theory of meaning
 * For semantics as part of the social science of
 linguistics see Class X Linguistics.
 L . . Meaning
 MC . . . Denotation theory
 ME . . . Image theory
 MG . . . Causal theory of meaning
 MJ . . . Picture theory
 ML . . . Verification theory
 MN Verification principle
 N . . . Meaning of words
 P Definition
 QC Ostensive definition
 QE Denotation, denoting
 QG Connotation
 QJ Intension, intensionality
 QM Extension, extensionality
 QP Meaning of sentences, sentential meaning

Branches & fields & subjects_of philosophy

Western philosophy AB
 Branches & fields & subjects_of philosophy AFA Y
 Philosophy of language & logic AGW
 Philosophical semantics AGX K
 . Meaning AGX L
 . . . Meaning of sentences AGX QP

AGX R . Naming
 SC . . Names
 SE . . . Proper names
 SG . . . Logically proper names
 SL . . Singular terms
 T . Describing
 UC . . Descriptions
 UG . . . Definite descriptions
 UM . . . Indefinite descriptions
 V . Referring, reference
 VY . . Referring expressions
 W . Predication
 X . . Subject & predicate
 Y . Generality

AGY B . Modality
 CM . . Ambiguity, homonymy
 E . Synonyms
 F . Meaninglessness
 G . Nonsense
 H Propositions, statements & sentences
 * Add to each subclass letters J/R following AGU
 (Propositional knowledge) - e.g. A priori statements
 AGY PM.
 J . Propositions
 KC . . Basic propositions
 KE . . Atomic propositions
 KF . . Molecular propositions
 KL . . Hypothetical propositions
 L . . Singular propositions
 M . . Universal propositions
 N . Statements, assertions
 P . Sentences
 Q Truth & falsity
 R . Truth
 * Add to AGY R and its subdivisions letters J/R
 following AGU (Propositional knowledge) - e.g.
 Synthetic a priori truth AGY RR.
 SC . . Correspondence theory
 SE . . Coherence theory
 SG . . Pragmatic theory
 SJ . . Semantic theory
 SM . . Performative theory
 SP . . Syntactical theory
 T . Falsity
 V Facts
 WC . Atomic facts
 WE . General facts
 WG . Negative facts

Philosophy AA
 Western philosophy AB
 Branches & fields & subjects_of philosophy AFA Y
 Philosophy of language & logic AGW
 . . Negative facts AGY WG

AHA Logic (use under Eastern systems)
 * For general logic and logic in the Western tradition see
 AL. But for logic under particular Eastern systems of
 philosophy, use this relative position, e.g. Nyaya logic
 AIP CHA.

AHB Philosophy of formal logic
 * Alternative (not recommended) to subordinating to
 logic in AL.

AHC Philosophy of linguistics
 * Alternative (not recommended) to subordinating to
 Class X Linguistics.

AHD Philosophy of mind & action, philosophical
 psychology
 * See Class I Psychology for 'philosophical psychology'
 in sense of philosophical problems about the discipline
 Psychology, or arising out of work in it.

AHE . Philosophy of mind
 L . . Human nature, man
 N . . Persons, human beings
 P . . . Mind & body
 PBA *Viewpoints*
 PCP T Occasionalism
 Q Mind
 R Body
 S . . . Consciousness & brain processes
 SL Consciousness
 SN Identity theory
 T . . . Mental acts
 TL Rejection of mental acts
 V . . . Mental events, mental processes
 W Thought, thinking
 X Emotion
 XK Feelings
 XM Desires
 XP Pleasure
 XS Pain, suffering
 Y Memory
 YM Imagination
 YQ Dreaming

AHF B . . . Experience
 C . . . Personal identity
 D Personality
 E The self
 F The soul
 G . . . Selfconsciousness
 H . . . Privacy
 I Introspection
 J Egocentricity
 K Private experience
 L Private language
 N . . . Other minds

Ethics

Philosophy ^{AA}	Philosophy ^{AA}
Western philosophy ^{AB}	Western philosophy ^{AB}
Branches & fields & subjects_of philosophy ^{AFA Y}	Branches & fields & subjects_of philosophy ^{AFA Y}
Philosophy of mind & action ^{AHD}	Axiology ^{AHJ}
. . . Persons ^{AHE N}	Ethics ^{AHK}
. . . Other minds ^{AHF N}	
AHF P . . . Other persons	AHK BA <i>Viewpoints</i>
Q . . . Animals	CV . <i>Special to ethics</i>
AHG . . . Philosophy of action	CVC . . Naturalistic fallacy, Hume's fork, is-ought relationship
J . . . Action, human behaviour	CVE . . Normative ethics
K Antecedents of actions	CVG . . Meta-ethics
L Uncertainty	* Considers logical relations between moral beliefs & factual beliefs.
M Reasons	CVJ . . Objectivity & subjectivity
N Causes	CVL . . Hedonism
P Motives	CVN . . Deontological theories
Q Dispositions	CVP . . Emotivism
R Volitions	CVR . . Prescriptionism
S Will	HG Philosophy of action
T Intention	HGR . Volition & will
V Choice	HGT . Intention & choice
W Decision	HH . Freewill & determinism
AHH Freewill & determination	HHS . Consequences of actions
L Freewill, freedom	<i>Special concepts in moral behaviour</i>
M Voluntary acts	AHL C . Nature & logic of morality
P Determination	* Add to AHL letters C/H following PYM - e.g. moral sense AHL DS.
Q Involuntary acts	J . Moral values & principles & rules
S Consequences of actions	* Add to AHL letters J/N following PYM - e.g. relativity of values AHL K.
T Responsibility	O . Moral concepts, ideas, notions
V Excuses	* Add to AHL letters O/Y following PYM
AHI Philosophy of psychology	* - e.g. is - ought question AHL TR.
* Alternative (not recommended) to subordinating to psychology in I.	* Add to AHM letters B/Y following PYN.
AHJ Axiology, theory of value	AHN . Applied ethics
* General studies only.	* Alternative (not recommended) to locating at PY (see notes at head of Ethics above).
* For values in a particular subject, see subject.	* Add to AHN letters O/S following PY in PYO/PYS.
J . Value judgements	OC . . Moral actions
L . Intrinsic value	PB . . . Virtue & vice
N . Extrinsic value	SB . . Fields of moral action
AHK . Ethics, moral philosophy	SD . . . Social & private morality
* Philosophical treatment of ethics is an integral part of philosophy & should be located here.	. . . . <i>By person</i>
* Applied ethics (moral knowledge and experience) should be treated like other special subjects and is therefore preferred at PY (where it helpfully precedes the special social sciences & activities).	T . . . Particular fields
* But alternatives are provided:	* Alternative (within the general alternative) for libraries not wishing to distribute this subject throughout the classification (which is the preferred arrangement).
* a) to make this the unitary class for Ethics & add Applied ethics at AHN;	* Add to AHN letters T/X following PY in PYT/PYX.
* b) to make PY the unitary class.	
* IF a unitary class is provided, prefer it here.	
* Add to AHK letters A/H following A in AA/AH with the following additions:	

Branches & fields & subjects_of philosophy

Philosophy AA
 Western philosophy AB
 Branches & fields & subjects_of philosophy AFA Y
 Axiology AHJ
 . Ethics AHK
 Particular fields AHN T

AHP . Aesthetics
 * General philosophical studies only.
 * For aesthetics as philosophy of art see Class W.

L . . Beauty, theory of beauty
 N . . Aesthetic experience
 W . . Philosophy of art
 * Alternative to locating with Art in Class W.
 * Use this alternative only if the general alternative (for keeping the philosophy of special subjects with philosophy at AHR) is chosen.

AHQ Applied philosophy
 * Application of philosophy to practical issues. Specific applications are covered by the alternative classes below.

AHR Philosophy of particular subjects
 * Alternative (not recommended) for libraries wishing to keep these special 'branches' in philosophy rather than subordinating them to the specific subjects (which is the preferred arrangement). If this option is taken, proceed as follows:
 * Add to AHR numbers & letters 3/9, A/Z from the whole classification, except for logic, linguistics, morals & art (which already have alternatives collocating them with other branches of philosophy) and religion (which has a special alternative at AHT below).

AHT . Philosophy of religion
 * Alternative (not recommended) to locating in Class P with Religion.
 * If this option is taken, proceed as follows:

A . . Philosophy
 * Add to AHT letters A/H following A in AA/AH.

Y . . Theology

AHU . . . Evidence & bases of religion
 * Add to AHU letters B/J following PB in PBB/PBJ.

C Natural theology
 CC Systems of theology
 CD Deism
 CT Atheism
 D Existence of God
 F Revealed theology
 O . . . Doctrinal theology
 * Add to AHU letters O/Y following PB in PBO/PBY.

OD Nature of God & activities of God
 OT Theodicy
 S Nature of spiritual world
 U Nature of man
 W Religious experience
 Y Mysticism
 Z Moral theology & ethics
 * Add to AHU Z letters M/P following PC.

ZMP Good & evil

Philosophy AA
 Western philosophy AB
 Good & evil AHU ZMP

AI Eastern philosophy, Oriental philosophy
 * Citation order here differs from that for Western philosophy. This reflects three important differences:
 * Firstly, historical schools are usually regarded as the primary point of departure in the study of the literature.
 * Secondly, the schools are characterised by a combination of religious criteria & place.
 * Thirdly, within a defining religious or moral system the concept of a school is closely related to that of major writers or works in the subject, which then constitute quasi-schools of their own. Associated with this feature is the prominence attaching to the idea of a 'classic' forming the root from which may develop a large interpretative literature in the form of commentaries, 'sutras' (formulae), etc.
 * So the arrangement below is basically by religious system, but with a clustering under place where the religion is inextricably bound up with its place of origin (notably in the case of India & China). The filing order of the religions is designed to collocate with Western philosophy those systems having a very close connection with it (i.e. Judaism & Islam).
 * Qualification of an Eastern system by Viewpoints & doctrines and by Branches is effected by adding letters B/H following A (for Western philosophy, which gives these in full detail) supplemented by doctrines etc. special to Eastern philosophies. But for Logic use the classmark provided under Branches at AHA, e.g. Nyaya logic AIP CHA. A summary guide to the subdivision of any Eastern system is given in Auxiliary Schedule AA1.
 * To qualify a school or writer, use Auxiliary Schedule AA2.
 * Add to AI numbers 2/9 following AA in AA2/AA9.

AI9 . Metaphilosophy as qualifier
 AIA . *Viewpoints & doctrines in Eastern philosophy*
 * Add to AI letters B/C following A in AB/AC with the amendment shown below.

AIB F . . *From the viewpoint of a particular doctrine*
 * See explanatory notes at ABA regarding classes ABB/ABV.
 * Add to AIB F letters F/V following AC in ACF/ACV.

G . . *Viewpoints reflecting methods of presentation in Eastern philosophy*
 * Add to AIB letters H/R following AIM B.

AIC . . *Doctrines common to all philosophy*
 * Do not confuse this location with AIB F, which is only for the qualification of one doctrine, etc. by another.
 * Add to AIC letters H/V following AC

G . . . Rationalism
 H . . . Empiricism
 JD . . . Pragmatism
 JV . . . Naturalism
 K . . . Materialism
 N . . . Idealism
 PD . . . Pantheism
 Q . . . Optimism & pessimism

Eastern philosophy

AICRD
AIJT

Philosophy ^{AA}
 Eastern philosophy ^{AI}
 Viewpoints & doctrines in Eastern philosophy ^{AIA}
 . Doctrines common to all philosophy ^{AIC}
 . . Optimism & pessimism ^{AIC Q}

AIC RD . . Scepticism
 RL . . Monism & pluralism
 SE . . Eclecticism
 T . . Phenomenology
 U . . Analytical philosophy
 UN . . . Linguistic philosophy

AID . *Doctrines special to Eastern philosophy*
 * These consist primarily of doctrines special to Indian and to Chinese philosophy and are enumerated under these two classes (at AIM and AJF).

D . *Doctrines particular to Indian philosophy*
 * Locate here only those works treating these doctrines as applicable to Eastern philosophy in general.
 * Add to AID D letters H/W following AIM D.
 * Add to AID E letters A/V following AIM E.

F . *Doctrines particular to Chinese philosophy*
 * Locate here only those works treating these doctrines as applicable to Eastern philosophy in general.
 * Add to AID F letters H/Y following AJF D.
 * Add to AID G letters B/D following AJF E.

GY . *Doctrines originating from other Eastern philosophies*
 * Locate here only those works treating these doctrines as applicable to Eastern philosophy in general.

AIE *Individual Eastern philosophers*
 * Alternative (not recommended) corresponding to AE under Western philosophy (see there for explanation).

AIF *Branches of philosophy*
 * Add to AI letters F/H following A.

D . Metaphilosophy

AIG G . Metaphysics

H . . Ontology

M . . Cosmology

R . Epistemology

W . Philosophy of language & logic

AIH D . Philosophy of mind & action

J . Axiology

K . . Ethics

P . . Aesthetics

R . Philosophy of particular subjects
 * Alternative (not recommended) to subordinating to subject.

Philosophy ^{AA}
 Eastern philosophy ^{AI}
 Branches of philosophy ^{AIF}
 . Philosophy of particular subjects ^{AIH R}

Systems strongly connected to Western philosophy

AIJ . Jewish philosophy

I . . Sources

J . . . Hebrew Bible

N . . Pre-Christian & early Jewish philosophy
 . . . *Individual philosophers & works*

NL Philo Judaeus

NN Josephus

O Others - A/Z

P . . Medieval Jewish philosophy
 * Alternative (not recommended) is to collocate this with Western philosophy at ADL.

PI . . . Sources

PK Talmud

PL . . . Schools & traditions

PM Kabbalah, Cabbalah

PMI Sources

PML Zohar

PN *Individual philosophers - A/Z*
 * See also Ibn Gabirol AIJ PS; Hallevi AIJ PT; Moses ben Nahmanides AIJ PV
 . . . *Individual philosophers & works in medieval period*

PQ Sa'adya (ben Josephus)
 Book of beliefs & opinions

PR Maimonides, Moses ben Maimon
 Guide for the perplexed

PS Ibn Gabirol S, Avicbron, Avencebrol

PT Hallevi Y, Ibn David

PV Nahmanides M

PW Crescas H

PX Abrabanel I

Q Others A/Z

S . . Modern period
 . . . *Individual philosophers*
 * Class here only those philosophers who are specifically Jewish in their view of philosophy.

SP Ebreo L, Judah Abrabanel
 * For Spinoza see ADS JJ

SR Mendelssohn M

SS Cohen H

ST Ginzberg A, Achad Haam

SU Buber M

SV Rosenzweig F

T Others A/Z

Philosophy ^{AA}
 Eastern philosophy ^{AI}
 Jewish philosophy ^{AIJ}
 . . . Others ^{A/Z} ^{A/IJ} ^T

AIK Islamic philosophy, Arab philosophy, Muslim philosophy
 * Alternative (not recommended) is to collocate this with Western philosophy at ADK.

BA . Viewpoints & doctrines
 BB . . From the viewpoint of a broad philosophical tradition

BBD . . . Influence of Western philosophy
 BBD C Greek philosophy
 BBD HF Neo-Platonism
 Individual works
 BBD HFT Theologia Aristotelis
 BBD IR Christian philosophy
 BC . . From the viewpoint of a religious belief
 . . . Theodicy

BCB OT Kalam, Muslim Scholastic theology
 CE . . Doctrines, standpoints, 'isms'
 COS . . . Neo-Platonism
 CSG . . . Syncretism
 CV . . Special doctrines
 CVD . . . Dicta philosophorum
 CVF . . . Fatalism

I . Schools & traditions
 K . . Mu'tazilah school
 L . . Sufism, Islamic mysticism
 M . . Ishraqi school, Illuminationist school
 . Individual philosophers & works
 P . . Al-Kindi Y
 Q . . Al-Farabi, Abunaser, Alfarabius
 . . . Works

Q62 Virtuous city
 RE . . Epistles of the Brethren of Purity, Ishwan al-Safari

RG . . Al-Rasi, Rhazes
 RJ . . Al-Ash'ari
 RN . . Avicenna, Ibn Sina
 RP . . Al-Ghazali A H M, Algazel
 . . . Works
 Incoherence of the philosophers

RR . . Averroes, Ibn Rushd
 S . . Others - A/Z
 V . Modern period
 * Post c. 1400 AD.

VP . . Individual philosophers - A/Z

Philosophy ^{AA}
 Eastern philosophy ^{AI}
 Systems strongly connected to Western philosophy
 . . . Individual philosophers - A/Z ^{AIK} ^{VP}

Systems independent of Western philosophy

AIM . Indian philosophy
 A . . Viewpoints & doctrines
 * The viewpoints & doctrines facet at AIA is amplified here by an array of terms, reflecting the presentation of doctrines, etc. (which cite after & therefore file before those from AC) and another quasi-array (i.e. its concepts reflect varying characteristics) of concepts particular to Indian philosophy (which file after those from AC).

BG . . . Viewpoints reflecting methods of study & presentation & practice

BH Hermeneutics, exegesis
 BJ Commentaries, bhasyas
 BK Subcommentaries, tikas
 BM Sutras
 * Various translated as formulae, aphorisms, etc.

BP Karikas
 * Summaries, usually in verse.

BR Meditation
 * Most of the literature refers to Yogic systems; see AIO L.

C . . . Doctrines in Western philosophy
 * Add to AIM C letters B/Y following AC.

D . . . Doctrines from other Eastern philosophies
 * So far as they may be considered as elements in Indian philosophy.

DD From Chinese philosophy
 * Add to AIM DD letters H/Y following AJF D.
 * Add to AIM DE letters B/D following AJF E.

DF From other Eastern philosophies
 . . . Doctrines special to Indian & related philosophies
 * It is very difficult to equate these very closely with particular concepts in Western branches of philosophy, to which many of them show multiple relations. The order of terms below is roughly the order in which these concepts come in AC except that the 'goal' represented by the union of Brahman & Atman comes last.

DH Sunyata, emptiness of phenomena, being & not-being

DJ Dharmas, factors of existence
 * See also Atomistic theory AIP DDQ

DK Tattwas, categories of that-ness
 * These are usually, but not exclusively, associated with the Samkhya system AIO K.

DL Prakriti, Pradhana
 * Basic substance or matter.

DM Purusha, pure consciousness
 DN Buddhi, Mahat, cosmic consciousness
 DP Ahamkara, senses
 DQ Manas
 * Mind as coordinating faculty.

Philosophy AA
 Eastern philosophy AI
 Indian philosophy AIM
 Viewpoints & doctrines AIM A
 . . . Dharmas AIM DJ
 Manas AIM DQ

AIM DR Five motor organs
 DT Tanmatras
 * Five 'potentials'.
 DV Five atoms
 * Earth, fire, etc.
 DW Other categories - A/Z
 EA . . . Chakras, Cakras
 * Psychic centres in occult physiology.
 EB . . . Muladhara, Kundalini
 * See also Kundalini Yoga AIO T
 EC . . . Saharara, Samadhi
 * Self enlightenment.
 ED . . . Avidya
 * Effect of universal ignorance on pure consciousness -
 empirical reality.
 * See also Vedanta-Sankara AIO BI.
 EG . . . Maya, illusion
 EH . . . Person, Podgala, Pudgala
 EJ . . . Ahankara, Selfconsciousness
 EK . . . Karma
 * Action, works.
 EM . . . Duhkha
 * Suffering resulting from desires, and the actions
 taken to satisfy them.
 EO . . . Samsara, cycle of rebirth, transmigration,
 reincarnation
 EQ . . . Liberation, Moksa
 * From Samsara; in Buddhist philosophy,
 approximates to Nirvana.
 ES . . . Brahman-Atman
 ET . . . Atman
 * Self, spiritual essence of man, merging
 monistically with Brahman in liberation.
 EV . . . Brahman
 * Ultimate being, world soul, cosmic principle of
 unity.
 F *Branches of philosophy*
 * Add to AIM letters F/H following A in AF/AH.
 I *Sources & classic writers & works*
 * AIM I/J are used only to qualify specific systems below.
 Systems by originating work
 K . . . Vedas
 L . . . Rigveda
 M . . . Yajurveda
 N . . . Samaveda
 O . . . Atharvaveda
 P . . . Mahabharata
 Q . . . Upanishads
 R . . . Brahmasutra
 S . . . Bhagavad-Gita
 T . . . Puranas
 U . . . Bhagavata
 V . . . Other works

Philosophy AA
 Eastern philosophy AI
 Indian philosophy AIM
 Systems by originating work
 . . . Other works AIM V

AIM W Other systems

AIN Hindu philosophy
 * Hindu philosophy in general & all specific systems within
 it are divided like Indian philosophy in general (AIM
 A/AIM W).

Y Mimamsa-Vedanta
 AIO A Vedanta
 B Advaita Vedanta, non-dualistic Vedanta
 *Writers*
 BI Sankara
 BJ Others - A/Z
 *Originating works*
 BP Mahabharata
 BR Brahmasutra
 BRI Sankara
 BS Bhagavad-Gita
 BSI Sankara
 *Systems*
 BW Praty-abhijna
 BX Virasaiva advaita
 C Visistadvaita, Vaisnava
 * Qualified non-dualism.
 *Writers*
 CI Ramaniya
 CJ Others - A/Z
 *Originating works*
 CR Brahmasutra
 CS Bhagavad-Gita
 D Saiva Siddhantam
 *Writers*
 DI Mehkanda-devar
 DJ Others - A/Z
 *Originating works*
 DR Brahmasutra
 E Dvaita
 * Dualism.
 * See also Bhakti Yoga AIO V
 *Writers*
 EI Ananda-tirtha
 EJ Others - A/Z
 *Originating works*
 EP Mahabharata
 ER Brahmasutra
 ES Bhagavad-Gita
 EV Bhagavata
 F Bheda-bheda

Eastern philosophy AI
 Indian philosophy AIM
 Hindu philosophy AIN
 Mimamsa-Vedanta AIN Y
 Vedanta AIO A
 . . . Bheda-bheda AIO F

AIO G . . . Dvaitadvaita
 *Originating works*

GR Brahmasutra
 *Writers*

GRI Nimbarka

GS Bhagavad-Gita

H Suddhadvaita
 *Originating works*

HR Brahmasutra
 *Writers*

HRI Vallabhacarya

I Mimamsa

IBH . Hermeneutics

IGW . Philosophy of language & logic

IGW CVE . . External prototype theory of language
 . *Systems*

IW . . Purva Mimamsa
 . . . *Writers*

IWI Jaimini

JB . . Bhatta Mimamsa
 . . . *Writers*

JB I Kumarila

JP . . Prabhakara Mimamsa, Gurumata

K Samkhya
 . *Special doctrines*

KDK . . Tattwas, Categories

KDL Prakriti

KDM Purusha

KDN Buddhi

KDQ Manas
 . *Writers & works*

KI . . Isvarakrsna

KJD . . Yuktidipika

KJK . . Kapila

L Yoga
 . *Writers*

LI . . Patanjali
 * See also Raja yoga AIO X

LJD . . Vyasa

M . Hatha yoga
 * Alternative (not recommended) to treating as
 primarily concerned with health & wellbeing (at
 HKB V).

N . Tantric yoga
 * General term for physiological systems.
 * Alternative (not recommended) to locating at
 HKB V.

Philosophy AA
 Eastern philosophy AI
 Indian philosophy AIM
 Hindu philosophy AIN
 Mimamsa-Vedanta AIN Y
 . . . Tantric yoga AIO N

AIO O . . Mantra yoga
 * Primary technique is enunciation of certain
 syllables, words, etc.

P Transcendental meditation
 *Writers*

PI Maharishi Mahesh

Q . . Yantra yoga
 * Primary techniques are sight & form.
 Meditation

QBR Mandalas

R . . Laya yoga & Kundalini yoga

S Laya yoga

T Kundalini yoga

TW Sahaja yoga

U . . Jnana yoga, Gnana yoga

V . . Bhakti yoga
 * See also Dvaita vedanta AIO E

W . . Karma yoga

X . . Raja yoga, royal yoga

Y . . Others

YB Tibetan yoga

AIP B Nyaya-Vaisesika

C . Nyaya

CHA . . Logic
 * See 6th note at AI.
 *Writers & works*

CHA IG Gautama, Aksapada Gautama

CHA IJ Vatsyayana

CHA IL Uddyotat-kara

CHA IN Jayanta Bhatta

CHA IP Gangesa Upadhyaya

CHA IQ Navya-Nyaya

CHA J Others - A/Z

D Vaisesika

DDQ . Atomistic theory
 . *Other categories*

DDR G . . Theory of six categories

DDR J . . Jivas, eternal souls
 . *Writers*

DIK . . Kanada U

DIP . . Prasasta-pada Acarya

DIV . . Vallabhacarya

DJ . . Others - A/Z

M Modern Hindu philosophy
 . *Writers*

MID . . Ramakrishna

MIG . . Vivekananda

MIK . . Tagore R

MIN . . Aurobindo

MIR . . Radhakrishnan

Eastern philosophy

AIQ
AJFM

Philosophy AA
 Eastern philosophy AI
 Indian philosophy AIM
 Hindu philosophy AIN
 . . . Radhakrishnan AIP MIR

AIQ Buddhist philosophy
 BR . Meditation
 BS . . Kammathanas
 * Objects of concentration.
 BT . . Dhyanas
 * Stages in meditation.
 BU . . Sampattis
 * Attainments, consciousness.
 . *Special doctrines*
 DH . . Sunyata
 DJ . . Dharmas
 . . Liberation
 EQ . . . Nirvana
 . *Individual writers, persons*
 I . . Buddha, Siddhartha Gauthama
 * If Buddha per se is specific subject.
 . *Systems*
 AIR . . Hinayana
 AIS . . . Theravada
 AIT Sarvastivada
 *Writers*
 I Vasubandhu
 J Others - A/Z
 AIU Sautrantika
 *Writers*
 I Kumaralata
 J Others - A/Z
 AIV . . Mahayana
 . . . *Systems by originating works*
 VB Prajnaparamita
 AIX . . . Madhyamaka
 *Special doctrines*
 DH Sunyata
 *Writers*
 ID Nagarjuna
 IG Arya-deva
 IK Buddhapalita
 IN Candrakirti
 J Others - A/Z
 AIY . . . Yogacara, Vijnanavada
 *Writers*
 ID Lankavatara
 IG Saramati
 IK Maitreya
 IN Azanga
 IQ Vasubandhu
 IV Yogacarabhumisastram
 J Others - A/Z
 AJB . . *National schools*
 * Add to AJB letters D/Z from Schedule 2
 * - e.g. Tibetan Buddhist philosophy AJB RN.

Philosophy AA
 Eastern philosophy AI
 Indian philosophy AIM
 . Buddhist philosophy AIQ
 . . . National schools AJB

AJC . Jain philosophy
 . . *Writers*
 ID . . . Umasvati
 IK . . . Kunda-Kunda
 AJD . Indian materialism, Carvaka
 . . *Branches of philosophy*
 GQF . . . Freedom & determination
 GR . . . Epistemology
 AJE . Other Indian philosophical systems

AJF Chinese philosophy
 * Letters A/O following AJF are added to all systems of Chinese philosophy.
 . *Viewpoints & doctrines*
 CJF . . Humanism
 DD . . *From Indian philosophy*
 * Add to AJF DD letters H/W following AIM D.
 * Add to AJF DE letters A/V following AIM E.
 DF . . *From other Eastern systems*
 * So far as they may be considered as relating to Chinese philosophy.
 . *Special doctrines*
 DH . . Ch'i
 * Material force, matter-energy.
 DJ . . T'ai-chin
 * Great ultimate.
 DL . . Tao, The Way
 * Of man & of virtue in Confucius; of nature in Lao Tzu.
 DN . . . Te, virtue
 DP Jen
 * Humanity, love.
 DR I, Yi, righteousness
 DS Li (Tao)
 * Ritual norms, principle.
 DT Chung
 * True to oneself.
 DV Hsiao
 * Filial piety.
 DY . . . Yin Yang
 * Cosmic elements of opposed or contrasting forces.
 EB . . T'ien
 * Heaven, as supreme spiritual reality.
 ED . . . T'ien Ming, Mandate of Heaven
 F . *Branches of philosophy*
 * Add to AJF letters F/H in AF/AH.
 . *Classic works*
 J . . Wu ching, Five classics
 * Usually assumed to be Confucian but in fact antedating Confucianism.
 K . . . I Ching, Classic of changes, Book of changes
 L . . . Shu ching, Classic of history
 M . . . Shih Ching

Philosophy ^{AA}	Philosophy ^{AA}
Eastern philosophy ^{AI}	Philosophy by broad traditions
Chinese philosophy ^{AJF}	. . . . . Chinese philosophy ^{AJF}
Classic works	. . . . . Moism ^{AJP}
. . . Shih Ching ^{AJF M}	. . . . . Mo Ti ^{AJP XC}
AJF N . . . Li Chi	AJP XJ Others - A/Z
O . . . Ch'un Ch'iu	AJQ Yin Yang system
AJG Classical age of Chinese philosophy	AJR Dialecticians school
* Age of hundred philosophers c. 550 BC - 200 BC.	. . . . . <i>Writers</i>
* Add to AJG letters A/O following AJF.	XC Hui Shih
AJH Taoism	AJS Legalist school
* Add to AJH letters A/O following AJF.	. . . . . <i>Writers</i>
. <i>Writers & works</i>	XC Han-Fei
R . . Lao-Tzu, Tao-te Ching	AJT <i>Philosophies based on other Oriental religions</i>
S . . Chuang-Tzu	* This is a logical completion of the Place/Religion
T . . Lieh-Tzu	facet rather than a class reflecting a real
AJJ Confucianism	literature.
* Add to AJJ letters A/O following AJF.	. . . . . <i>Philosophy of other parts of the East</i>
. <i>Writers & works</i>	AJV Ancient world
R . . Confucius	* Add to AJV letters C/O following C in
S . . . Analects, Lun-yu	Schedule 2 (except for Israel, Arabia, India &
T . . Canons of Confucian classics	China).
. . . <i>Minor classics</i>	AJW Modern world
UO Hsiao Ching	* Except for literature on the religion-based
V . . Mencius, Meng-tzu	philosophies above.
WC . . Hsun Tzu	* Add to AJW letters O/T in Schedule 2.
WF . . Fung Chung-Shu	AJX . . Tradition of special significance to library
WH . . Yang Hsiung	* Alternative (not recommended) for libraries having a
WJ . . Wang Ch'ung	special collection on a particular tradition (e.g. German
WL . . Li Ao	philosophy) which is distributed to some degree by the
WN . . Han Yu	preferred arrangement but which the library wishes to
WX . . Others - A/Z	keep together (i.e. by subordinating to the tradition all
AJK . . Neo-Confucianism	other facets in philosophy). If a library takes this action,
* Add to AJK letters A/O following AJF & letters R/W	proceed as follows:
following AJJ.	* Add to AJX letters B/H following A in AB/AH - e.g.
AJL . . Li Hsueh system	(assuming German philosophy is the special tradition)
. . . <i>Writers</i>	idealism in German philosophy AJX CN.
XC Ch'eng brothers	AK Science of science, Formal science, Abstract science,
XD Ch'eng I	Scientia
XE Ch'eng Hao	* Science in its broadest sense. Includes 'formal' science of
XG Chu Hsi	logic and mathematics as well as empirical sciences
XJ Others - A/Z	(natural and social) and those applications often described
AJM . . Hsin Hsueh system	as 'sciences' (e.g. medical sciences, engineering sciences,
. . . <i>Writers</i>	information sciences). It excludes only the Humanities
XC Lu Chiuh-yuan	(Philosophy, history, religion, arts, philology). For works
XE Wang Yang Ming	on a particular science, see the appropriate class (e.g. B
XJ Others - A/Z	Physics, HM Medicine).
AJN . . Han Hsueh system	* The connections of science with technology as a whole
. . . <i>Writers</i>	area are very close, both conceptually and
XC Ku Yen-wu	bibliographically. So separate provision is made for them,
XJ Others - A/Z	when treated together, in AY. Class AY also takes that
AJO . . Modern Confucianism	literature which considers the detailed methods,
* Since c. 1850.	techniques, instrumentation, etc of science and technology
X . . Writers - A/Z	and their concrete relations with social products since it is
AJP Moism	very difficult to distinguish the literature on these aspects
. <i>Writers</i>	of the two classes.
XC . . Mo Ti	

History of science

AK
AK8FB

<p>Science of science AK</p> <p>* So this class AK is restricted mainly to the more general and abstract consideration of pure science as a major form of knowledge. For scientific research, practise of science, etc. see Empirical science AY.</p> <p>. Common subdivisions</p> <p>. . Persons in the subject</p> <p>AK4 Scientist</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* See also Biography of scientists AK ;</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* Social aspects of science AK.</p> <p>L <i>By ethnic group</i></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* E.g. Jewish scientist ??</p> <p>N <i>By sex</i></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* E.g. Women scientist ??</p> <p>. . . . <i>(By status) Amateurs in science (Researchers</i></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* See ??</p> <p>UM Technicians in science, auxiliaries in science</p> <p>AK5 . . Organisations in Science</p> <p>C . . . Conference</p> <p>D . . . International bodies</p> <p>. . . . <i>By name A/Z</i></p> <p>E . . .)National bodies(((By country))</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* Add to AK letters D/Z from Schedule 2.</p> <p>J Government bodies</p> <p>M . . . Communication & information in science</p> <p>. . . Semiotics</p> <p>MS Signs & symbols in science</p> <p>MV Codes, notations</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* For metric system, see Metrology</p> <p>N Language of science, terminology, nomenclature</p> <p>NN Abbreviations</p> <p>P . . . Data processing</p> <p>QE . . . Authorship in science, science writing</p> <p>QG Correspondence in science</p> <p>R . . . Documentation</p> <p>RHP Illustration in science</p> <p>AK6 A . . Study, education and training in science</p> <p>C . . . Research</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* Empirical and experimental research is closely allied to practical & experimental work and these two classes have been integrated at A?? below.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* This general class Research is retained here to allow qualification if necessary of class preceding A in filing order.</p> <p>QT . . . Exhibitions, collections of objects</p> <p>R <i>Science museums by place</i></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* For special types of collections (e.g. of living things in biology) see subject concerned.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* Add to AK6 R letters C/Z from Schedule 2.</p> <p>SV . . Curiosities, mysteries in science</p> <p>. . . Natural wonders of the world</p> <p>SX . . Frauds, deceptions, hoaxes</p> <p>SY . . Recreations, popular science</p> <p>. . Relations with other subjects</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* For social aspects and organisations of science, see ??</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* for philosophy of science, see ??</p>	<p>Science of science AK</p> <p>Common subdivisions</p> <p>Relations with other subjects</p> <p>AK7 History of science</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* Including works which consider technology as well but only insofar as it is contributory to, or inseparable from science.</p> <p>7 . Historiography of science</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* History of writings & studies in history of science.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* Notation provisional; (class taken from L History (not yet published 1988).</p> <p>7A . . <i>History of science as a discipline</i></p> <p>8 . . . Sources and methodology</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* As a subject itself. Early scientific works (up to 1800) are classed under the period in which they were contemporary. If limited to a specific subject, they go under the history of that subject.</p> <p>9 .)Ancillary studies in history(((By period and place))</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* The universality of science is such that period is much more significant characteristic than place. So the preferred arrangement here is to cite period before place.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* But an alternative (not recommended)</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* is provided at AK7 B where period may be cited after place (so filing before it).</p> <p>B . . <i>By period</i></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* Alternative</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* for libraries citing place before period (see note above).</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* Add to AYKB letters from Schedule 4B</p> <p>D . . <i>By place</i></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* For general works on history of science in a given place. If confined to a particular period, cite period first (from AY)</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* Add to AYK 7 letters D/Z from Schedule 2.</p> <p>. . <i>By broad period</i></p> <p>AK8 BD . . . Pre-history and primitive science (general)</p> <p>BE Ancient science (general)</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* Including works dealing with Ancient & pre-history together.</p> <p>C Near east and Mediterranean</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* Add to AK8 C letters CD/LL following C in Schedule 2.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* Add to AK8 D letters MV/Y following ?? in Schedule 2. - e.g. Babylonian science ??.</p> <p>E Europe other the Mediterranean</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* Add to AK8 E letters E/N from Schedule 2 so far as applicable.)Asia other than near East(</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* Add to AK8 E letters O/TQ from Schedule 2.)Oceania & Australasia(</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* Add to Ak8 E letters TR/U from Schedule 2.)Africa(</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* Except Egypt and North Africa.</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* Add to AK8 E letters WP/Z from Schedule 2</p> <p>FA . . . Post-Ancient, Medieval and Renaissance together (general)</p> <p>FB Medieval science</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">* Add to AK8 F letters D/Z from Schedule 2.</p>
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Science of science ^{AK}	Science of science ^{AK}
Common subdivisions	Social aspects of science ^{AK9 A}
. History of science ^{AK7}	. . . Science potential
. Medieval science ^{AK8 FB}	
AK8 G Renaissance science (1400/1599)	AKA D Science as a discipline
* Add to AK8 G letters D/Z from Schedule 2. (Modern period)	. <i>Attributes of scientific enquiry</i>
J 17th century	E . . Autonomy of science
L 18th century	F . . Scientific constraints, limits of science
N 19th century	G . . Scientific criteria
Q 20th century	I . . Imagination in science, intuition in science, aesthetics of science
V Scientific trends, futurology in science	AKB . Philosophy of science
* Speculations on future history of science.	* Add to AK letters B/J following A in AB/AJ.
* For scientific forecasting see ??	. . <i>Schools of thought</i>) (<i>Special to science or a particular science</i>
AK9 2 . Biography of scientists	* E.g. Evolutionism see Biology Scientism (Ethics)
4 . . Collective biography	Scientific values, ethics in science Responsibilites of science
6 . . Individuals - A/Z	
A Social aspects of science, science and society	AKL . Logic in science
* Add to AK9 letters E/J following K9.	* For detailed procedures of scientific methodology,
* Add to AK9 K ?? letters A/Y following K at K9Q/KY.	* see Scientific research ??
EF . Forecasting	AKN B . Objectives of science
EP . . Science policy	C . . Expanation in science
. . . Organizations	G . . . Scientific theories
EP5 Policy making bodies	* For theory as investigative method in scientific research, see AY.
EP5 J Government	AKP Paradigms
G . . . Planning and development in science	R Scientific revolutions
KA . . . Social system of science, science system	AKR . . . Scientific laws, laws of nature
* Science as a subsystem of society as a whole.	N Causation in scientific explanation
KBV Scientific culture	<i>Phenomena studied, objects of scientific enquiry</i>
KD <i>Social processes</i>	* See AYU
KDB Science input	
* Science as agent of change, etc!	AL LOGIC, FORMAL LOGIC
KFD Attitudes to science	* Autonomous science of the objective, formal conditions of valid reasoning.
KHK Rewards in science	* Alternative (not recommended) is to treat as branch of philosophy, at AHA.
KHK M Scientific awards and medals	* Because of the very close relationship to mathematical logic (AM4) the schedule here has been made in parallel with that at AM4. Notes indicate where classes have additional detail in AM4.
KIG . Hostility	AL2 . <i>Common subdivisions</i>
. . Antiscience	* Add to AL2 numbers 2/8 from Auxiliary Schedule 1 with the modifications indicated below.
KLK . Communities	3B . . Dictionaries - glossaries
. . Scientific community	3C . . For particular kinds of readers
KLK FB . . . Institutionalization of science	3CS . . For lawyers
. . . .)Informal structures(Invisible colleges	6A . . Study & education in logic
* For specific formal organizations in science, see Organizations AY.	6T . <i>Phase relations, relations with other subjects</i>
KW . Custom, folklore & mythology	* Much of the literature on this will go under Metaphilosophy of logic, at AL3 3FD.
L . <i>Other aspects of society</i>	7 . History & historical schools
* Add to AK9 letters L/Y from the main classification.	* In philosophy itself there is a primary bifurcation into Western & Oriental philosophy. This distinction is not retained under logic. The two broad traditions are treated simply as two 'superschools' under historical schools & are consequently cited after specific problems in logic.
T . . Economics	
. . . Science needs	
. . . . Science priorities	
. . . . Science resources	
. . . . Science potential	

Science of science AK
LOGIC AL
History & historical schools AL2 7

- * The treatment in mathematical logic is slightly different & follows that for mathematics in general.
- . *Periods*
 - * General works only on a period, covering both East and West.
 - * Add to AL2 7 letters A/V from Auxiliary Schedule 4B.
- . *Places*
 - . . Western logic
 - AL2 8 9 . . . *Individual places*
 - * General works on them; if restricted to a given period see AL2 B/V below.
 - * Add to AL2 9 letters D/Z from Schedules 2 as applicable.
 - . . . *Broad period divided by Place*
 - * Add to AL2 letters B/V - e.g.
 - FE Stoic logic
 - MD Scholastic logic
 - SKL Leibnitz & logic
 - X . . Oriental logic, Eastern logic
 - * Add to AL2 X letters A/Y following AI - e.g. Nyaya logic AL2 XOC.
 - * Add to AL2 Y letters A/W following AJ.
- AL3 2 . *Biography, individual logicians*
 - * Alternative (not recommended) to subordinating individuals to historical schools above AL2 B/V.
 - * Arrange A/Z by name. See Introduction, Section 10.24 for notes on alphabetisation.
- 3 *Philosophy of logic*
 - * Provision is made for the qualification of any topic in logic by concepts from philosophy.
 - * For historical schools of logic and individual writers see AL2 7/Y above.
 - * Add to AL3 3 letters B/C, F/H following A in AB/AC, AF/AH. A selection of prominent classes is given below for convenience.
- 3B9 . *Metaphilosophy as qualifier*
- 3BA . *Viewpoints & schools*
 - * To qualify works written from a particular viewpoint.
- 3BB . . *From viewpoint of a broad tradition*
 - * See example of use at ABB.
- 3BC . . *From viewpoint of a religion*
- 3BD . . *From viewpoint of a particular logician or philosopher*
 - * See note at ABD as to use.
- 3BF . . *From viewpoint of a particular doctrine, etc*
- 3CA . *Doctrines & standpoints*
 - * For works about these.
- 3CT J . . Phenomenological in logic

Science of science AK
LOGIC AL
Philosophy of logic AL3 3
Doctrines & standpoints AL3 3CA
. Phenomenological in logic AL3 3CT J

AL3 3FA Y *Branches of philosophy in logic*

- . *Metaphilosophy*
 - 3FD . . *Philosophy of logic (narrowly), logical theory*
 - * Sometimes considered as a separate part of logic, of which the other part is formal logic. For philosophical logic, see AL3 3GW.
 - . . *Relations with other subjects*
 - * See note at AFX. The logic of a given subject goes with that subject (collocated with its philosophy).
- 3FX . . . *Natural language & logic, informal logic*
 - * There are other definitions of informal logic, but this is probably the most helpful one.
- 3G . *Metaphysics*
- 3GK . . *Universals & particulars*
- 3GS . *Epistemology*
 - * See also Epistemic logic AGS KX
- . . *Ways of knowing*
 - 3GU . . . *Logic of knowing*
 - . . *Belief*
 - 3GV N . . . *Logic of belief*
 - . . *Certainty*
 - 3GV T . . . *Logic & certitude*
- . *Philosophy of language & logic*
 - * As applied to logic narrowly. Philosophical treatment of the concepts as they affect philosophy itself go at AGW (philosophical logic).
 - * A selection of typically relevant concepts is given below for convenience.
- 3GW . . *Philosophical logic*
 - 3GW J . . . *Communication*
 - 3GW L *Signs & semiotics*
 - 3GW LN *Philosophical syntactics*
 - 3GW LP *Philosophical pragmatics*
 - 3GW P *Categories*
 - 3GW Q . . . *Philosophical semantics*
 - 3GW R *Meaning*
 - 3GW T *Definition*
 - 3GW U *Naming*
 - 3GW UJ *Names*
 - 3GW W *Referring, reference*
 - 3GX E *Meaningless*
 - 3GX K . . . *Propositions*
- 3HD . *Philosophy of mind & action*
- . *Philosophy of psychology*
 - 3HI . . *Psychology of logic*
 - 3HJ . *Axiology*
 - 3HK . . *Ethics & logic*
 - . *Religion*
 - 3HT . . *Religion & logic*

Science of science AK LOGIC AL Philosophy of logic AL3 3 . . . Religion & logic AL3 3HT	Science of science AK LOGIC AL Classical logic AL9 X
AL3 3L <i>Agents & instruments</i>	AL9 Y Symbolic logic (general), Modern logic (general) * All formal logic, including Aristotelean, uses symbols. The term 'symbolic logic' denotes the modern logic, beginning effectively with Boole & De Morgan, which has developed a much greater use of symbols in logic & the use of logic as a calculus. * For applications of symbolic logic to mathematics, see Mathematical logic, AM4 9X.
3M . Logical machines	ALA Deductive logic * The vocabulary which follows (ALA/ALS) usually assumes deductive processes. Insofar as it applies also to inductive logic, the same vocabulary may be applied retroactively to it (at ALT). The classes ALA/ALS themselves include works dealing with deductive & inductive logic together.
3P . . Computers	D . <i>Logical properties</i> * Many of these properties will rarely appear on their own, but only as qualifiers of particular concepts (especially in mathematical logic). * Some of these apply primarily or only to particular concepts in logic (e.g. enumerability in algorithms). But they are given here in a unified array for clarity and simplicity.
. Conceptual aids * See also Algorithms & recursion in mathematical logic AM4 G	F . . Effectiveness * For algorithms, see ALG.
3S . . Symbols	G . . Complexity
3X Mathematics of logic (general) * This is applicable primarily to mathematical logic (AM4). This class is provided for those occasions when mathematical concepts are used to qualify concepts in general logic. It uses the same modification of the provisions from Auxiliary Schedule AM1 as is used in AM4. * Add to AL numbers 34/8H from Auxiliary Schedule AM1. * Add to AL9 numbers 8J/9 and letters A/W from Auxiliary Schedule AM1 A selection of some prominent concepts is given to show the scope & arrangement of the class.	H . . Consistency
4 . <i>Forms of mathematical presentation</i>	J . . Logical form
5 . . Errors	L . . Independence
A . . Theory	M . . Completeness * For Godel's incompleteness theorem, see mathematical logic AM.
B . . Hypotheses	N . . Confirmation * Relation between propositions when one supports or adds credence to another.
E . . Axioms	P . . Derivability
F . . Theorems	Q . . Constructability . . . <i>Decision properties</i> * Applicable primarily in problem solving.
H . . Formulae	S . . . Enumerability
J . . Proofs	T . . . Decidability
L . . Models	U Undecidability
P . . Foundations of mathematics (logic)	V Truth tables . . . <i>Propositional properties</i> * Applicable primarily in propositions, etc.
AL6 2 . . <i>Methods by various characteristics</i>	ALB B . . . Equivalence
AL7 4P . <i>Mathematical operations & processes</i>	C Identity
AL9 8J . <i>Mathematical relations</i>	E . . . Opposition
MN . Mathematical properties	H . . . Truth <i>Operations</i>
PA . Mathematical elements & systems	J Verification
<i>Systems of logic</i>	K Modalities
X . Classical logic (general), traditional logic (general)	Q Truth values

Deductive logic

ALBS
ALLW

<p>Science of science AK LOGIC AL Deductive logic ALA Logical properties ALA D . . . Truth values ALB Q</p> <p> . . . <i>Types</i></p> <p>ALB S Necessary truth</p> <p> T Contingent truth</p> <p> <i>Logical operations</i></p> <p>ALD . Reasoning, argument * For forms of argument see arguments (logical functions) ALC 8L.</p> <p> . . <i>Elements</i></p> <p>F Fallacies, sources of error</p> <p>G Formal fallacies</p> <p>H Verbal fallacies, fallacies of ambiguity</p> <p>J Material fallacies</p> <p>L Paradoxes</p> <p>M Liar paradox</p> <p>P Contradictions * For logical fictions see ALK W</p> <p> . . <i>Techniques in reasoning</i></p> <p>R Eristic disputation</p> <p>S Dialectic</p> <p>T Socratic method</p> <p>V Analogy, likeness</p> <p>ALE B . Analysis</p> <p>D . Interpretation * Assigning meanings to the expressions.</p> <p>F . Formalization * Ensuring a theory is well defined.</p> <p>H . Implication, entailment * Does not necessarily assume truth of premises.</p> <p>N . Inference * Assumes truth of premises asserted.</p> <p>ALF . Axiomatics, postulational method</p> <p>3E . . Axioms</p> <p> . . Theorems</p> <p>3H . . Formulae</p> <p>3HJ . . . Derivable formulae</p> <p>3HL . . . Well-formed formulae, WFF</p> <p>H . . Logical syntax</p> <p>J . . . Formation rules * See also Inference in general ALE N</p> <p>N . . . Transformation rules</p> <p>P . . . Vocabulary</p> <p>S . . Semantics * Main application is to formal structures ALJ X.</p> <p>V . Problem solving (general), solution (general)</p> <p>ALG . . Algorithms (general) * Most of the literature goes under formal structures in mathematical logic, AM4. * Details from AM4 G may be added here if necessary; proceed as follows: * Add to ALG letters J/Y following AM4G * Add to AL letter H following AM4 A brief selection of prominent terms is given here for convenience.</p> <p>J . . . Decision procedures</p>	<p>Science of science AK LOGIC AL Deductive logic ALA Logical operations . . . Decision procedures ALG J</p> <p>ALG K Solution & solvability</p> <p> N Calculation & calculability</p> <p>ALH Recursion</p> <p> M Forms of algorithms</p> <p>ALJ X <i>Formal structures in logic</i></p> <p>XFS . Semantics</p> <p>Y . Logical calculus * Use this position for works dealing with propositional & predicate calculus together.</p> <p> . . <i>Elements of logical calculus</i></p> <p>ALK Propositions (general) * Use this position for works considering propositions, statements & sentences together. For the three specifically, see ALL/ALM. * For propositions in philosophical logic, see AGX K. * For propositional functions, see Predicate calculus ALO C8L.</p> <p>3A Theory</p> <p>3C Theory of types</p> <p>3D Vicious circle principle</p> <p> <i>Properties</i></p> <p> <i>Elements in propositions</i></p> <p>L Truth functional elements</p> <p>M Operators</p> <p>N Quantifiers * For syllogism, see Predicate calculus ALO.</p> <p>R Terms, expressions</p> <p>S Intension, connotation * See also Definition AGW T</p> <p>T Extension, denotation</p> <p>V Denoting phrases, descriptions</p> <p>W Logical fictions</p> <p>X Logically proper names</p> <p> <i>Types of propositions</i></p> <p>ALL Propositions (narrowly), judgements</p> <p>M Simple propositions, categorical propositions</p> <p>N Universal or particular propositions</p> <p>O Affirmative or negative propositions</p> <p>P Singular propositions</p> <p>Q Compound propositions</p> <p>R Conditional propositions, hypothetical propositions, implicative propositions</p> <p>S Counterfactuals</p> <p>U Distinctive propositions, alternative propositions</p> <p>V Conjunctive propositions</p> <p>W Truth function propositions</p>
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LOGIC AL	Deductive logic ALA Elements of logical calculus Propositions ALL Compound propositions ALL Q Truth function propositions ALL W	Science of science AK LOGIC AL Inductive logic ALT . Inference ALT EN
ALL X	. . . . . * For basic or atomic or molecular propositions see Philosophical logic AHS K	Other forms of argument
ALM E	. . . . . Statements, assertions	ALU . Mathematical logic * Alternative (not recommended) to AM4 for libraries wishing to keep all logic together.
G	. . . . . Sentences	ALV . Modal logic, logic of necessity & probability
I	. . . . . Imperative sentences <i>Types of logical calculi</i>	BK . . Modalities
S	. . . . . Formal systems in general * See also Mathematical logic AM4 MS.	BL . . . Alethic modality * Usually assumed.
V	. . . . . Calculus of classes * For Boolean algebra, see AM. * See also Set theory AM5	BM Sense modality * For Deontic modalities see deontic logic ALW JBK
ALN	. . . . . Propositional calculus	BN De dicto & de re
GJ	. . . . . Decision procedures	V . . Tense logic
GJA V	. . . . . Truth tables	W . . Problematic mode
ALO	. . . . . Predicate calculus * Usually assumes classical first order predicate calculus. For general works specifically restricted to it, use ALO R. <i>Operations</i>	X . . Temporal mode * For epistemic mode see epistemology AGS KX
C8J	. . . . . Relations	ALW E . Mereology, logic of parts & wholes
C8L	. . . . . Propositional functions * Operations which, when applied to one or more objects (arguments for the function) yield another object (value of the function for that argument). <i>Elements</i>	H . Practical logic
KN	. . . . . Quantifiers	J . Deontic logic, logic of norms
KO	. . . . . Syllogism	JBK . . . Deontic modalities
KOC R	. . . . . Reduction (syllogism)	JU . . . Logic of permission
KP	. . . . . Categorical syllogism	JV . . . Logic of command, logic of imperatives
KQ	. . . . . Conditional syllogism	JW . . . Logic of questions
S	. . . . . First order predicate calculus (general) * General works only; do not qualify by operations, elements, etc.	JX . . . Prohairesis logic
T	. . . . . Higher order predicate calculus	
T3C	. . . . . Theory of types	
ALP	. . . . . * For proofs, proof-theory (applies mainly to mathematical logic) see AM4 P	
ALQ	. . . . . * For models, model theory (applies mainly to mathematical logic) see AM4 Q	
ALT	Inductive logic, empirical logic * See note under deductive logic, ALA. * For probability & logic of chance, see AX.	
3B	. Hypotheses	
CP	. . Prediction	
EN	. Inference	