

AUXILIARY SCHEDULE 2 : PLACE

- (1) This separate schedule is an auxiliary to the enumerated classes 2/9, A/Z. the concepts in it are available only to qualify those classes, and their classmarks are not to be used on their own.
- (2) In any class of the BC, unless some other arrangement is explicitly provided, these concepts may be used, at the discretion of the classifier, to qualify it, introduced by 8 from Schedule 1 (representing Place); e.g. Education is J, and Education in Ancient Rome is J8 CV; Primary education is JM, and Primary education in developing countries is JM8 BD.
- (3) In many parts of the BC special instructions are given as to where to apply this schedule; e.g. in Schedule 1 (itself an auxiliary, used to qualify the enumerated classes) 4H is Persons by nationality, and has an instruction to add classmarks from Schedule 2 direct to that classmark; so 4HR B added to a class means Chinese persons in that subject. In Class P Religion, POZ is Christianity in individual countries, with an instruction to add letters A/Z from Schedule 2; so POZ RB is Christianity in China.
- (4) The schedule is an inverted one, and citation order is therefore usually the opposite of schedule filing order; this means that if more than one concept from the schedule occurs in a subject's summarisation, the concept appearing later in the schedule is cited before that occurring earlier; e.g. to qualify a subject by the compound place concept Tropical cities and towns, the classmark 8BC AV would be used (built from 8BC Urban areas and 8AV Tropical latitudes).
- (5) Notation is retroactive throughout, except in the case of a few politico-cum-geographic places in 8D/8Z, where the letters A & B have been used for local place; in such cases the 8 must be re-used to introduce the second concept as well; e.g. E British Isles; E8B G Conservation areas in; E8B G8A PH Rivers in conservation areas of the British Isles. However, this should be a very rare occurrence.

OUTLINE OF AUXILIARY SCHEDULE 2 : PLACE

31	Relative position
51	Orientation
66	Longitude and latitude
	* <u>Alternative</u> for latitude is ASV
AB	(Physiographic place)
ABF	Lithosphere, land
ABU	Highlands, mountains
ADG	Coastal areas
ADS	(By soil and rock formation)
ADV	Limestone, karst
AE	Hydrosphere, water
AEG	Oceans, seas
AF	Indian Ocean
AGL	Antarctic Ocean
AH	Pacific Ocean
AK	Atlantic Ocean

AL North Polar Sea, Arctic Ocean
AN Mediterranean Sea
AP Freshwaters
AQ Rivers
ARS Atmosphere, air

AS Regions by climate
ASV Regions by latitude
AV Tropics
AW Regions by vegetation
AX Regions by bounding oceans, seas
AY Regions by other physical characteristics

(Regions reflecting human action)

BAJ (By land and resource use)
BC Urban
BD Developing countries. Third
World
BFR Residential areas
BG Conservation areas

(By social/political factors)

BJ Administrative units
BJM Areas defined by military action
BJT Demilitarized zones
BK Groupings of states
BKF United Nations
BKM Eastern bloc, Western bloc
BLK European Union. Common Market. EEC
BM Empires, unions
BME A British Commonwealth

(By demographic characteristics)

BP Religious group areas
BQ Linguistic group areas
BST Ethnic group areas
BW Regions special to a subject

(Political-cum-geographic place)

C The Ancient World
CCE Mesopotamia
CCG Sumer and Akkad
CD Babylonia and Assyria
CE Media and Persia
CEK Hittite Kingdom
CF Syria
CG Phoenicia
CH Palestine
CJ Asia Minor
CLN Asia other than South West Asia, Oceania, America
CM Africa
CN Egypt

CQ	Europe
CQY	Classical world
CR	Greece
CV	Ancient Italy and Rome
D/Z	The modern world
D	Europe
E	British Isles
F	France
GB	Spain
GP	Portugal
H	Mediterranean
HM	Malta
I	Italy
JA	Central Europe
JB	Switzerland
JP	Belgium
JT	Luxembourg
JU	Netherlands
K	Germany
KB	German Democratic Republic
KH	German Federal Republic
KS	Czechoslovakia
KW	Austria
LD	Hungary
LEY	The Balkans
LF	Yugoslavia
LO	Albania
LP	Greece
LR	Bulgaria
LU	Romania
LY	Poland
M	Scandinavia
MB	Denmark
MG	Iceland
MJ	Norway
MO	Sweden
MU	Finland
N	U.S.S.R.
O	Asia
OF	Middle East
OH	Turkey
OM	The Levant
ON	Cyprus
OO	Syria
OOV	Lebanon
OP	Israel
OQ	Jordan
OR	Arabia
OS	Saudi Arabia

OU	Gulf States
OV	Iraq
PA	Iran
PR	Afghanistan
QAX	Pakistan
QE	India
QP	Bangladesh
QRY	Himalayan States
QW	Ceylon. Sri Lanka
RA	Far East
RB	China
RG	Taiwan. Formosa
RN	Tibet
RPY	Mongolia
RU	Korea
S	Japan
ST	South-East Asia
SV	Philippines
TB	Indo-China
THB	Thailand
THL	Burma
TJB	Malaysia
TK	Indonesia
TKH	Borneo
TQ	New Guinea
U8	Australasia
UA	Australia
UV	New Zealand
V	Africa
VA	Egypt
VBL	Libya
VC	Tunisia
VD	Algeria
VE	Morocco
VET	Spanish Sahara
VF	West Africa
VFH	Mauritania
VFL	Senegal
VGB	Gambia
VDG	Portuguese Guinea
VGE	Guinea
VGG	Sierra Leone
VGJ	Liberia
VGK	Ivory Coast
VGM	Mali
VGP	Niger
VGR	Upper Volta
VGT	Ghana
VGW	Togo

VGY	Dahomey
VH	Nigeria
VJ	Chad
VJS	Central African Republic
VK	Cameroun
VKP	Equatorial Guinea
VLB	Gabon
VLP	Congo Republic
VM	Zaire
VN	Angola
VP	South West Africa
VPO	Botswana
VQ	Republic of South Africa
VQX	Lesotho. Swaziland
VRC	Mozambique
VRR	Rhodesia. Zimbabwe
VS	Zambia
VSM	Malawi
VT	Tanzania
VTW	Ruanda-Urundi
VU	Uganda
VUK	Kenya
VV	Ethiopia
VW	Indian Ocean
VX	Malagasy. Madagascar
WA	Oceania
WP	Polar regions
WT	Atlantic Ocean and Islands
X	America
XC	Canada
Y	U.S.A.
YXY	Latin America
ZB	Mexico
ZC	Central America
ZD	West Indies
ZJ	South America
ZK	Columbia
ZL	Venezuela
ZM	The Guianas
ZP	Brazil
ZR	Paraguay
ZS	Uruguay
ZT	Argentina
ZU	Chile
ZV	Bolivia
ZW	Peru
ZX	Ecuador
ZY	Space. Extra-terrestrial worlds

FULL AUXILIARY SCHEDULE 2 : PLACE

- 31 Relative position
- 32 Central
- 33 Peripheral
- 34 Adjacent, neighbouring
- 35 Centripetal, towards the centre
- 36 Centrifugal, away from the centre
- 37 Enclosing, surrounding
- 38 Enclosed, surrounded
- 39 Extended from, hinterland
- 42 Limits, borders, boundaries
- 43 Position within physical environment
- 44 On the ground
- 45 Under the ground, subterranean
- 46 On the water
- 47 Underwater, submarine, submerged
- 48 In the air
- 51 Orientation and hemispheres
- 52 North
- 53 Northern hemisphere
- 54 Northeast
- 56 East
- 58 Southeast
- 59 South
- 61 Southern hemisphere
- 62 Southwest
- 63 West
- 65 Northwest
- 66 Longitude and latitude
- 67 Longitude
- 68 East of Greenwich
- 69 West of Greenwich
- 7 Latitude
- * This location allows qualification by the concept of latitude per se. For latitude as reflecting major climatic and environmental regions see ASV.
- * Alternatively use location ASV to represent all references to latitude.
- * Add to 7 letters T/V following A in AT/AV e.g., Equator 7VV
- (By physiographic features)
- ABC Surface
- ABD Altitude (general)
- ABF Landmasses, lithosphere

ABG	Continents
ABH	Peninsulas
ABJ	Capes, promontories, headlands
ABK	Isthmuses
ABL	Islands
ABN	Rock formations
ABP	Outcrops
ABQ	Ridges, scars
ABR	Volcanoes
ABS	Glaciers, moraines
	(By altitude)
ABU	Highlands
ABV	Mountain formations, chains
ABW	Snow line zones
ABX	Vegetation line zones
ABY	Tree line zones
AC	(Individual mountains)
	* These are subordinated to the locality concerned
ADB	Lowlands
ADC	Plains
ADD	Valleys, gorges, basins
ADE	Underground, caves
	(By proximity to sea)
ADG	Coastal areas
ADH	Submerged at high tide, mudflats
ADJ	Marshlands
ADK	Swamps
ADL	Coastline, shore
ADM	Beach
ADN	Cliffs
ADP	Inland
ADQ	Central continental areas
	(By soil, rock composition)
	(By mode of formation)
ADS	Igneous, volcanic, granite
ADT	Metamorphic, gneiss
ADU	Sedimentary
ADV	Limestone, karst, chalk
	(By texture)
ADW	Clays
ADX	Sands
ADY	Loams
	(By chemical constitution)
ADY F	Acid
ADY L	Alkaline
AE	Hydrosphere, bodies of water

AEC	Floor, bed
AED	Currents, layers
AEE	Navigable waters, waterways
AEF	Salt waters
AEG	Oceans, seas
AEH	Roadsteads, anchorages
AEJ	Inlets, fjords
AEK	Straits
AEL	Bays, gulfs
AEP	High seas
AEQ	Coastal waters
AER	Lagoons
AES	Inland waters, landlocked seas
AEY	Individual oceans, sea
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * Whereas other physiographic features are usually subordinated to the locality (e.g. England - Rivers) it is not feasible to subordinate oceans and seas in this way * Some major oceans and seas are enumerated also in the array of political-cum-geographic areas, D/Z. There, they embrace primarily the territories (islands, etc.) within or bounded by them and an alternative is provided at AX. Here, the terms stand for the oceans and seas <u>per se</u>. * A few major constituent parts (gulfs, straits, currents, etc.) are enumerated. All others are obtained by synthesis with AEC/AER.
AF	Indian Ocean
AFD	Northwest
AFE	Gulf of Aden
AFF	Red Sea
AFG	Suez Canal
AFK	Persian Gulf
AFL	Gulf of Oman
AFM	Arabian Sea
AFN	West and Southwest
AFP	East African coastal waters
AFQ	Mozambique
AFR	Southeast African coastal waters
AFT	Northeast
AFV	Bay of Bengal
AFW	Andaman Sea
AFX	Western East Indies coastal waters
AGB	East and Southeast
AGC	Northwestern Australian coastal waters
AGD	Timor Sea
AGE	Western Australian coastal waters
AGF	South Australian
AGG	Great Australian Bight
AGH	Bass Strait
AGL	Antarctic Ocean

AGM	Indian Ocean sector
AGP	Atlantic Ocean sector
AGQ	Weddell Sea
AGR	Scotia Sea
AGT	Pacific Ocean sector
AGV	Ross Sea
AH	Pacific Ocean
AHD	South Pacific
AHE	Southwest Pacific
AHF	New Zealand coastal waters
AHG	Tasman Sea
AHH	Fiji Sea
AHJ	Coral Sea
AHK	Arafura Sea
AHL	Seas south of Sunda Islands
AHM	Banda Sea
AHN	Flores Sea
AHO	Java Sea
AHP	Malay Archipelago inner seas
AHR	Celebes Sea
AHS	South China Sea
AHT	Philippines inner seas
AHW	West Pacific
AHX	Northwest Pacific
AHY	Philippines Sea
AJB	East China Sea
AJC	Yellow Sea
AJD	Japan coastal waters and inner seas
AJE	Sea of Japan
AJF	Sea of Okhotsk
AJG	Eastern Russia coastal waters
AJJ	North Pacific
AJK	Bering Sea
AJM	Northeast Pacific
AJN	Alaska coastal waters
AJP	Canada coastal waters
AJQ	United States coastal waters
AJR	Eastern Pacific
AJS	Panama Canal
AJP	Southeast Pacific
AJV	Straits of Magellan
AJW	Cape Horn waters
AK	Atlantic Ocean
AKD	South Atlantic
AKE	Southeast and East Atlantic
AKF	West Africa coastal waters
AKG	Gulf of Guinea
AKJ	Southwest and West Atlantic
AKK	Coastal waters of eastern South America
AKL	Caribbean Sea
AKM	Gulf of Mexico

AKN	Sargasso Sea
AKP	Bahamas waters
AKQ	North Atlantic
AKR	Gulf Stream
AKS	Northwest Atlantic
AKT	United States eastern coastal waters
AKU	Gulf of St. Lawrence
AKV	Labrador Sea
AKW	Davis Strait
AL	North Polar Sea, Arctic Ocean
ALD	American sector
ALE	Baffin Bay
ALF	Northwest Passage
ALG	Beaufort Sea
ALJ	Asian sector
ALK	East Siberian Sea
ALL	Laptev Sea
ALN	European sector
ALP	Barents Sea
ALQ	Greenland Sea
ALR	White Sea
ALS	Norwegian Sea
ALV	Northeast Atlantic
ALW	Baltic Sea
AM	North Sea and the English Channel
AMB	North Sea
AMC	English Channel
AMD	Straits of Dover
AMF	British Isles western waters
AMG	Irish Sea, Celtic Sea
AMJ	French and Spanish Atlantic coastal waters
AMK	Bay of Biscay
AN	Mediterranean
AND	Western Mediterranean
ANF	Straits of Gibraltar
ANH	Tyrrhenian Sea
ANJ	Eastern Mediterranean
ANK	Adriatic Sea
ANL	Ionian Sea
ANM	Sea of Crete
ANN	Aegean Sea
ANP	Black Sea
ANQ	Sea of Marmara
ANR	Bosphorus
ANV	Caspian Sea
AP	Freshwaters
APD	Lakes
APE	Individual lakes

* These are subordinated to the locality concerned

APC	Running waters
APH	Rivers, streams
APJ	Tidal rivers
APK	Estuaries, deltas
AQ	Individual rivers
	* These are subordinated to the locality concerned
ARD	Waterfalls, rapids
ARE	Wadis (partially dry rivers)
ARF	Man-made bodies of water
ARG	Artificial lakes, reservoirs
ARH	Canals
ARK	Individual canals
	* These are subordinated to the locality concerned
ARM	Ground water
ARN	Underground rivers
ARS	Atmosphere
ART	Troposphere
ARV	Stratosphere
ARW	Ionosphere
	(Space) <u>see</u> ZY
AS	Climatic regions
	(By rainfall)
ASD	Wet areas, areas of heavy rain
ASE	Humid areas
ASF	Areas of moderate rain
ASG	Arid areas, dry areas
	(Deserts) <u>see</u> AWP
	(By temperature)
ASK	Hot areas
ASL	Temperate areas
ASM	Cold areas
ASN	Sub-zero areas
ASV	(By latitude)
	* <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) is to use this position for all qualification by latitude
	(see note at 7)
AT	Polar latitudes, frigid zones
ATV	Arctic
ATX	Antarctic
AU	Temperate zones
AUD	Northern temperate zones
AUF	Cool zones
AUH	Southern temperate zones
AUS	Subtropical and tropical zones
AUX	Subtropical zones
AV	Tropical zones, torrid zones
AVV	Equatorial zone

AW	(By vegetation)
AWD	Forests, woodlands
AWE	Rainforests
AWF	Deciduous forests
AWH	Bush, scrubland, jungles
AWK	Grasslands, steppes, savannahs
AWM	Tundra, minimal vegetation
AWP	Deserts
AX	(Regions defined by bounding oceans, seas, etc.) <u>Add</u> to AX letters F/NV following A in AF/ANV e.g. Mediterranean countries AXN
AY	(Regions defined by physical features other than those at A) <u>Add</u> to AY letters A/Z following D in DA/DZ e.g. Earthquake prone areas AYH H
BA	(Regions by origin)
BAD	Natural land, emerging land
BAF	Man-made land, reclaimed land, polders
BAJ	(Regions by land and resource use)
	(By density of population)
BAK	Uninhabited regions
BAL	Underpopulated regions
BAM	Overpopulated regions
BB	Rural areas
BBV	Villages, hamlets, settlements
BC	Urban areas
BCD	Conurbations
BCE	Cities, metropolises
BCG	Towns, small towns
BCJ	Satellite towns
BCL	New towns
BCN	Suburbs
	(By stage of economic development)
BCT	Unexplored regions
BCX	Underdeveloped regions
BD	Developing regions, third world
BE	Developed regions
	(By function)
BFC	Uncultivated land, grazing land <u>See also</u> Bush, scrubland AWH
BFE	Farmland
BFF	Pastures, grazing land
BFG	Arable land
BFJ	Industrial land

BFK	Commercial areas
BFL	Transport areas and environs
BFM	Road systems
BFN	Railway systems
BFP	Airports
BFQ	Ports, harbours
BFR	Residential areas
BFS	Commuter, dormitory areas
BG	Conservation areas
BGX	Protected areas
BH	National parks

(Regions by social/political factors)

BJ	Administrative units
BJD	International areas
BJE	National areas
BJF	Regional areas, states, provinces
BJG	Local areas
BJH	Counties
BJJ	Boroughs, parishes, communes
BJK	Special regions

(Militarily defined areas)

BJM	Military zones
BJN	Military fronts, frontiers
BJP	Disputed territories
BJR	Conquered territories
BJS	Occupied territories
BJT	Demilitarized zones
BJU	Unoccupied territories
BJW	Belligerent areas
BJX	Non-belligerent areas, neutral areas

(Groupings of states)

BK	Alliances, ententes
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(By membership of international bodies)

BKE	League of Nations
BKF	United Nations

(Politically defined)

BKK	Unaligned countries <u>See also</u> Third world
BKM	Eastern bloc, communist bloc
BKP	Western bloc
BKR	Afro-Asian bloc
BKT	Arab bloc

(Economically defined)

BLC	Currency areas
BLD	Dollar area
BLE	Sterling area
BLH	Trading areas

BLK	Common Market, European Economic Community, European Community
BLM	EFTA, European Free Trade Association
BLT	Political unions, empires
BLV	Non-self-governing territories, colonies
BLW	Self-governing territories
BM	Individual empires * General works only; for particular territories, <u>see</u> locality <u>Add</u> to BM letters C/Z from Schedule 2 e.g. British Commonwealth BME A
(Regions by characteristics of population)	
BNC	Ghettos * Concentrated enclaves of a particular group
BNE	Socio-economic classes
BNF	Working-class areas
BNG	Middle-class areas
BNH	Other
BP	Religious areas <u>Add</u> to BP letters H/V following P in PH/PV e.g. Roman Catholic areas BPR
BQ	Linguistic areas <u>Add</u> to BQ letters C/Z from Schedule 3 e.g. English-speaking areas BQY
(Ethnic areas)	
BR	Racial areas * For use when the concept of race appears alone e.g. areas inhabited by white peoples BRS. If race is one component of several defining a culture group (e.g. Black Americans, Afro-Americans) use BT. (By concepts associated with place of habitation) * For use when these concepts appear alone e.g. immigrant areas of the world BSG. If concept is one component of several defining a culture group (e.g. Black immigrant areas) use BT.
BSC	Aboriginal, indigenous areas
BSE	Native areas, homeland
BSG	Non-aboriginal areas, immigrant areas, settler areas
BSJ	Foreigner areas, outside homeland, abroad
BSL	Dominant group areas
BSN	Non-dominant group areas
BT	(By culture group) <u>Add</u> to BT letters B/Z from Schedule 3A e.g. Arab areas BTNL
BW	(Regions special to the subject) * E.g. administrative areas of a public service
BX	Other special regions
C	The Ancient World * <u>Alternative</u> is to collocate places of the Ancient World with their corresponding locality in the modern world (D/Z) e.g. Ancient China at RB, Ancient Judaea at OP. This is not recommended although some libraries may find it both feasible and useful to do so in

the case of some territories particularly where the localities defined in the ancient period are much the same as those in the modern period.

CC	Asia in general
CCD	South West Asia. Mesopotamia and the Fertile Crescent
CCE	Mesopotamia
CCG	Sumer and Akkad (--1900 BCE)
CCH	Sumer
CCJ	Ur
CCK	Eridu
CCL	Larsa
CCM	Other places, A/Z
CCP	Akkad
CCR	Elam, Susiana
CCS	Susa <u>See also</u> Persepolis CEF
CCV	Other places, A/Z
CD	Babylonia and Assyria together
CDC	Babylonia (comprehensive studies, 1900-900 BCE)
CDD	Babylonia (early period)
CDE	Babylon
CDF	Diyala
CDG	Nippur
CDH	Other places, A/Z
CDK	Hittite Kingdom, ancient Anatolia * <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) is CEK <u>Add</u> to CD letters K/P following CE in CEK/CEP
CDR	Assyria (900-625 BCE)
CDS	Nimrud
CDT	Nineveh
CDU	Assur
CDV	Harran
CDW	Other places, A/Z
CDY	Babylonia (second period, 625-550 BCE)
CE	Media and Persia (550-225 BCE)
CED	Media
CEE	Persia
CEF	Persepolis <u>See also</u> Susa CCS
CEG	Other places, A/Z
CEH	Parthia
CEK	Hittite Kingdom * <u>Alternative</u> (not recommended) is CDK
CEL	Hatti
CEM	Boghazkoi
CEN	Carchemish
CEP	Other places, A/Z
CEY	The Levant * Eastern Mediterranean coastal regions
CF	Syria
CFD	Antioch

CFE	Aram
CFF	Ugarit, Ras Shamra
CFG	Palmyra
CFH	Damascus
CFK	Other places, A/Z
CG	Phoenicia
	* <u>Alternative</u> (not recommended) is to collocate all Phoenician territories at COG
CGD	Sidon
CGE	Tyre
CGG	Tripoli
CGJ	Carthage
	* <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) is to locate separately at COG J
CGL	Other Phoenician colonies
	* <u>Alternative</u> is to locate separately at COG L
CH	Canaan, Palestine
CHD	North Canaan, Israel
CHE	Particular places, A/Z (e.g. Lachish)
CHF	Samaria
CHG	Jericho
CHH	Other places, A/Z
CHJ	South Canaan, Judea
CHK	Jerusalem
CHL	Gaza
CHM	Other places, A/Z
CHN	Edam
CHO	Moab
CHP	Other places, A/Z
CHQ	Arabia
CHR	Arabia Deserta
CHS	Arabia Petrea
CHT	Petra
CHU	Mount Sinai
CHV	Other places, A/Z
CHZ	Arabia Felix
CHY	Yemen
CJ	Asia Minor
CJD	Commagene
CJE	Armenia
CJF	Black Sea and Caucasus region
CJG	Scythia
CJH	Iberia
CJJ	Albania
CJK	Sarmatia
CJL	Colchis
CJM	Pontus
CJN	Paphlagonia
CJP	Nicomedia
CJQ	Bithynia

CJS	Troas
CJT	Troy, Ilium
CJU	Mysia
CJV	Phrygia
CJW	Galatia
CJX	Ancyra
CKB	Lycaonia
CKC	Iconium
CKD	Polemon
CKE	Cappodocia
CKF	Antiochus
CKG	Cilicia
CKH	Tarsus
CKK	Cyprus
CKL	Salamis
	<u>See also</u> Greek Salamis CSY S
CKN	Pisidia
CKP	Antioch
	<u>See also</u> Antiochus CKF
CKQ	Pamphylia
CKR	Lycia
CKS	Lydia
CKT	Pergamon
CKU	Sardis
CKW	Smyrna
CKX	Other places, A/Z
	(Rhodes) <u>see</u> Aegean Islands CRL
CL	Ionia
	* <u>Alternative</u> (not recommended) is CUX
	<u>See also</u> Ionian Islands (Greece) CUG
	Aegean Islands (Greece) CRH
CLD	Caria
CLE	Halicarnassus
CLF	Miletus
CLG	Ephesus
	(Samos) <u>see</u> Aegean Islands CRO
	(Chios) <u>see</u> Aegean Islands CRP
CLL	Aeolia
CLN	Asia other than South West Asia
	<u>Add</u> to CL letters O/Z from Schedule 2 with the amendments indicated below:
CLO D	Central and Western Asia
	(South Western Asia) <u>see</u> CC
	(Afghanistan)
CLP R	Bactria
CLQ	India
CLR	China
CLS	Japan
CLT	South East Asia
CLU	Australasia

(Africa) see CM

CLW Oceania

CLX The Americas

CM Africa

CME Africa south of the Sahara
* Add to CM letters F/Y following V in VF/VY in Schedule 2

CMY X North Africa and Egypt
* Alternative is to locate works on ancient North Africa in general at COF

CN Egypt
* The localities given below are arranged within the major periods of Ancient Egyptian history. Alternatively, all specific localities may be collocated below at CNY

CND (Early period, -- 2900 BCE)

CNE Upper Egypt

CNF Nekheb

CNG Nekhen, Hierakonpolis

CNH Abydos

CNJ Thinis

CNK Other places, A/Z

CNL Lower Egypt

CNM Memphis

CNN Other places, A/Z (e.g. Buto, Gizeh, Heliopolis)

CNP (Old Kingdom, 2900--2625 BCE)

CNQ (Middle Kingdom and Dynasties 13-17, 2625--1580 BCE)

CNR Thebes

CNS Others, A/Z (e.g. Heracleopolis, Karnak)

CNT (New Kingdom, 1580--1200 BCE, Imperial Age)

CNV Particular places, A/Z e.g.

CNV AB Abu Simbel

CNV AK Akhetaten (Tell el-Amarna)

CNV AV Avaris

CNV L Luxor

CNW (Post-Imperial and Graeco-Roman period)

CNX Alexandria

CNY Other places
* An alternative to subordinating the places given above to broad period is to place them all here with other places, and to arrange A/Z (e.g. CNY ME Memphis)

COB Nubia

COC Meroc

COD Other places, A/Z

COE Ethiopia

COF North Africa and Phoenicia
* Alternative to locating ancient North Africa in general at CMY X

COG Phoenicia
* Alternative to locating under the Levant at CG (which is preferred)

COG D Sidon

COG E Tyre

COG J Carthage

COG L Other Phoenician colonies, A/Z
 COG N Cyrenaica
 COG P Tripolitania
 COG Q Leptis Magna
 COG R Other places, A/Z
 COG S Utica
 COG T Numidia, ancient Libya
 COG V Mauretania
 COG W Tingitana
 COG X Caesariensis

CQ Europe

* Add to CQ letters E/H, J/LO and LR/N from Schedule 2 e.g.

CQE British Isles
 CQF Gaul
 CQG Iberia
 CQL D Pannonia
 CQL F Illyria
 CQL P Thracia
 CQM Moesia
 CQU Dacia

CQY Classical antiquity

CR Greece
 CRD (Aegean civilization)
 CRE Crete (Minos)
 CRF Knossos
 CRG Other places, A/Z (e.g. Phaistos)
 CRH Aegean Sea and islands
 CRJ Southern Sporades, Dodecanese
 CRK Carpathus
 CRL Rhodes
 CRM Other islands, A/Z
 CRN Icaria
 CRO Samos
 CRP Chios
 CRP P Psara
 CRQ Lesbos
 CRR Mytiline
 CRS Other mid-Aegean
 CRT Northern Sporades
 CRT X North Aegean islands
 CRU Lemnos
 CRV Imbros
 CRW Samothrace
 CRX Other islands, A/Z
 CRY Cyclades and southwestern islands
 CS Peloponnesus
 CSD Argolis
 CSE Mycenae
 CSF Argos

CSG	Corinth
CSH	Other places, A/Z (e.g. Epidaurus)
CSJ	Achaea
CSK	Elis
CSL	Particular places, A/Z (e.g. Olympus)
CSM	Arcadia
CSN	Megalopolis
CSO	Messenia
CSP	Laconia
CSR	Lacedaemon
CSS	Sparta
CST	Other places, A/Z
CSU	Central Greece
CSV	Megaris
CSW	Other places, A/Z
CSX	Attica
CSY	Places other than Athens, A/Z (e.g. Salamis)
CT	Athens
CUB	Boeothia
CUC	Thebes
CUD	Delphi
CUE	Aetolia
CUF	Acarmania
CUG	Ionian islands
CUH	Zacynthus
CUJ	Cephalonia
CUK	Ithaca
CUL	Leucas
CUM	Other
CUN	Northern Greece
CUP	Epirus
CUQ	Thessaly
CUR	Particular places, A/Z
CUS	Macedonia
CUT	Amphipolis
CUU	Olynthus
CUV	Thrace
CUW	Other places, A/Z
CUX	Ionia * <u>Alternative</u> to CL (which is preferred)
CV	Ancient Italy and Rome
CVE	Northern Italy
CVG	Istria
CVJ	Venetia
CVL	Cisalpine Gaul
CVN	Transpadane Gaul
CVP	Cispadane Gaul
CVQ	Liguria
CW	Etruria, Tuscany

CWE	Tarquinia
CWH	Other places, A/Z
CWM	Umbria
CWP	Picenum
CWR	Central and Eastern Italy
CWS	Apprutium, Abbruzzi and Molise region
CWV	Western Italy
CWX	Latium
CX	Rome (City)
CXE	Ostia
CXF	Campagna di Roma
CYB	Southern Italy
CYC	Magna Graecia
CYD	Campania
CYE	Naples
CYF	Baiae
CYG	Herculaneum
CYH	Pompeii
CYJ	Other places, A/Z (e.g. Paestum)
CYK	Sammum????
CYL	Apulia
CYM	Calabria
CYN	Lucania
CYO	Sybaris
CYP	Other places, A/Z
CYQ	Bruttium
CYS	Sicily
CYT	Syracuse
CYU	Other places, A/Z
CYV	Malta
CYW	Sardinia and Corsica
CYX	Sardinia
CYY	Corsica

(Places of the modern world)

* Alternative (not recommended) is to subordinate here places of the ancient world also.

* With a very few exceptions, all places may be qualified by other concepts of place (physiographic, etc.) by direct addition from A/B of this schedule e.g. Rivers of England EBA Q. Places whose classmarks already use A/B as divisions must add '8' to introduce other concepts of place e.g. Rivers of the British Isles E8A Q

D	Europe
E	British Isles
EA	Great Britain
	* Use also for United Kingdom
EB	England
	* Use also for England and Wales together
EBX	Southern England
EBX AQ	Thames river
EC	London (Metropolitan county)
ECX	Inner London

EDA	City of London
EDB	West London
EDC	Westminster
EDD	Kensington and Chelsea
EDE	Hammersmith
EDF	North London
EDG	Camden
EDH	Islington
EDJ	East London
EDK	Hackney
EDL	Tower Hamlets
EDM	South London
EDM X	Southeast London
EDN	Greenwich
EDP	Lewisham
EDQ	Southwark
EDQ X	Southwest London
EDR	Lambeth
EDS	Wandsworth
EDT	Greater London
	(South west: formerly in Surrey)
EDV C	Richmond-upon-Thames
EDV E	Kingston-upon-Thames
EDV G	Merton
EDV J	Sutton
EDW	Croydon
	(South east: formerly in Kent)
EDW R	Bromley
EDW T	Bexley
	(North east: formerly in Essex)
EDW V	Havering
EDW Y	Barking
EDX B	Newham
EDX D	Redbridge
EDX F	Waltham Forest
	(North west and West: formerly in Middlesex)
EDX H	Haringey
EDX L	Enfield
EDX N	Barnet
EDX P	Brent
EDX R	Ealing
EDX T	Hounslow
EDX V	Hillingdon
EDX Y	Harrow
EE	Home Counties
EED	Hertfordshire
	* <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) to locating at EGF
EEF C	Watford
EEF E	Hertsmere
EEF G	Broxbourne

EEF J	East Hertfordshire
EEF L	Stevenage
EEF N	North Hertfordshire
EEF P	Welwyn. Hatfield
EEF R	St. Albans
EEF T	Dacorum
EEF V	Three Rivers
EEG	Surrey
EEH C	Spelthorne
EEH E	Runymede
EEH G	Surrey Heath
EEH J	Woking
EEH L	Elmbridge
EEH N	Epsom and Ewell
EEH P	Reigate and Banstead
EEH R	Mole Valley
EEH T	Guildford
EEH W	Waverley
EEJ	Sussex (former county)
EEJ X	Weald in genera;
EEK	West Sussex (County)
EEL C	South Downs
EEL E	Chichester
EEL G	Arum
EEL J	Worthing
EEL L	Adur
EEL N	Horsham
EEL P	Crawley
EEL R	Mid Sussex
EEN	East Sussex (County)
EEN C	Hove
EEP	Brighton
EEQ C	Lewes
EEQ E	Wealden
EEQ F	Ashdown Forest
EEQ G	Eastbourne
EEQ J	Rother
EEQ L	Hastings
EER	Kent
EER AC	North Downs
EES C	Shepway
EES E	Cinque Ports
EES G	Dover
EES J	Thanet
EET	Canterbury
EEV C	Ashford
EEV E	Tunbridge Wells
EES G	Maidstone
EES J	Swale
EES L	Medway
EES N	Gillingham

EES P	Tonbridge and Malling
EES R	Sevenoaks
EES T	Dartford
EES V	Gravenham
EF	Eastern England, East Anglia
EFD	Essex
EFE C	Thurrock
EFE E	Brentwood
EFE G	Basildon
EFE J	Castle Point
EFE L	Southend-on-Sea
EFE N	Rochford
EFE P	Maldon
EFE R	Chelmsford
EFE T	Epping Forest
EFE V	Harlow
EFE X	Uttlesford
EFF B	Braintree
EFF D	Colchester
EFF F	Tendring
EFG	Suffolk
EFH	East Suffolk (former county)
EFJ C	Babergh
EFJ E	Ipswich
EFJ G	Suffolk Coastal
EFJ J	Waveney
EFJ L	Mid Suffolk
EFK	West Suffolk (former county)
EFL C	St. Edmundsbury
EFL E	Forest Heath
EFM	Norfolk
EFN C	Breckland
EFN E	South Norfolk
EFN G	Norwich
EFN J	Broadland
EFN L	Norfolk Broads
EFN N	Great Yarmouth
EFN P	North Norfolk
EFN R	West Norfolk
EFP	Lincolnshire
	* <u>Alternative</u> (not recommended) is to locate at EMS
EFQ C	South Holland
EFQ E	Boston
EFQ G	East Lindsey
EFQ J	West Lindsey
EFQ L	Lincoln
EFQ N	North Kesteven
EFQ P	South Kesteven
EFR	Cambridgeshire
EFS C	Peterborough

EFS E	Huntingdon (former county)
EFS G	Fenland
EFS J	Isle of Ely
EFS L	East Cambridgeshire
EFS N	South Cambridgeshire
EFT	Cambridge
EG	South Midlands
	* For Midlands in general <u>see</u> EM
EGD	Bedfordshire
EGE C	Bedford
EGE E	Mid-Bedfordshire
EGE G	South Bedfordshire
EGE L	Luton
EGF/G	(Hertfordshire)
	* <u>Alternative</u> (not recommended) to locating at EED
EGH	Buckinghamshire
EGJ C	Milton Keynes
EGJ E	Aylesbury Vale
EGJ G	Chiltern
EGJ J	Beaconsfield
EGJ L	Wycombe
EGK	Oxfordshire
EGL C	South Oxfordshire
EGM	Oxford
EGN C	Cherwell
EGN E	West Oxfordshire
EGN G	Vale of White Horse
EGP	Berkshire
EGQ C	Newbury
EGQ E	Reading
EGQ G	Wokingham
EGQ J	Windsor and Maidenhead
EGQ L	Slough
EGQ N	Bracknell
EGR	Hampshire
EGS C	Rushmoor
EGS E	Hart (Hartley Wintney)
EGS G	Basingstoke
EGS J	Petersfield
EGS L	Winchester
EGS N	East Hampshire
ESG P	Test Valley
ESG R	New Forest
EGT	Southampton
EGV C	Eastleigh
EGV E	Fareham
EGV G	Gosport
EGV J	Portsmouth
EGV L	Havant
EGW	Isle of Wight

EGX C	Medina
EGX E	South Wight
EH	Channel Islands
EHD	Jersey
EHG	Guernsey
EHJ	Alderney
EHL	Sark
EHN	Herm
EHP	Others, A/Z
EHX	South Coast
EHY	South West England
EJB	Dorset
EJC C	Christchurch
EJC E	Bournemouth
EJC G	Poole
EJC J	Wimborne
EJC L	North Dorset
EJC N	Purbeck
EJC P	West Dorset
EJC R	Weymouth and Portland
EJD	Somerset
	* <u>Alternative</u> (not recommended) to locating at EIQ
EJF	Devon
EJF X	East Devon
EJG	Exeter
EJH C	Teignbridge
EJH E	Torbay
EJH G	South Hams
EJH J	Plymouth
EJH L	West Devon
EJH M	Dartmoor
EJH N	Tiverton
EJH P	North Devon
EJH R	Torrige
EJH T	Lundy Island
EJK	Cornwall
EJL C	North Cornwall
EJL E	Caradon
EJL G	Restormel
EJL J	Carrick
EJL L	Kerrier
EJL N	Penwith
EJM	Scilly Isles
EJP	Bristol Channel and coast
EJQ	Somerset
	* <u>Alternative</u> (not recommended) is to locate at EJD
EJR C	West Somerset
EJR E	Exmoor
EJR G	Sedgemoor

EJR J	Taunton Deare
EJR L	Yeovil
EJR N	Mendip
EL	West of England
ELC	Wiltshire
ELD C	West Wiltshire
ELD E	Salisbury
ELD G	Salisbury Plain
ELD J	Kennet
ELD L	Thamesdown
ELD N	North Wiltshire
ELE	Avon
ELF C	Wansdyke
ELF E	Bath
ELF G	Woodspring
ELG	Bristol
ELH C	Kingswood
ELH E	Northavon
ELJ	Gloucestershire
ELK C	Cotswold
ELK E	Cotswolds (region)
ELK G	Cheltenham
ELK J	Tewkesbury
ELK L	Gloucester
ELK N	Stroud
ELK P	Forest of Dean
ELM	Hereford and Worcester
ELN	Herefordshire (former county)
ELP C	South Herefordshire
ELP E	Hereford (City)
ELP G	Leominster
ELP J	Malvern Hills
ELQ	Worcestershire (former county)
ELR C	Worcester (City)
ELR E	Wychavon
ELR G	Vale of Evesham
ELR J	Redditch
ELR L	Bromsgrove
ELR N	Wyre Forest
ELS	Salop (former Shropshire)
	* <u>Alternative</u> (not recommended) is to locate at EQX S
ELT C	Bridgnorth
ELT E	South Shropshire
ELT G	Shrewsbury
ELT J	Oswestry
ELT L	North Shropshire
ELT N	Wrekin
ELV	Southern Marches (region)
	* <u>Alternative</u> (not recommended) to ERY
ELW	Staffordshire
ELX C	Stafford

ELX E	Newcastle-under-Lyme
ELX G	Stoke-on-Trent
ELX H	The Potteries (region)
ELX J	Staffordshire Moorlands
ELX L	East Staffordshire
ELX N	Lichfield
ELX P	Tamworth
ELX R	Cannock Chase
ELX T	South Staffordshire
EM	The Midlands
EMC	West Midlands (region)
EMD	West Midlands (county), Black Country
EME C	Walsall
EME E	Wolverhampton
EME G	Dudley
EME J	Sandwell
EMF	Birmingham
EMG C	Solihull
EMG E	Coventry
EMH	Warwickshire
EMJ C	North Warwickshire
EMJ E	Nuneaton
EMJ G	Rugby
EMJ J	Warwick
EMK	Stratford-on-Avon
EML	East Midlands (region)
EMN	Northamptonshire
EMP C	South Northamptonshire
EMP E	Northampton
EMPG	Wellingborough
EMP J	East Northamptonshire
EMP L	Corby
EMP N	Kettering
EMP P	Daventry
EMQ	Leicestershire
EMR C	Harborough
EMR G	Melton
EMR J	Charnwood
EMR L	Leicester
EMR N	Oadby and Wigston
EMR P	Blaby
EMR R	Hinckley and Bosworth
EMR T	North West Leicestershire
EMS	Rutland
EMT	Lincolnshire
	* <u>Alternative</u> (not recommended) to locating at EFP
EMU	North Midlands (region)
EMV	Nottinghamshire
EMW C	Rushcliffe
EMW E	Newark
EMW F	Sherwood Forest

EMW G	Bassetlaw
EMW J	Mansfield
EMW L	Ashfield
EMW N	Gedling
EMW P	Nottingham
EMW R	Broxtowe
EMX	Derbyshire
EMY C	Erewash
EMY E	Derby
EMY G	South Derbyshire
EMY J	Amber Valley
EMY L	Bolsover
EMY N	Chesterfield
EMY P	North East Derbyshire
EMY R	West Derbyshire
EMY T	High Peak
EMY V	Peak District
EN	North of England
ENA C	Pennine Chain
ENY	North East England
EP	Yorkshire (former county)
EPD	West Yorkshire (metropolitan county)
EPE C	Kirklees
EPE E	Calderdale
EPE G	Bradford
EPE J	Leeds
EPE L	Wakefield
EPF	South Yorkshire (metropolitan county)
EPF X	Barnsley
EPG	Sheffield
EPG W	Rotherham
EPG Y	Doncaster
EPH	Humberside (county)
EPJ C	East Riding (region)
EPJ E	Boothferry
EPJ G	Glanford
EPJ J	Scunthorpe
EPJ L	Cleethorpes
EPJ N	Grimsby
EPJ P	Holderness
EPJ R	Kingston-upon-Hull
EPJ T	Beverley
EPJ V	North Wolds
EPK	North Yorkshire (County)
EPK X	Selby
EPL	York
EPM C	West Riding (Region)
EPM E	Harrogate
EPM G	Craven
EPM J	Richmondshire
EPM L	North Riding (Region)

EPM N	Hambleton
EPM P	Ryedale
EPM R	North Yorkshire moors
EPM T	Scarborough
EPN	Cleveland
EPP C	Langbaugh
EPP E	Middlesborough (former Teesside)
EPP G	Stockton-on-Tees
EPP J	Hartlepool
EPQ	Durham (County)
EPR C	Easington
EPR E	Sedgefield
EPR G	Darlington
EPR J	Teesdal
EPR L	Wear Valley
EPR N	Derwentside
EPR P	Durham (City)
EPR R	Chester-le-Street
EPS	Tyne and Wear (Metropolitan county)
EPT C	Sunderland
EPT E	Gateshead
EPT G	South Tyneside
EPT J	North Tyneside
EPU	Newcastle-upon-Tyne
EPV	Northumberland (County)
EPW C	Cheviot Hills
EPW E	Blyth Valley
EPW G	Wansbeck
EPW J	Castle Morpeth
EPW L	Alnwick
EPW N	Berwick-upon-Tweed
EPW P	Tynedale
EPW R	Hadrian's Wall
EPW V	The Border (Region)
EPW W	North West England (Region)
EQB	Cumbria (County)
EQC	Cumberland (Former county)
EQD C	Carlisle
EQD E	Eden
EQE	Lake District
EQE X	Allerdale
EQF	Westmorland (Former county)
EQG C	South Lakeland
EQG E	Copeland
EQG G	Barrow-in-Furness
EQH	Isle of Man
EQL	Lancashire
EQM C	Lancaster
EQM E	Wyre
EQM G	Ribble Valley
EQM J	Pendle

EQM L	Burnley
EQM N	Rossendale
EQM P	Hyndburn
EQM R	Blackburn
EQM T	South Ribble
EQM V	Preston
EQM X	Fylde
EQN B	Blackpool
EQN D	West Lancashire
EQN F	Chorley
EQP	Greater Manchester (Metropolitan county)
EQQ C	Bolton
EQQ E	Bury
EQQ G	Rochdale
EQQ J	Oldham
EQQ L	Tameside
EQQ N	Stockport
EQR	Manchester
EQS C	Trafford
EQS E	Salford
EQS G	Wigan
EQT	Merseyside (Metropolitan country)
EQU C	St. Helen's
EQU E	Knowsley
EQU G	Sefton
EQU L	Liverpool
EQU N	Wirral
EQV	Cheshire
EQW C	Ellesmere Port
EQW E	Halton
EQW G	Warrington
EQW J	Macclesfield
EQW L	Congleton
EQW N	Crewe and Nantwich
EQW P	Vale Royal
EQW R	Chester
EQX	Welsh Marches (Region)
	* <u>Alternative</u> (not recommended) to ERX
EQX S	Salop
	* <u>Alternative</u> (not recommended) to ELS
EQY	Southern Marches
	* <u>Alternative</u> (not recommended) to ERY
ER	Wales
ERC	North Wales
ERD	Clwyd
ERE C	Flintshire (Former county)
ERE E	Wrexham Maelor
ERE G	Alyn and Deeside
ERE J	Delyn
ERE L	Denbighshire (Former county)

ERE N	Glyndwr
ERE P	Rhuddan
ERE R	Colwyn
ERF	Gwynnedd
ERG C	Caernarvonshire (Former county)
ERG E	Aberconwy
ERG G	Anfon
ERG J	Snowdonia (Region)
ERG L	Ynys Mon (Isle of Anglesey)
ERG N	Dwyfor
ERG P	Merioneth (Former county)
ERG R	Meirionnydd
ERH	South Wales
ERJ	Powys
ERK C	Wye River
ERK E	Montgomery
ERK G	Radnor
ERK J	Brecknock (Brecon)
ERL	Dyfed
ERM C	Ceredigion (Former Cardiganshire)
ERM E	Pembrokeshire (Former county)
ERM G	Preseli
ERM J	South Pembrokeshire
ERM L	Carmarthenshire (Former county)
ERM N	Carmarthen
ERM P	Dinefwr
ERM R	Llanelli
ERN	Glamorgan (Former county)
ERP	West Glamorgan (County)
ERQ C	Lliw Valley
ERQ E	Swansea
ERQ G	Neath
ERQ J	Afan
ERR	Mid Glamorgan (County)
ERS C	Ogwr
ERS E	Rhondda
ERS G	Cynon Valley
ERS J	Taff-Ely
ERT	South Glamorgan (County)
ERU C	Vale of Glamorgan
ERU E	Cardiff
ERV	Gwent
ERW C	Monmouthshire (Former county)
ERW E	Newport
ERW G	Islwyn
ERW J	Blaenau Gwent
ERW L	Torfdan
ERW N	Monmouth
ERX	Welsh Marches (Region)
	* <u>Alternative</u> (not recommended) is EQX
ERY	Southern Marches

* Alternatives (not recommended) are ELS and EQY

ES	Scotland
ESD	Southern Scotland
	* Except for a few purely geographical regions (e.g. Southern Scotland) division is by the nine regions (e.g. Lothian) and fifty-three districts (e.g. West Lothian) determined by the Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1973 (effective from May 1975)
	* Where a new district is almost coterminous with the old county of the same name (e.g. Berwickshire) no separate provision is made for the older area
ESE	South Eastern Scotland
ESF	Central Lowlands
ESG	Lothian
ESH	West Lothian
ESJ	Edinburgh
ESK	Midlothian
ESL	East Lothian
ESN	Borders
ESP	The Border country, Southern Uplands
ESQ	Berwickshire
ESR	Roxburgh
ESS	Ettrick and Lauderdale
EST	Selkirkshire (Former county)
ESV	Tweeddale (Formerly Peebleshire)
ESY	South Western Scotland
ETB	Dumfries and Galloway
ETC	Dumfriesshire (Former county)
ETC W	Annandale and Eskdale
ETC Y	Nithsdale
ETD	Kirkcudbright (Former county)
ETD X	Stewartry
ETE	Wigtown (Merrick)
ETF	Strathclyde
ETG	South Western districts, Ayrshire (Former county)
ETH C	Kyle and Carrick
ETH E	Cumnock and Doon Valley
ETH G	Kilmarnock and Loudoun
ETH J	Cunninghame
ETH L	Isle of Arran
ETH N	South Central districts
ETH P	Inverclyde
ETH R	Renfrew (Former Renfrewshire)
ETH T	Eastwood
ETH V	East Kirkbride
ETH Y	South Eastern districts
ETJ B	Lanarkshire (Former county)
ETJ C	Lanark

ETJ E	Central districts
ETJ G	Hamilton
ETJ J	Motherwell
ETJ L	Monklands
ETJ N	Cumbernauld
ETJ P	Strathkelvin
ETK	Glasgow
ETL C	North Central districts
ETL E	Bearsden and Milngavie
ETL G	Clydebank
ETL J	North Western districts
ETL L	Dumbarton
ETL M	Dumbartonshire (Former county)
ETL N	Loch Lomond
ETM	Argyll and Bute
	* <u>Alternative</u> is to collocate with Highlands, EUM/EVO
ETN	Buteshire (Former county)
ETO	Argyllshire (Former county)
ETQ C	Central Region (Administrative region)
ETQ E	Stirling
ETQ G	Stirlingshire (Former county)
ETQ J	Falkirk
ETQ L	Clackmannan (Former Clackmannanshire)
ETS	North Eastern Scotland
ETT	Fife
ETU C	Dunfermline
ETU E	Kirkcaldy
ETU G	North East Fife
ETV	Tayside
ETW	Perth and Kinross
ETX C	Perthshire (Former county)
ETX E	Kinross-shire (Former county)
ETX G	City of Dundee
ETX J	Angus (Former county)
ETX L	Angus district
EUB	Grampian
EUC	Kincardine and Deeside
EUD C	Cairngorm mountains
EUD E	Kincardineshire (Former county)
EUD G	City of Aberdeen
EUD J	Aberdeenshire (Former county)
EUD L	Gordon district
EUD N	Banffshire (Former county)
EUD P	Banff and Buchan
EUD R	Morayshire (Former county)
EUD T	Moray
EUE	Northern Scotland
EUF	Highlands
EUG	Highlands (Administrative region)
EUH C	Eastern districts

EUH E	Nairn (Formerly Nairnshire)
EUH G	Badenoch and Strathspey
EUH J	Central districts
EUJ	Inverness-shire (Former county)
EUK C	Loch Ness
EUK E	Inverness (Administrative district)
EUM	Argyll and Bute
	* <u>Alternative</u> to locating at ETM/ETO
	* Although administratively Argyll and Bute is now part of Strathclyde, this collocation with the rest of the North West coast of Scotland may be preferred
EUP	Western districts
EUQ C	Inner Hebrides
EUQ E	Lochaber
EUQ G	Skye and Lochalsh
EUQ J	Ross and Cromarty (Former county)
EQU L	Ross and Cromarty (Administrative district)
EQU N	Northern districts
EQU P	Sutherland (Former county)
EQU R	Sutherland (Administrative county)
EQU T	Caithness (Formerly Caithness county)
EUS	Islands (Administrative authorities)
EUT	Hebrides (General)
EUU	Western Isles, Outer Hebrides
EUW	Orkney and Shetland
EUX	Orkney
EUY	Shetland, Zetland
EV	Ireland
EVY	Ulster (General)
EW	Northern Ireland
EW C Y	Southern region
EW D	Armagh (Former county)
EW E	Armagh district
EW E W	Armagh (City)
EW E Y	Craigavon district
EW F	South Eastern region (Formerly County Down)
EW G C	Newry and Mourne district
EW G E	Bambridge district
EW G G	Down district
EW G J	Ards district
EW G L	Strangford Loch
EW G N	North Down district
EW G P	Castlereagh district
EW H	Belfast district, Greater Belfast
EW J	Belfast (City)
EW K	North Eastern area
EW L	Antrim (Former county)
EW M C	Lisburn district
EW M E	Newtonabbey district

EWM G	Carrickfergus district
EWM J	Larne district
EWM L	Antrim district
EWM N	Ballymena district
EWM R	Moyle district
EWM T	Giant's Causeway
EWM V	Ballymorey district
EWN	Western region
EWP	Londonderry (Former county)
EWQ C	Coleraine district
EWQ E	Magherafelt district
EWQ G	Limavady district
EWQ J	Londonderry district
EWQ L	Londonderry, Derry (City)
EWR	Tyrone (Former county)
EWS C	Strabane district
EWS E	Cookstown district
EWS G	Dungannon district
EWS J	Omagh district
EWT	Fermanagh district (Formerly Fermanagh county)

EX	Eire, Irish Republic
EXD	Ulster counties
	* For Ulster as a whole <u>see</u> EVY
EXE	Donegal (Tirconail)
EXF	Cavan
EXG	Monaghan
EXH	Leinster province
EXJ	Louth
EXJ D	Drogheda
EXK	Central plain
EXL	Meath
EXM	Longford
EXN	Westmeath
EXP	Offaly
EXQ	Kildare
EXR	Dublin
EXS	Dublin (City)
EXS X	Dun Laoghaire
EXT	Wicklow
EXU	Wexford
EXU X	Wexford (City)
EXV	Carlow
EXW	Laoighise (Laois, Leix)
EXX	Kilkenny
EXY	Western Ireland, Munster and Connaught (Connacht)
EY	Munster
EYD	Waterford
EYE	Waterford (City)
EYF	Cork
EYG	Cork (City)

EYJ	Kerry
EYK	Killarney
EYL	Limerick
EYM	Tipperary
EYN	River Shannon and estuary
EYP	Clare
EYQ	Connaught (Connacht)
EYR	Galway
EYS	Roscommon
EYT	Leitrim
EYV	Sligo
EYW	Mayo

F France

FAY	North West France
FB	Britanny
FBD	Finistere department
FBF	Morbihan department
FBH	Cotes du Nord department
FBJ	Ille-et-Vilaine department
FBL	Pays de la Loire region
FBN	Loire-Atlantique department
FBP	Anjou region
FBQ	Maine-et-Loire department
FBS	Maine region
FBV	Sarthe department
FBW	Mayenne department
FBY	Northern France
FC	Normandy
FCD	Basse-Normandie region
FCF	Orne department
FCH	Manche department
FCJ	Calvados department
FCL	Haute-Normandie region
FCN	Eure department
FCP	Seine-Maritime department
FCR	Nord region
FCT	Artois region
FCV	Pas-de-Calais department
FCX	Nord department (Flanders in France)
FD	Picardie region
FDD	Somme department
FDF	Aisne department
FDH	Oise department
FDJ	Ile-de-France, greater Paris region
FDL	Seine River
FE	Paris department
FEG	Seine-St. Denis department
FEH	Val d'Oise department
FEJ	Hauts-de-Seine department

FEK	Yvelines department
FEL	Essone department
FEM	Val-de-Marne department
FEN	Seine-et-Marne department
FEP	North East France
FEQ	Marne River
FER	Champagne region
FES	Aube department
FET	Marne department
FEV	Argonne department
FEW	Ardennes department
FEX	Haute-Marne department
FF	Alsace-Lorraine
FFD	Vosges Mountains
FFF	Lorraine region
FFH	Meuse department
FFJ	Vosges department
FFL	Meurthe-et-Moselle department
FFN	Moselle department
FFP	Alsace region
FFR	Bas-Rhin department
FFT	Haut-Rhin department
FFY	Eastern France
FG	Burgundy, Bourgogne region
FGF	Franche-Comte region
FGJ	Jura mountains in France
FGL	Territoire de Belfort department
FGN	Haute-Saone department
FGP	Doubs department
FGR	Jura department
FH	Saone-et-Loire department
FHJ	Cote d'Or department
FHL	Yonne department
FHN	Nivernais region
FHP	Nievre department
FJ	Central France
FJD	Loire River
FJF	Orleanais region
FJH	Loiret department
FJJ	Eure-et-Loire department
FJL	Loire-et-Cher department
FK	Touraine region
FKL	Indre-et-Loire department
FKN	Berry region
FKP	Cher department
FKR	Indre department
FL	South Central France
FLD	Massif Central region
FLF	Bourbonnais region
FLG	Allier department
FLH	Auvergne region

FLJ	Puy-de-Dome department
FLK	Cantal department
FLL	Haute Loire department
FLM	South East France
FLN	Rhone-Alps region
FLP	Rhone River
FLQ	Loire department
FLR	Rhone department
FLS	Lyonnais region
FLT	Lyon
FLV	Ain department
FM	Savoie region
FMD	Alps in France
FMF	Haute Savoie department
FMH	Savoie department
FN	Dauphine region
FND	Iserre department
FNF	Drome department
FNH	Hautes-Alpes department
FNS	Southern France
FNV	Cevennes mountains
FP	Provence
FPH	Alpes-de-Haute Provence department (Basses Alpes)
FQ	Riviera, Mediterranean coast
	* French and Italian rivieras treated together
FR	French Riviera, Cote d'Azur
FRD	Alpes-Maritime department
FRF	Nice
FRM	Monaco
	* Alternative (preferred) to locating at FYF
FRN	Monte Carlo
FRP	Var department
FRS	Vaucluse department
FRT	Bouches-du-Rhone department
FRV	Marseilles
FS	Languedoc
FSD	Gard department
FSF	Ardeche department, Rouergue region
FSH	Lozere department
FSK	Aveyron department
FSM	Tarn department
FSP	Herault department
FSR	Aude department
FST	South West France
FSX	Pyrenees (General)
FT	Roussillon region
FTP	Pyrenees-Orientales department
FV	Gascony
FVD	Midi-Pyrenees region
FVF	Ariege department
FVH	Haute-Garonne department

FVJ	Tarn-et-Garonne department
FVL	Armagnac region
FVN	Gers department
FVP	Hautes-Pyrenees department
FVR	Pyrenees-Atlantiques department (former Basses-Pyrenees department)
FVT	Landes department
FW	Aquitaine (Guienne) region
FWD	Lot-et-Garonne department
FWF	Lot department
FWH	Dordogne
FWK	Gironde department
FWL	Bordeaux
FWM	Medoc region
FX	Western France
FXD	Saintonge region
FXE	Charente-Maritime department
FXF	Charente department, Angoumois region
FXH	Limousin region
FXJ	Haute-Vienne department
FXK	Correze department
FXM	Marche region
FXN	Creuse department
FXP	Poitou region
FXQ	Vienne department
FXR	Deux Sevres department
FXS	Vendee department
FY	Corsica * <u>Alternative</u> to collocating with Sardinia at HD (which is preferred)
FYF	Monaco * <u>Alternative</u> to collocating with Cote d'Azur at FRM (which is preferred)
FYL	Andorra * <u>Alternative</u> to locating at GCH (which is preferred)
GA	Iberian peninsula
GB	Spain
GBD	Northwestern Spain, Galicia region
GBF	Corunna province
GBH	Pontevedra province
GBJ	Orense province
GBL	Lugo province
GBN	Asturias region
GBO	Oviedo province
GBR	Northeastern Spain
GBS	Basque provinces
GBT	Vizcaya province, Biscay
GBU	Orduna (Enclave)

GBV	Guipuzcoa province
GBX	Alava province
GBY	Trevino (Enclave of Burgos in Alava)
GCB	Navarre province
GCF	Pyrenees region
GCH	Andorra (Independent state)
	* <u>Alternative</u> (which is preferred) to locating at FYL
GCK	Aragon region
GCM	Huesca province
GCP	Zaragoza province, Saragossa
GCR	Teruel province
GD	Catalonia region
GDE	Tarragone province
GDG	Lerida province
GDJ	Barcelona province
GDK	Barcelona (City)
GDM	Costa Brava region
GDP	Gerona province
GE	Eastern Spain
GFB	Balearic islands
GFD	Majorca (Mallorca)
GFF	Minorca (Menorca)
GFH	Ibiza (Iviza)
GFK	Columbretes Islands
GFL	Valencia region
GFN	Costa Blanca region
GFP	Castellon de la Plana region
GFR	Valencia province
GFT	Alicante province
GFV	Murcia region
GFW	Albacete province
GFY	Murcia province
GG	Southern Spain, Andalusia region
GGD	Costa del Sol region
GGF	Almeria province
GH	Granada province
GHS	Malaga province
GHU	Cadiz province
GHX	Gibraltar
	* <u>Alternative</u> (which is preferred) to GY
GJB	Sevilla province
GJD	Huelva province
GJF	Cordoba province
GJJ	Jaen province
GJL	Central Spain, Central Meseta
GJM	Castile
GJN	New Castile region
GJP	La Mancha region

GJR	Cuidad Real province
GJT	Toledo province
GJV	Cuenca province
GJX	Guadalajara province
GJY	Madrid province
GK	Madrid (City)
GL	Old Castile region
GLD	Avila province
GLF	Segovia province
GLH	Soria province
GLL	Logiona province
GLN	Burgos province
GLQ	Santander province
GLS	Palencia province
GLV	Valladolid province
GLY	Western Spain
GM	Leon region
GMD	Zamora province
GMF	Salamanca province
GN	Estramadura region
GND	Cacares province
GNF	Badajoz province
GO	Canary Islands
	* <u>Alternative</u> to VEQ (which is preferred)
GP	Portugal
GRB	Northern Portugal
GRD	Tras Os Montes e Alto Duoro province
GRF	Braganza district
GRH	Vila Real district
GRK	Entre Minho e Douro
GRM	Minho province
GRP	Viana do Castelo district
GRR	Braga district
GRT	Douro Litoral province
GRV	Oporto district
GRY	Central Portugal
GTB	Beira region
GTD	Beira Litoral province
GTF	Aveiro district
GTH	Coimbra district
GTJ	Leiria district
GTL	Beira Alta province
GTN	Guarda district
GTP	Viseu district
GTR	Beira Baixa province
GTT	Castelo Branco district
GTV	Estremadura region

GTW	Estremadura province
GTY	Lisboa district
GU	Lisbon (City)
GVB	Setubal district
GVD	Ribatejo province
GVF	Santarem district
GVH	Southern Portugal
GVJ	Alentejo region
GVL	Alto Alentejo province
GVN	Portalegre district
GVP	Evora district
GVR	Baixo Alentejo province
GVT	Beja district
GW	Algarve region
GWD	Faro district
GX	Madeira
GXM	Funchal
GXP	The Azores
GY	Gibraltar
	* <u>Alternative</u> (not recommended) to locating at GHX
H	Mediterranean
HD	Corsica
	* <u>Alternative</u> (which is preferred) to locating with France, at FY
HG	Sardinia
	* <u>Alternative</u> (which is preferred) to IG
HGF	Sassari
HGH	Nuoro
HGK	Cagliari
HM	Malta
HN	Valetta
HX	Papal States (as temporal power)
I	Italy
ICP	Papal States
ICR	Central Italy
ICS	Latium region
ICV	Viterbo
ICX	Rieti
ICY	Roma
ID	Rome (City)
IEB	Vatican City
IEE	Latina
IEF	Frosinone
IEJ	Southern Italy and Sicily
IEK	Campania
IEM	Caserta

IEP	Benevento
IER	Avellino
IEY	Napoli
IF	Naples (City)
IFV	Salerno
IFY	Tyrrhenian Sea coast
IG	Sardinia
	* <u>Alternative</u> (not recommended) to HG
IH	Sicily
IHD	West Sicily
IHF	Trapani
IHH	Palermo
IHJ	Agrigento
IHL	Caltanissetta
IHN	East Sicily
IHP	Ragusa
IHR	Siracusa
IHT	Catania
IHV	Enna
IHX	Messina
IJ	Calabria region
IJD	Reggio di Calabria
IJF	Catanzaro
IJH	Cosenza
IK	Basilicata, Catania region
IKD	Potenza
IKF	Matera
IKY	Adriatic coast (General)
IL	Puglia, Apulia region
ILD	Taranto
ILF	Lecce
ILH	Brindisi
ILK	Bari
ILM	Foggia
ILY	Central Italy
IM	Abruzzi e Molise region
IMD	Campobasso
IMF	Chieti
IMH	Pescara
IMK	Teramo
IMM	Aquila
IMP	Umbria
IMR	Terni
IMT	Perugia
IN	Marches
IND	Ascoli Piceno
INF	Macerata
INH	Ancona
INK	Pesaro e Urbino
IP	San Marino (Independent state)
IQ	Tuscany region

IQD	Arezzo
IQF	Siena
IQH	Grosseto
IQL	Livorno
IQP	Pisa
IQY	Firenze
IR	Florence
IRS	Pistoia
IRU	Lucca
IRW	Massa e Carra

IRY	North Italy
IS	Emilia-Romagna region
ISD	Forli
ISF	Ravenna
ISH	Ferrara
ISK	Bologna
ISL	Bologna (City)
ISM	Modena
ISP	Reggio nell'Emilia
ISR	Parma
IST	Piacenza
ISV	Ligurian Sea coast, Italian Riviera * For French and Italian Rivas combined see FQ
IT	Liguria (Region)
ITD	Spezia
ITF	Genova
ITH	Savona
ITJ	Imperia

ITL	North West Italy
ITM	Alps in Italy
ITN	Italian lakes
ITP	Piedmont region
ITQ	Cuneo
ITR	Asti
ITS	Alessandria
ITT	Torino
ITU	Turin (City)
ITV	Vercelli
ITW	Novara
ITY	Val d'Aosta region
IU	Lombardy region
IUD	Po river
IUF	Varese
IUH	Como
IUJ	Milano
IUL	Milan (City)
IUN	Pavia
IUP	Cremona
IUR	Bergamo

IUT	Sondrio
IUV	Brescia
IUW	Mantova
IUY	North East Italy
IV	Veneto region
IVD	Verona
IVF	Rovigo
IVH	Padova
IVV	Venezia
IW	Venice (City)
IXB	Treviso
IXD	Vicenza
IXF	Belluno
IXG	Trentino-alto Adige region, Venezia-Trentino
IXJ	Tirol in Italy
IXK	Trento
IXL	Bolzano
IXP	Friuli-Venezia-Giulia region
IXR	Udine
IXT	Gorizia
IXV	Trieste (City)
JA	Central Europe
JAP	The Alps
JB	Switzerland
JCB	Alps in Switzerland
JCG	Grisons (Graubunden), Romansch canton
JCT	Ticino, Italian canton
JD	French cantons
JE	Valais
JF	Fribourg
JFV	Vaud
JG	Geneva
JGD	Geneva (City)
JHJ	Jura region
JHN	Neuchatel
JJ	German cantons
JJD	Berne
JJF	Bernes Oberland region
JJH	Mittelland region
JJK	Berne (City)
JJM	Seeland region
JJY	North Switzerland
JK	Solothern
JLB	Basel (Canton)
JLD	Basel-Landschaft
JLF	Basel-Stadt
JLX	Aargau (Canton)
JM	Zurich (Canton)

JMD	Zurich (City)
JMF	Schaffhausen (Canton)
JMH	Thurgau (Canton)
JMK	St. Gallen (Canton)
JMN	Appenzell
JMP	Appenzell Ausser-Rhoden
JMQ	Appenzell Inner-Rhoden
JMS	Glarus (Canton)
JMU	Uri (Canton)
JMW	Schwyz (Canton)
JMZ	Zug (Canton)
JNC	Lucerne (Canton)
JNE	Unterwalden (Canton)
JNF	Nidwalden
JNG	Obwalden
JNL	Liechtenstein
JNM	Vaduz
JP	Belgium
JPS	North Belgium. Flemish speaking areas
JPV	Limburg province
JPY	Antwerp province
JQ	Antwerp (City)
JQF	Flanders region
JQH	East Flanders province
JQK	West Flanders province
JQN	Central Belgium
JQX	Brabant province
JR	Brussels (City)
JSB	South Belgium. French speaking areas
JSD	Hainaut province
JSF	Namur province
JSL	Liege province
JSN	Liege (City)
JSX	Luxembourg province
JT	Luxembourg (Grand Duchy)
JTL	Luxembourg (City)
JU	Netherlands (Holland)
JVB	North and Central Netherlands
JVE	Groningen province
JVF	Friesland province
JVH	Drenthe province
JVK	Overijssel province
JVM	Gelderland province

JVP	Utrecht province
JVQ	Utrecht (City)
JVS	South Netherlands
JVT	Limburg province
JVV	Noord-Brabant province
JW	West Coast
JWW	Zeeland province
JWY	Zuid-Holland province
JX	The Hague (City)
JY	Rotterdam (City)
JYN	Nord-Holland province
JYP	Amsterdam (City)
JYR	Zuidelijke IJsselmeerpolders province
JYS	Reclaimed land
JYW	West Frisian Islands
K	Germany
KB	East Germany, German Democratic Republic
KBE	Mecklenburg region
KBG	Rostock district (Besirke)
KBJ	Schwerin district
KBL	Pomerania region
KBN	Neubrandenburg district
KBQ	Brandenburg region
KBS	Berlin
KBT	East Berlin district
KC	West Berlin
KCN	Cotbus district
KCP	Potsdam district
KCQ	Frankfurt an der Oder district
KCR	Central Germany
KCS	Prussian Saxony
KCT	Saxony-Anhalt region
KCV	Magdeburg district
KCX	Halle district
KD	Saxony region
KE	Dresden district
KF	Leipzig district
KFS	Karl-Marx-Stadt district (formerly Chemnitz)
KG	Thuringia region
KGE	Erfurt district
KGG	Gera district
KGK	Suhl district
KH	West Germany, German Federal Republic
KHY	South and South West Germany
KJ	Bavaria (Land)
KJF	Franconia region

KJG	Lower Franconia region
KJH	Middle Franconia region
KJJ	Upper Franconia region
KJL	Upper Palatinate district
KJM	Lower Bavaria district
KJN	Upper Bavaria district
KJP	Munich
KL	Baden-Wurtemberg (Land)
KLD	Swabia region
KLF	Wurtemberg region
KLH	Hohenzollern region
KLJ	Black Forest
KLM	Baden region
KLP	Hesse (Land)
KLR	Frankfurt-am-Main (City)
KMB	Rhine river
KMD	Palatinate region
KMF	Rhineland-Palatinate (Land) Rhineland-Palatinate (Land)
KMH	Rhine Province region, Rhenish Prussia
KML	Saarland (Land)
KMY	North West and West Germany
KN	North Rhine-Westphalia (Land)
KNC	Bonn (City)
KNE	Cologne (City)
KNG	Ruhr region
KNH	Dusseldorf (City)
KNJ	Westphalia region
KNL	Lower Saxony (Land)
KNM	Brunswick region
KNN	Hanover region
KNO	Oldenburg region
KNQ	North Sea coast
KNR	Bremen (Land)
KNS	Hamburg (Land)
KNT	Schleswig-Holstein (Land)
KNU	Holstein region
KNV	Schleswig region
KNW	East Frisian Islands
KNY	Heligoland
KRY	Danube River
KS	Czechoslovakia
KSX	Czech Republic
KT	Bohemia
KTS	Sudetenland district
KUB	Prague. Praha region
KUD	Prague (City)
KUG	Stradocesky region
KUJ	Jihocesky region

KUK	Zapadocesky region
KUN	Plzen region and city
KUP	Severocesky region
KUQ	Vychodoscesky region
KUR	Moravia
KUS	Silesia in Czechoslovakia
KUT	Jihomoravsky region
KUV	Brno (City and region)
KUW	Severomoravsky region
KUX	Ostrava (City and region)
KUY	Slovak Republic
KV	Slovakia
KVL	Bratislava (City and region)
KVN	Zapadoslovenska region
KVS	Stradoslovenska region
KVV	Vychodoslovenska region
KVY	Austria and Hungary
KW	Austria
KWV	Northern Austria
KWY	Danube river in Austria
KX	Vienna, Wien province
KXD	Vienna (City)
KXL	Lower Austria, Niederosterreich province
KXU	Upper Austria, Oberosterreich province
KYB	Central and Western Austria
KYD	Alps in Austria
KYF	Salzburg province
KYG	Salzburg (City)
KYJ	Tyrol province
KYK	Innsbruck (City)
KYM	Vorarlberg province
KYP	South and Eastern Austria
KYQ	Corinthia province
KYS	Styria province
KYU	Burgenland province
LD	Hungary
LDN	North West Hungary
LDP	Komarom County
LDQ	Gyor-Sopron County
LDR	Vas County
LDS	Veszprem County
LDT	Zala County
LDV	Central Hungary. Danube area
LDY	Pest County

LE	Budapest (City and County)
LEE	Bacs-Kiskun County
LEF	Fejer County
LEG	Szolnok County
LEJ	North East Hungary
LEK	Nograd County
LEL	Heves County
LEN	Borsod-Abauj-Zemplen County
LEO	Szabolcs-Szatmar County
LEP	Hajdu-Bihar County
LEQ	South East Hungary
LER	Bekes County
LES	Csongrad County
LET	South West Hungary
LEU	Baranya County
LEV	Somogy County
LEW	Tolna County
LEY	The Balkans
LF	Yugoslavia
LG	Northern Yugoslavia
LGS	Slovenia Federal Republic
LH	Croatia Federal Republic
LHE	Zagreb (City)
LHG	Slavonia Federal Republic
LHY	Western Yugoslavia
LJ	Dalmatia region
LJE	Coast and islands
LJS	South and Central Yugoslavia
LJY	Bosnia and Hercegovina Federal Republic
LK	Bosnia
LL	Hercegovina
LM	Montenegro Federal Republic
LMS	Eastern Yugoslavia, Serbia Region
LMV	Vojvodina (Autonomous region)
LN	Serbia Federal Republic
LNE	Belgrade, Beograd (City)
LNK	Kosovo-Metohija (Autonomous region)
LNM	Macedonia Federal Republic
LO	Albania
LOE	Tirana
LP	Greece
LPE	Northern Greece
LPF	Thrace
LPG	Macedonia

LPG S	Salonika
LPH	Epirus
LPJ	Thessaly
LPJ Y	Central Greece
LPK	Euboea
LPL	Athens
LPL Y	Southern Greece
LPM	Peloponnesus, Morea
LPP	Ionian Islands
LPQ	Corfu
LPR	Cephalonia
LPS	Others, A/Z
LPT	Crete
LQ	Aegean Islands, Greek Archipelago
LQE	Cyclades and South Western islands
LQF	Southern Sporades, Dodecanese
LQG	Rhodes
LQH	Others, A/Z
LQJ	Samos
LQK	Chios
LQL	Lesbos
LQM	Other mid Aegean islands, A/Z
LQN	Northern Sporades
LQO	Individual islands, A/Z
LQQ	North Aegean islands
LQR	Lemnos
	Imbros <u>see</u> OJMP
LQS	Samothrace
LQT	Others, A/Z

LR	Bulgaria
LRE	Central Bulgaria
LRF	Veliko Turnovo district
LRG	Gabrovo district
LRH	Yambol district
LRJ	Stara Zagora district
LRL	Sliven district
LRN	Kolarovgrad district
LRP	Pazardzhik district
LRR	Eastern Bulgaria, Rumelia
LRS	Black Sea coast area
LRT	Silistra district
LRU	Tolbukhin district, Dobruja region
LRV	Varna district
LRX	Burgas district
LSB	Thrace region
LSC	South Bulgaria, Rhodope
LSD	Khaskovo district
LSE	Smolyan district
LSF	Kurdzhali district
LSG	Plovdiv district

LSH	Macedonia region in Bulgaria
LSJ	West Bulgaria, Strumitsa
LSK	Blagoevgrad district
LSL	Pernik district
LSM	Kiustendil district
LSN	Sofia district
LSO	Sofia (City)
LSP	Mikhailovgrad district
LSQ	Vratsa district
LSR	Vidin district
LSS	North Bulgaria
LST	Pleven district
LSU	Lovech district
LSV	Turgovishte district
LSW	Ruse district
LSX	Razgrad district

LU	Romania
LUS	South East districts
LUT	Prahova
LUV	Buzau
LVB	Bucharest
LVD	Ilfov
LVE	Southern districts. Walachia
LVF	Teleorman
LVG	Olt
L VH	South West districts
LVJ	Dolj
LVK	Mehedinti
LVL	Gorj
LVM	Western districts. Timisoara
LVN	Caras-Severin
LVO	Timis
LVP	Arad
LVQ	Central districts. Transylvania
LVR	Hunedoara
LVS	Alba
LVT	Cluj
LVU	Bistrita-Nasaud
LVV	Mores
LVW	Harghita
LVX	Sibiu
LVY	Valcea
LWB	Arges
LWC	Dimbovita
LWD	Brasov
LWE	Covasna
LWF	Black Sea coastal districts. Dobruja
LWG	Ialomita
LWH	Constanta
LWJ	Tulcea

LWK	Eastern districts. Moldavia
LWL	Braila
LWM	Galati
LWN	Vrancea
LWO	Vaslui
LWP	North East districts
LWQ	Iasi
LWR	Botosani
LWS	Suceava
LWT	Neamt
LWU	North West districts
LWV	Maramures
LWW	Satu Mare
LWX	Salaj
LWY	Bihor
LX	Eastern Europe
LY	Poland
LYG	South East Poland. Galicia
LYH	Kielce province
LYJ	Rzeszow province
LYK	Krakow province
LYL	Krakow (City). Cracow
LYM	Katowice province
LYN	South West Poland. Silesia
LYO	Opole province
LYP	Wroclaw province
LYQ	Wroclaw (City). Breslau
LYR	Western Poland
LYS	Zielona Gora province
LYT	Szczecin province. Stettin. Polish Pomerania
LYU	Northern Poland. Baltic coast. West Prussian Pomerania
LYV	Koszalin province
LYW	Gdansk province. Danzig
LYX	Bydgoszcz province
LZB	Central Poland
LZC	Poznana province
LZD	Poznana (City)
LZE	Lodz province
LZF	Lodz (City)
LZG	Warsaw province
LZH	Warsaw (City)
LZK	Eastern Poland. Mazuria
LZL	Olsztyn province
LZM	Bialystok province
LZN	Lublin province
LZV	Baltic countries and the Baltic Sea

M	Scandinavia
MB	Denmark
MBS	Islands
MBT	Eastern and Southern islands
MBV	Bornholm
MC	Sjaelland, Zealand
MCD	Frederiksborg county
MCE	Kobenhavn county
MCF	Kobenhavn, Copenhagen (City)
MCH	Frederiksberg (Independent municipality)
MCJ	Roskilde county
MCK	Vestsjaellands county
MCL	Holbaek (Former county)
MCM	Soro (Former county)
MCN	Storstroms county
MCP	Praesto (Former county)
MCQ	Mon Island
MCR	Maribo (Former county)
MCS	Falster Island
MCT	Lolland Island
MCU	Fyno and Langeland Islands = Fyns
MCV	Fyns county. Island of Fyn (Funen)
MCW	Langeland Island
MCX B	Svendborge (Former county)
MCX H	Odense (Former county)
MCX P	Assense (Former county)
MD	Jylland (Jutland) and adjacent islands
MDD	Sonderjyllands county
MDE	Abenra-Sonderborg (Former county)
MDF	Tonder (Former county)
MDG	Haderslev (Former county)
MDH	Ribe county
MDJ	Ringkobing county
MDK	Vejle county
MDL	Skanderborg (Former county)
MDM	Arhus county
MDN	Arhus (Former county)
MDP	Randers (Former county)
MDQ	Viborg county
MDR	Viborg (Former county)
MDT	Tisted (Former county)
MDV	Nordjyllands county
MDW	Alborg (Former county)
MDX	Hjorring (Former county)
MF	Faroe county, Faroe Islands
MG	Iceland

MGO	East Iceland
MGP	South Iceland
MGQ	Reykjanes
MGR	Reyjavik
MGU	West Iceland
MGV	Western Peninsula
MGW	Northland West
MGX	Northland East
MJ	Norway
MJS	Spitsbergen, Svalbard (Arctic Archipelago) * <u>Alternative</u> to locating under Arctic regions, WW
MJT	West Spitsbergen
MK	Nord-Norge. North Norway
MKF	Finmark
MKH	Troms
MKJ	Nordland
MKL	Trondelag. North Central Norway
MKN	Nord-Trondelag
MKS	Sor-Trondelag
ML	Vestlander. West Norway
MLD	More og Romsdal
MLE	Sogn og Fjordane
MLH	Hordaland
MLJ	Bergen (City)
MLR	Rogaland
MM	Agder. South Norway
MMD	Vest-Agder
MMF	Aust-Agder
MMH	Ostlandet. East Norway
MMJ	Telemark
MML	Vestfold
MMN	Buskerud
MMP	Oppland
MMR	Hedmark
MMT	Akershus
MN	Oslo (City)
MNS	Ostfold
MO	Sweden
MP	Gotaland. Southern Sweden
MPF	Goteburg och Bohus county. Bohuslan (Former province)
MPG	Goteburg (City). Gothenburg
MPH	Vastergotland (Former province)

MPK	Skaraborg county
MPL	Alvsborg county
MPM	Dalsland (Former province)
MPN	Halland county (Former province)
MPP	Skane (Former province)
MPQ	Kristianstad county
MPR	Malmohus county
MPS	Blekinge county (Former province)
MPT	Smaland (Former province)
MPU	Kalmar county
MPV	Oland (Former province)
MPW	Kronoberg county
MPX	Jonkoping county
MPY	Ostergotland county (Former province)
MQ	Svealand. Central Sweden
MQD	Sodermanland county (Former province)
MQF	Uppland (Former province)
MQY	Stockholm county
MR	Stockholm (City)
MRS	Uppsala county
MRT	Vastmanland county
MRU	Orebro county
MRV	Narke (Former province)
MRW	Vastmanland (Former province)
MRX	Varmland county (Former province)
MRY	Koppaberg county. Dalarna (Former province)
MS	Norrland. Northern Sweden
MSD	Gavleborg county
MSG	Gastrikland (Former province)
MSH	Halsingland (Former province)
MSJ	Jamtland county
MSK	Harjedalen (Former province)
MSL	Jamtland (Former province)
MSN	Vasternorrland county
MSP	Medelpad (Former province)
MSQ	Angermanland (Former province)
MSR	Vasterbotten county
MSS	Vasterbotten (Former province)
MST	Norbotten county
MSV	Norbotten (Former province)
MSX	Lappland (Former province)
	* <u>See also</u> Finnish Lappland MUF
MT	Lappland region (General)
MU	Finland
MUE	North Finland
MUF	Lappi. Lappland

MUG	Oulu. Uleaborg
MUJ	South East Finland. Lakeland provinces
MUK	Kuopio
MUL	Pohjois-Karjala. Norra Karelen
MUM	Mikkeli. St. Michel
MUN	Hame. Tavestehus
MUP	Keski-Suomi. Mellersta Finland
MUR	South West Finland. Coastal provinces
MUS	Vaasa. Vasa
MUT	Turka ja Pori. Abo och Bjorneborg
MUV	Ahvenanmaa. Aland
MUW	Uusimaa. Nyland
MUX	Helsinki. Helsingfors
MUY	Kymi. Kymene
N	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. Soviet Union
	* The following abbreviations are used:
	ASSR Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic
	AR Autonomous Region (Province, Oblast)
	NA National Area
NCX	European Russia
ND	Russian Soviet Federated Socialist Republic
NDV	Central and Western area
NDX	Moscow
NE	Moscow (City)
NEK	Kalinin region
NEL	Yaroslavl region
NEM	Kostroma region
NEN	Ivanovo region
NEP	Vladimir region
NEQ	Gorky region (Formerly Nizhni-Novgorod)
NER	Kirov region
NES	Udmurt ASSR
NET	Mariy ASSR
NEV	Chuvash ASSR
NEW	Mordov ASSR
NEX	Ryazan region
NEY	Tula region
NFB	Saluga region
NFC	Smolensk region
NFD	Bryansk region
NFE	Orel region
NFF	Kursk region
NFG	Belgorod region
NFH	Voronezh region
NFJ	Lipetsk region
NFK	Tambov region
NFL	Penza region

NFN	Volga River
NFP	Volga area
NFQ	Ulyanovsk region
NFR	Tatar ASSR
NFS	Kuybyshev region
NFT	Saratov region
NFV	Volgograd (formerly Stalingrad) region
NFW	Astrakhan region
NFX	Caspian Sea
NFY	Don River
NGB	North Caucasus area
NGC	Kalmyk ASSR
NGD	Kostov region
NGE	Krasnodar region
NGF	Adygey AR
NGG	Karachayavo-Cherkess AR
NGH	Kabardin Balkar ASSR
NGJ	Chechen-Ingush ASSR
NGK	Severo-Osetin ASSR
NGL	Dagestan ASSR
NGM	Caucasus Mountains
NGN	Transcaucasia
NGP	Azerbaijan SSR
NGQ	Nagorno-Karabakh AR
NGR	Nakhichevan AR
NGS	Armenia SSR
NGT	Georgia SSR
NGV	South Ossetia AR
NGU	Adzhar ASSR
NGW	Abkhaz ASSR
NGX	Black Sea area
NGY	Sea of Azov
NH	Ukraine SSR
NHD	Dnieper River
NHE	South Ukraine
NHG	Crimea region
NHH	Odessa region
NHJ	East Ukraine
NHK	Dnepropetrovsk
NHL	Donbas region
NHN	Kharkov region
NHP	Central and West Ukraine
NHQ	Kiev region
NHR	Galicia region
NHS	L'vov region
NHT	Carpathians in Russia. Transcarpathia region
NHU	Ruthenia region
NHV	Bukovina region
NHW	Moldavia SSR
NHX	Bessarabia
NHY	Western USSR

NJ	Belorussia SSR. White Russia
NJE	East Belorussia
NJG	Gomel region
NJH	Mogilev region
NJJ	Vitebsk region
NJL	West Belorussia
NJM	Minsk
NJN	Brest
NJP	Grodno
NJV	Baltic Sea area
NJX	Kaliningrad (formerly Konigsberg) (Russian SFSR)
NK	Lithuania SSR
NL	Latvia SSR
NLG	Courland region
NLL	Livonia region
NM	Estonia SSR
NMU	North West Russia
NMV	Pskov region
NMX	Novgorod region
NMY	Leningrad region
NN	Leningrad (City)
NNL	Lake Ladoga area
NNP	Lake Onega region
NNQ	Karelia ASSR
NNS	Murmansk region
NNW	White Sea
NP	Arkhangel'sk region
NPN	Nenets NA
NPV	Vologda region
NQ	Northern Russia
NQD	Coast and islands
NQF	Franz Josef Land * <u>Alternative</u> is WYF
NQH	Severnaya Zemlya * <u>Alternative</u> is WYN
NQK	Novaya Zemlya
NQM	Komi ASSR
NR	Ural Mountains and region
NRD	Komi-Permyak NA
NRF	Perm region
NRH	Sverdlovsk region
NRK	Chelyabinsk region
NRM	Bashkiv ASSR
NRP	Orenburg region
NS	Soviet Asia
NT	Siberia
NTD	West Siberia
NTE	Kurgan
NTF	Tyurmen

NTG	Khanty-Mansi NA
NTH	Yamal-Nenets NA
NTJ	Tomsk region
NTK	Omsk region
NTL	Novosibirsk region
NTM	Kemerovo
NTP	East Siberia
NTQ	Krasnoyarsk
NTR	New Siberian Islands
NTS	Khakass AR
NTT	Evenki
NTV	Dolgarno-Nenets
NTY	Yakut
NU	Far East
NUD	Chukot NA
NUE	Kamchatka
NUF	Koryak
NUH	Magadan
NUK	Khabarovsk
NUN	Sakhalin
NUP	Primorsk
NUQ	Vladivostok
NUS	Yevreysk AR
NUT	Amur
NV	Central and South Siberia
NVD	Chita (East Siberia)
NVE	Aginsk NA
NVG	Buryat ASSR
NVH	Lake Baikal
NVJ	Irkutsk
NVK	Ust'Ordyn NA
NVM	Tuva ASSR
NVP	Gorno-Altay AR
NVQ	Altay
NW	Kazakhstan SSR
NWD	Vostochno-Kazakhstan region
NWE	Semipalatinsk region
NWF	Karaganda region
NWG	Pavlodar region
NWH	Akmolinsk region
NWJ	Severo-Kazakhstan region
NWK	Kokchetav region
NWL	Kustanay region
NWM	Aktyubinsk region
NWN	Uralsk region
NWP	West Kazakhstan area
NWQ	Guryev region
NWR	South Kazakhstan area
NWS	Kzyl Orda region
NWT	Chimkent region

NWU	Dzhambul region
NWV	Alma-Ata region
NWW	Taldy-Kurgan region
NX	Central Asia republics
NXD	Turkestan area
NXE	Kirghizia SSR
NXF	Frunze region
NXG	Tyanshan region. Tien Shan
NXH	Osh region
NXK	Tadzhikistan SSR
NXM	Pamir plateau and mountains
NXP	Gorno-Badakhshan AR
NY	Uzbekistan SSR
NYF	Fergana region
NYH	Tashkent region
NYJ	Samarkand region
NYL	Bukhara region
NYP	Kara-Kalpak region
NYT	Turkmenistan SSR
O	Asia
OD	Central and Western Asia
OF	The Near East. Middle East
OG	The Arab world
OGK	Kurdistan region
OGX	Asia Minor
OH	Turkey
OHS	North West Turkey. Turkey in Europe. Thrace region
OHT	Edirne province
OHU	Kirklareli province
OHV	Tekirdag province
OI	Istanbul province. Constantinople
OJB	Sea of Marmara. Bosphorus. Dardanelles
OJC	Kocaeli province
OJD	Sakarya province
OJE	Bolu province
OJF	Zonguldak province
OJG	Cankiri province
OJH	Kastamonu province
OJJ	Sinop province
OJK	Amasya province
OJL	Samsun province
OJM	Anatolia region
OJM P	North Aegean Islands. Imroz

OJM W	West Turkey
OJN	Burdur province
OJO	Mugla province
OJP	Denizli province
OJQ	Aydin province
OJR	Usak province
OJS	Izmir province. Smyrna
OJT	Manisa province
OJU	Kutahya province
OJV	Balikesir province
OJW	Canakkale province
OJX	Bursa province
OJY	Bilecik province
OKA Y	South West Turkey
OKB	Hatay province
OKC	Adana province (formerly Seyhan)
OKD	Icel province
OKE	Antalya province
OKE Y	South East Turkey
OKF	Siirt province
OKG	Mardin province
OKH	Diyarbakir province
OKJ	Urfa province
OKK	Adiyaman province
OKL	Gaziantep province
OKM	Maras province
OKN	Eastern Turkey
OKO	Armenia
OKP	Kars province
OKQ	Agri province
OKR	Van province
OKS	Hakkari province
OKT	Kurdistan
OKU	Bitlis province
OKU Y	North East Turkey
OKV	Tokat province
OKW	Ordu province
OKX	Giresun province
OKY	Trabzon province. Trebizond
OLB	Gumusane province
OLC	Rize province
OLD	Corum province
OLE	Artvin province
OLE Y	East Central Turkey
OLF	Erzurum province
OLG	Mus province

OLH	Bingol province
OLJ	Elazig province
OLK	Tunceli province
OLL	Erzincan province
OLM	Malatya province
OLN	Sivas province
OLN Y	West Central Turkey
OLO	Kayseri province
OLP	Yozgat province
OLQ	Kirsehir province
OLR	Nevsehir province
OLS	Nigde province
OLT	Ankara province
OLU	Eskisehir province
OLV	Afyonkarahisar province
OLW	Isparta province
OLX	Konya province
OM	The Levant
ON	Cyprus
ONS	Nicosia
OO	Syria
OOC Y	North West Syria
OOD	Tartus
OOE	Latakia
OOF	Idlib
OOG	Hamah
OOH	Aleppo
OOJ	Raqqa
OOJ Y	North East Syria
OOK	Hassekeh
OOL	Eastern Syria. Syrian Desert region
OOM	Deir-ez-Zor
OON	Homs
OON Y	Southern Syria
OOP	Damascus (Governorate)
OOQ	Damascus (City)
OOR	Quneitra. Kunaitra
OOS	Suveida. Jebel-Druz
OOT	Hauran
OOU	Der'a
OOV	Lebanon
OOW	Tripoli
Ooy	Beirut
OP	Israel. Palestine

OPE	Northern district
OPH	Haifa
OPJ	Central district
OPL	Tel Aviv
OPN	Jerusalem
OPQ	Jordan River
	* <u>Alternative</u> for West Bank
	Add to OPQ letters following OQ in OQE/OQL
OPR	Dead Sea
OPS	Southern district
OPT	Gaza
OPV	Negev
OQ	Jordan
OQE	West Bank
OQF	Hebron district
OQG	Jerusalem district
OQJ	Samaria
OQK	Nablus district
OQL	Jenin
OQM	East Bank
OQN	Irbid district (formerly Ajhen)
OQP	Zarka
OQQ	Amman district
OQS	Balqua district
OQT	Karak district
OQV	Ma'an district
OQW	East Jordan
OR	Arabia. Arabian Peninsula (Sinai Peninsula) see VAF
OS	Saudi Arabia
OSP	North West
OSQ	Hejaz
OSR	Medina
OSS	Mecca
OST	North Central. Nejd
OSV	Eastern area
OSW	Gulf Coast
OSX	Southern region
OT	Yemen
OTR	Yemen Republic
OTT	Democratic Republic of Yemen. Southern Yemen (formerly Federation of South Arabia)
OTV	Aden
OU	Gulf States
OUT	Oman (formerly Muscat and Oman)
OUF	Oman
OUH	Muscat

OUK	Trucial Oman
OUM	United Arab Emirates
OUQ	Qatar
OUS	Bahrain
OUW	Kuwait
OV	Iraq
OVD	Neutral Territory
OVF	Western desert region
OVH	Northern Iraq
OVK	Kurdistan
OVM	Mosul
OVP	Erbil (Arbil)
OVS	Sulayaminaya
OVV	Kirkuk
OW	Mesopotamia
OWD	Tigris-Euphrates region
OX	Al Jazirah region
OXC	Central Iraq
OXD	Diyala
OXY	Baghdad region
OY	Baghdad (City)
OYD	Ramadi (formerly Dulaim)
OYF	Lower Mesopotamia
OYH	Karbela
OYJ	Hilla
OYL	Diwaniya
OYN	Kut
OYP	Amara
OYR	Nasiriyah (formerly Muntafiq)
OYT	Basra
OYX	Persian Gulf coast (General)
PA	Iran. Persia
PB	South West Iran
PC	Khuzistan province
PK	Western Iran
PL	Luristan
PM	Kermanshah province
PMG	Ardalan
PMH	North West Iran
PMK	Kurdistan province
PN	Azerbaijan
PNG	West Azerbaijan province
PNJ	East Azerbaijan province
PNK	Tabriz
PNP	North Iran
PNQ	Gilan province
PNS	Mazanderan province
PNT	Samnan Damghan

PNV	Central province
PP	Tehran (City)
PPF	Kazvin
PPG	Central Iran
PPH	Isfahan province
PPJ	Isfahan (City)
PPL	Yezd
PPM	Southern Iran
PPN	Fars province
PPP	Shiraz (City)
PPQ	Persian Guld coast and Ports province
PPR	South East Iran
PPS	Gulf of Oman
PPT	Laristan
PPV	Makran
PPW	Baluchistan and Sistan province
PPX	Baluchistan
PPY	Sistan
PQ	Kerman province
PQF	East Iran
PQH	Bashtilut
PQK	Kaian
PQN	North East Iran
PQR	Khurasan province
PQS	Meshed (Moshdad) City

PR	Afghanistan
PRY	North West Afghanistan
PS	North Afghanistan
PSH	Herat province
PSK	Badghis province
PSM	Faryals province
PSP	Jeuzjan province
PSR	Samangan province
PST	Balkh province
PU	North East Afghanistan. Badakhshan region
PUH	Hindu Kush region
PUK	Takhar province
PUM	Kunduz province
PUP	Badakhshan province
PUR	Baghlan and Pul-i-Khumri province
PUT	Konarhar province
PUV	Laghman province
PV	Eastern Afghanistan
PVG	Kabul province
PVJ	Wardak province
PVL	Zabul province
PVN	Chazni province
PVP	Paktya province
PVR	Logar province
PVT	Parwan province

PVV	Kapisa province
PW	Central Afghanistan
PY	Southern Afghanistan
PYK	Kandahar province
PYM	Uruzgun province
PYP	Bamian province
PYR	Western Afghanistan
PYS	Helmand province
PYT	Farah province
PYU	Nimrooz province
PYV	Ghor province
PYX	South Asia
QA	Indian subcontinent
QAX	Pakistan
QB	West Pakistan
QBD	Baluchistan
QBE	Quetta
QBK	Kalat
QBM	Makran
QBP	Indus River in Pakistan
QBS	Sind
QBT	Kharachi
QBV	Hyderabad
QC	Punjab
	* General works on the Punjab as a whole
QCC	Punjab in Pakistan
QCD	Khairpur
QCF	Bahawalpur
QCH	Multan
QCL	Lahore
QCN	Sargodha
QCR	Rawalpindi
QD	North West Frontier
QDD	Dera Ismail Khan
QDF	Peshawar
QDH	Amb
QDJ	Dir
QDL	Chirral
QDN	Swat
QDP	Kalam
QDT	Tribal areas (Centrally administered)
QDV	Kashmir in Pakistan
	* Disputed territory; <u>alternative</u> (preferred) is to locate under Jammu and Kashmir at QV
	(East Pakistan) <u>see</u> Bangladesh QP
QE	India. Republic of India
QEF	Northern India
QEH	Himalayas

	* <u>See also</u> Himalayan states QRY
QEK	Kashmir in India
	* Disputed territory; <u>alternative</u> (preferred) is to locate under Jammu and Kashmir at QV
QEP	Punjab region
	* Works on Punjab as a whole are classed at QC
QEQ	Himachal Pradesh State
QER	Punjab State
QES	Haryana State
QET	Chandigarh Territory
QF	Delhi Territory
QG	Uttar Pradesh State
QGF	Agra district
QGH	Oudh district
QGK	Indus River and valley in India
QGN	North West India
QGR	Rajasthan State
QH	Gujerat State (formerly Bombay)
QHF	Western India
QHJ	Central India
QHM	Madhya Pradesh State
QHS	Southern India
QHT	Deccan Plateau
QHV	Malabar Coast
QJ	South West India
QJD	Dadra and Nagar Hareli Territory
QJF	Maharashtra State
QJH	Bombay (City). Mumbai
QJK	Karnakata State (formerly Mysore)
QJP	Former Portuguese territories
QJQ	Goa, Daman and Diu Territory
QJX	Kerala State
QK	Lakshadweep Territory
QKD	Laccadive Islands and Minicay Island
QKF	Amindivi Islands
QKH	Andaman and Nicobar Islands Territory
QKK	Andaman Island
QKN	Nicobar Island
QKV	Eastern India
QKX	South East India
QL	Tamil Nadu State
QLK	Pondicherry
QLM	Madras (City)
QLP	Andra Pradesh State
QLR	Hyderabad (City)
QLT	North East India
QLU	Bihar and Orissa
QLV	Orissa State
QLW	Bihar State
QLY	West Bengal State
QM	Calcutta (City). Kolkata

QMG	Ganges River and valley
QMJ	Brahmaputra River and valley
QN	Himalayan Mountain region
QND	Tripura State
QNF	Manipur Territory
QNH	Nagaland State
QNL	Assam State
QNP	Meghalaya State
QNQ	Shillong
QP	Bangladesh (formerly East Pakistan)
QRB	Rajshahi
QRD	Dacca
QRF	Khulna
QRH	Chittagong
QRY	Himalayan states
QS	Bhutan
QSF	Thimphu
QT	Sikkim
QTF	Ganktok
QU	Nepal
QUF	Katmandu
QV	Jammu and Kashmir
	* <u>Alternative</u> is to locate works dealing with Indian or Pakistan regions under India (QEK) and Pakistan (QDV)
QW	Sri Lanka (formerly Ceylon)
QX	Colombo
QY	Maldiv Islands
RA	East Asia. The Far East
RB	China. People's Republic of China
RD	South East China
RDH	Hainan Island
RDM	Macao (Portuguese)
RE	Hong-Kong (former British Crown Colony)
REO	Victoria
RF	Kwangtung province
RFO	Canton (City)
RFY	East China Sea area
RG	Taiwan. Formosa (Independent state)
RGK	Other islands
RGT	Kwangsi-Chuang Autonomous Region
RGY	Yunnan province
RH	Central China. Wuhan region
RHQ	Yangtze River and region
RHS	Kweichow province

RHU	Hunan province
RJB	Eastern China. Shanghai region
RJE	Kiangsi province
RJG	Fukien province
RJH	Foochow (City)
RJK	Chekiang province
RJS	Shangtung province
RJX	Kiangsu province
RK	Nanking (City)
RL	Shanghai (City)
RLR	Anwei province
RLT	Honan province
RLV	Hupei province
RMB	South West China. Chungking region
RMD	Szechwan province
RN	Tibet Autonomous Region
ROB	North West China. Sian region
ROD	Chinghai (Tsinghai) province
ROF	Turkestan in China
ROH	Sinkiang-Uighur Autonomous Region
ROJ	Jungaria (Dzungaria)
ROL	Tien Shan in China
RON	Kansu province
ROQ	Shensi province
ROS	Shansi province
ROV	Ningsia-Hui Autonomous Region
RP	Northern China. Peking region
RPD	Yellow River, Hwang-Ho
RPH	Hopeh province
RPP	Beijing (City) Peking
RPT	Tientsin (City)
RPY	Mongolia
RQ	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region
RR	Outer Mongolia. Mongolian People's Republic
RRD	Altai Mountains
RRF	Ulan Bator
RRK	Darkhan
RS	North East China. Shenyang region. Manchuria
RSD	Liaoning province (Fengtien)
RSH	Liaosi
RSL	Liaotung
RSM	Mukden
RSP	Kirin province
RSS	Heilungkiang province
RU	Korea
RV	North Korea. Democratic People's Republic of Korea
RW	Pyongyang
RX	South Korea. Republic of Korea
RY	Seoul

S

Japan

	(Karafuto) <u>see</u> Sakhalin NUN
SC	Hokkaido Island and district
SCK	Kuril Islands (USSR?)
SCP	Other islands of North Japan
SD	Honshu. Mainland Japan
SE	Tohoku district. Northern Honshu
SED	Aomori
SEE	Akita
SEF	Iwate
SEG	Miyagi
SHE	Yamagata
SEJ	Fukushima
SF	Kwanton district. East Central Honshu
SFD	Tochigi
SFE	Ibaraki
SFF	Chiba
SFG	Kanagawa
SG	Tokyo
SGT	Tokyo (City)
SGU	Yokohama
SGV	Saitama
SGX	Gumma
SH	Chubu district. West Central Honshu
SHD	Nigata
SHE	Toyama
SHF	Nagano
SHG	Yamanashi
SHH	Fujiyama
SHJ	Shizuoka
SHK	Aichi
SHL	Gifu
SHM	Ishikawa
SHN	Fukui
SJ	Kinki district. Western and Southern Honshu
SJD	Shig
SJE	Mie
SJF	Nara
SJG	Wakayama
SJH	Osaka
SJJ	Osaka (City)
SJK	Kyoto
SJL	Kyoto (City)
SJM	Hyogo
SK	Chugoku district
SKD	Tottori
SKF	Shimane
SJG	Yamaguchi
SJH	Hiroshima
SJK	Hiroshima (City)

SKK	Okayama
SL	Shikoku Island and district
SLD	Kagawa
SLF	Tokushima
SLH	Kochi
SLK	Kochi (City)
SLL	Ehime
SM	Kyushu Island and district
SMD	Oita
SMF	Miyazaki
SMH	Kagoshima
SMK	Kumamoto
SMM	Fukuoka
SMP	Saga
SMR	Nagasaki
SMS	Nagasaki (City)
SN	Southern Islands. Ryukyu Islands
SND	Amami-gunto group
SNF	Okinawa group
SNH	Sakishima group
SNL	Bonin Islands (Ogasawara-gunto)
ST	South East Asia
SU	East Indies. Malay Archipelago * <u>Alternative</u> (not recommended) is to locate general works on the East Indies at TJA since the term usually has the more limited connotation of Indonesia
SV	Philippines
SW	Luzon
SWE	Manila
SWM	Mindoro
SWP	Palawan
SX	Visayan Islands (Bisayas)
SXE	Panay
SXG	Masbato
SXJ	Samar
SXL	Leyte
SXN	Negros
SXP	Cebu
SXR	Bohol
SY	Mindanao
SYS	Sulu Archipelago
TB	Indo-China
TD	Vietnam. Annam
TDE	Mekong River
TDF	South Vietnam. Republic of Vietnam
TDG	Cochin-China
TDH	Saigon

TDN	North Vietnam. Democratic Republic of Vietnam
TDP	Tonkin
TDR	Hanoi
TE	Laos
TEF	Luang Prabang
THE	Vientiane
TG	Khmer Republic. Cambodia
TGF	Phnom Penh
THB	Thailand. Siam
THD	Bangkok
THL	Burma
THM	North Burma. Upper Burma
THN	Kachin State
THN S	Sagaing
THP	West Burma
THP H	Chin Hills Division
THP K	Arakan
THQ	Central Burma. Lower Burma
THQ M	Magwe
THQ Y	Mandalay
THR	Mandalay (City)
THS	Shan State
THT	Kaya State (Karenni State)
THT K	Kawthule State
THT Y	Pegu
THU	Rangoon (City)
THV	Irrawaddy River and region
THW	South Burma
THX	Tenasserim
TJA	East Indies. Malay Archipelago * <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) is to locate at SU
TJB	Malaysia * Proposed Federation of Malaysia
TJC	Malay Peninsula
TJD	Malaya. Federation of Malaya. West Malaysia
THE	Perlis
TJF	Kedah
TJG	Straits Settlements. Penang and Malacca
TJH	Penang
TJJ	Perak
TJK	Kelantan
TJL	Trengganu
TJM	Pahang
TJN	Selangor

TJO	Kuala Lumpur (City)
TJP	Negri Sembilan
TJQ	Malacca
TJR	Johore
TJT	Singapore
TJV	East Malaysia. Malaysian Borneo * For Borneo (general) <u>see</u> TKH
TJW	Sarawak
TJX	Sabah. North Borneo
TJY	Brunei. British North Borneo
TK	Indonesian Republic
TKH	Borneo (general)
TKK	Kalimantan. Indonesian Borneo
TKY	Sunda Islands
TL	Sumatra
TM	Java
TMD	Djakarta
TMM	Madura
TMN	Lesser Sunda Islands. Nusatenggara
TMP	Bali
TMQ	Lombok
TMR	Sumbawa
TMS	Sumba
TMT	Flores
TMV	Timor
TMX	Portuguese Timor
TMY	Others, A/Z (e.g. Alor)
TN	Celebes. Sulawesi
TO	Moluccas. Spice Islands
TQ	New Guinea (general)
TQH	West Irian (former Dutch Territory)

(Australasia see U8)

TR	Papua New Guinea (formerly Australian Trust Territory)
TRG	North East New Guinea Territory (former German Territory)
TRH	North East New Guinea
TRJ	Bismarck Archipelago
TRK	Admiralty Islands
TRL	New Britain
TRM	New Ireland
TRN	Other islands, A/Z
TRO	Northern Solomon Islands * <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) is to locate with Solomon Islands at TSM
TRP	Papua Territory
TRQ	Trobriand Islands
TRR	d'Entrecasteaux Islands
TRT	Louisiade Archipelago

TRV	Other islands, A/Z
TS	Pacific Ocean territories. Oceania
TSD	South Pacific
TSE	South West Pacific
TSG	Melanesia (Bismarck Archipelago) <u>see</u> New Guinea TRJ (Trobriand Islands) <u>see</u> New Guinea TRQ (d'Entrecasteaux Islands) <u>see</u> New Guinea TRR
TSL	Solomon Islands
TSM	Northern group, Australian Trust Territory * <u>Alternative</u> (not recommended) is to locate with New Guinea at TRO
TSM D	Bougainville
TSM E	Other islands in northern group
TSN	Southern group. British Solomon Islands
TSP	New Hebrides
TSS	Santa Cruz Islands
TST	Torres Islands
TSV	Banks Islands
TSX	Loyalty Islands
TSY	New Caledonia (Noumea)
TT	Fiji Islands
TTM	Other Melanesian islands, A/Z
TTW	North Pacific
TTY	West Pacific
TUB	Micronesia
TUC	Gilbert and Ellice Islands
TUE	Ellice Islands
TUF	Phoenix Islands
TUG	Gilbert Islands
TUH	Kingsmill group
TUJ	Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands
TUK	Marshall Islands
TUL	Nauru Island (Pleasant Island)
TUM	Caroline Islands
TUN	Individual islands, groups of islands, A/Z (e.g. Truk Islands)
TUP	Mariana Islands (Ladrone Islands)
TUQ	Guam
TUR	Others, A/Z
TUS	Other North West and North Pacific Islands, A/Z (e.g. Wake Island)
TYA	Central and South Central Pacific
TYB	Polynesia
TYC	Hawaiian Islands
TYD	Hawaii (State of the USA)
TYF	Hawaii Island (Hawaii County)
TYF H	Maui County

TYF K	Kahcolaure Island
TYF L	Lanai Island
TYF M	Molokai Island
TYF N	Kalawae County and district
TYF O	Oahu Island (Honolulu County)
TYF P	Honolulu (City)
TYF R	Kauai County
TYF S	Kauai Island
TYF T	Nihau Island
TYS V	Other islands, A/Z (e.g. Midway)
TYG	Line islands
TYH	Individual islands or groups of islands, A/Z (e.g. Jarvis)
TYJ	French Polynesia. French Oceania
TYK	Marquesas Islands
TYL	Tuamotu Archipelago
TYM	* Individual islands and groups, A/Z (e.g. Gambier)
TYN	Society Islands
TYO	Tahiti
TYP	Tubuai Islands (Austral Islands)
TYP R	Rapa
TYQ	Other South East Pacific islands and groups, A/Z (e.g. Pitcairn Island, Easter Island)
TYR	Cook Islands
TYS	Manihiki Islands
TYT	Tokelau Islands
TYU	Samoa
TYV	American Samoa (East Samoa)
TYW	Western Samoa (Trust Territory of New Zealand)
TYX	Tonga Archipelago. Friendly Islands
TYY	Other Polynesian islands, A/Z
U8	Australasia
UA	Australia
UAV	Eastern Australia
UAX	South East Australia
UB	Tasmania (State)
UBH	Hobart
UC	Victoria (State)
UD	Melbourne
UE	Australian Capital Territory
UEC	Canberra
UEM	Murray River region
UF	New South Wales (State)
UH	Sydney
UHT	East coast region
UHV	Islands, A/Z (e.g. Lord Howe Island)
UJ	Queensland (State)
UK	Brisbane
UKT	Townsville
UKV	Cloncurry Creek

UO	Northern Australia
UP	Northern Territory
UPK	Darwin
UPM	Central Australia
UPP	Alice Springs
UQ	Southern Australia
UR	South Australia (State)
US	Adelaide
UT	Western Australia (State)
UTK	Kalgoorlie
UTM	Coolgardie
UTP	Perth
UV	New Zealand
UW	North Island
UWD	Auckland
UWE	North Auckland (District)
UWF	South Auckland (District)
UWG	Gisborne (District)
UWJ	Taranaki (District)
UWL	Wellington (District)
UWN	Hawke's Bay (District)
UX	South Island
UXD	Southern Alps
UXM	Marlborough (District)
UXN	Nelson (District)
UXP	Westland (District)
UXQ	Canterbury (District)
UXR	Christchurch
UXS	Otago (District)
UXT	Dunedin
UXU	Southland (District)
UXV	Stewart Island
UXW	Chatham Islands
UXX	Other islands, A/Z (e.g. Kermadec Islands)
V	Africa
V8N	North Africa
V8S	Sahara Desert
V8V	Nile River
VA	Egypt. Arab Republic of Egypt, formerly United Arab Republic * Places named are governorates, unless otherwise indicated
VAE	North East Egypt
VAE G	Desert Governorates
VAF	Sinai
VAF G	Gaza Strip * Occupied by Egypt 1948; Israeli occupied 1967
VAG	Lower Egypt. Nile Delta region
VAH	Suez

VAJ	Ismailia
VAK	Port Said
VAK L	Damietta (Dumyat)
VAK N	Sharqiyah
VAK Q	Daqahliyah
VAK S	Gharbiyah
VAK V	Kafr el Shaykh
VAL	Alexandria
VAL K	Beheira (Buhayrah)
VAL M	Minufiyah
VAL Q	Qalyubiyah
VAM	Cairo

VAN	Middle and Upper Egypt
VAN M	Middle Egypt
VAN P	Giza
VAN R	Beni Suef
VAN T	Fayyum
VAN V	Minya
VAN X	Asyut
VAP	Upper Egypt
VAP K	Sohag
VAP L	Qina
VAP M	Aswan
VAP N	Nubia region
VAP P	Lake Nasser

VAP S	Eastern Desert. Red Sea governorate
VAQ	Western Desert
VAQ M	Matruh
VAQ Q	Qattara Depression
VAQ V	New Valley (Southern oases)

Sudan region (general) see VEY

VAS	Sudan
VAS N	Nile River in Sudan
VAS P	Northern Province
VAS R	Nubia region. Nubian Desert
VAS T	East Sudan
VAS V	Kassala Province
VAS Y	Central Sudan
VAT	Khartoum Province
VAT K	Khartoum (City)
VAT M	Kordofan Province
VAT R	Blue Nile River
VAU	Blue Nile Province
VAV	Southern Sudan
VAV N	White Nile River
VAV P	Upper Nile Province
VAV R	Equatorial Province

VAV T	Bahr el Ghazal Province
VAW	Western Sudan
VAX	Darfur Province
VBD	Libyan Desert
VBH	Barbary Coast and states
VBL	Libya
VBP	Cyrenaica
VBR	Fezzan
VBT	Tripolitania
VBV	Tripoli
VC	Tunisia
VCD	South Tunisia
VCE	Medenine
VCF	Ile de Djerba
VCG	Cabes
VCH	Central Tunisia
VCJ	Gafsa
VCK	East Tunisia
VCL	Coastal regions
VCM	Sfax
VCN	Kasserine
VCP	Kairouan
VCQ	Northern Tunisia
VCR	Sousse
VCS	Nabeul
VCT	Tunis
VCU	Bizerta
VCV	North West Tunisia
VCW	Beja
VCX	Jendouba
VCY	Le Kef
VD	Algeria
VDD	North East Algeria
VDE	Annaba (formerly Bone)
VDF	Kabylia region
VDG	Constantine
VDH	Batna (formerly Aures)
VDJ	Setif
VDK	North Central Algeria
VDL	Tizi-Ouzoy
VDM	Algiers (Department)
VDN	Algiers (City)
VDO	Medea
VDP	El Asnan (formerly Orleansville)
VDQ	North West Algeria
VDR	Tiaret
VDS	Mostaganem

VDT	Oran
VDU	Tlemcen
VDV	Saida
VDW	Atlas Mountains in Algeria
VDX	Southern Algeria, Sahara in Algeria
VDX O	Oasis (Eastern Sahara)
VDX S	Saoura (Western Sahara)
VE	Morocco
VED	North East Morocco
VED O	Oujda
VEE	Northern Morocco
VEE N	Nador
VEE P	Melilla (Spanish enclave)
VEE R	Al-Hoceima
VEE T	Tetouan
VEE V	Ceuta (Spanish enclave)
VEF	Tangier
VEF K	Rif Mountains
VEF M	Taza
VEF P	Fes
VEF R	Meknes
VEF T	Kenitra
VEG	Rabat
VEH	Casablanca
VEH J	El-Jadida
VEH L	Settat
VEH N	Khourigba
VEJ	Central Morocco
VEJ M	Beni-Mellal
VEK	Atlas Mountains (general)
VEH K	High Atlas and Atlas Mountains in Morocco
VEL	South East Morocco
VEL K	Ksar-es-Souk
VEM	South West Morocco
VEM O	Ouarzazate
VEN	Marrakech
VEN G	Agadir
VEN J	Ifni region
VEN T	Tarfaya (Villa Bens)
VEP	Madeira
VEQ	Canary Islands (<u>Alternative</u> to GO)
VER	Las Palmas province
VES	Santa Cruz de Tenerife province
VES T	Tenerife
VET	Spanish Sahara (formerly Spanish West Africa)
	<u>See also</u> Ifni region of Morocco VEN J
VEU	Saguid el Hamra

VEU S	Smara (Semara). (Nordeste district)
VEV	El Aaium. (Norte district)
VEW	Rio de Oro
VEW W	Villa Cisneros (Sur district)
VEX	Black Africa. Africa South of the Sahara
VEY	Sudan. Bilad-es-Sudan. Soudan region
VF	West Africa
VFF	Former French territories
VFH	Mauretania. Western Sahara
VFJ	Nouakchott
VFL	Senegal
VFM	Le Fleuve
VFN	Diourbal
VFP	Cape Verde
VFQ	Dakar
VFR	Sine-Saloum
VFS	Senegal Oriental
VFT	Casamance
VGA	Guinea Coast (general)
VGB	Gambia
VGB H	Bathurst
VGC	Cape Verde Islands (formerly Portuguese)
VGC P	Praia
VGD	Guinea-Bissau (formerly Portuguese Guinea)
VGD F	Bissau
VGD H	Bolamba
VGD JX	Bijagos (Bissagos) Islands
VGE	Guinea
VGE D	West Guinea. Lower Guinea
VGE E	Forecariah
VGE F	Conakry
VGE G	Kindia
VGE H	Dubreka
VGE J	Boffa
VGE K	Telimele
VGE L	Boke
VGE M	Gaoual
VGE N	Youkounkoun, Koundara
VGE P	Central Guinea
VGE Q	Mali
VGE R	Labe
VGE S	Fouta Djallan Moutains
VGE T	Dalaba

VGE U	Pita
VGE V	Mamou
VGE W	Dabola
VGE X	Dinguiraye
VG F	East Guinea. Upper Guinea
VG F D	Siguiri
VG F E	Kouroussa
VG F F	Kankan
VG F G	Beyla
VG F H	Nzerekore
VG F J	Yomou
VG F M	Macenta
VG F N	Gueckdai
VG F P	Kissidongou
VG F Q	Faranah

VGG	Sierra Leone
VGG D	Northern Province
VGG F	Western area
VGG H	Freetown
VGG K	Eastern Province
VGG M	Southern Province

VGJ	Liberia
VGJ D	Grand Cape Mount
VGJ F	Loffa
VGJ L	Montserrado
VGJ M	Monrovia
VGJ P	Bong
VGJ Q	Nimba
VGJ R	Grand Bassa
VGJ S	Sinoe
VGJ T	Grand Gedah
VGJ V	Maryland

VGK	Ivory Coast
VGK E	West Department
VGK G	Central West Department
VGK K	Central Department
VGK L	South Department
VGK N	Abidjan
VGK P	East Department
VGK P	North Department

VGM	Mali
VGM E	Sikasso
VGM G	Bamako
VGM K	Kayes
VGM L	Segou
VGM M	Mopti
VGM R	Gao

VGP	Niger
VGP E	Northern Niger
VGPG	Agadez
VGP J	Southern Niger
VGP L	Diffa
VGP N	Zinder
VGP P	Maradi
VGP T	Tahousa
VGP V	Dosso
VGP X	Niamey
VGR	Upper Volta
VGR E	East Department
VGR G	Sahel Department
VGR J	Yatenga Department
VGR L	Volta-Noire Department
VGR N	Hauts-Bassin Department
VGR P	Centre-Oust Department
VGR R	Centre
VGR S	Ougadougou
VGS	British West Africa (former territories)
VGT	Ghana
VGT F	Upper Province
VGT H	Northern Province
VGT J	Tarnale Province
VGT L	Brong-Ahafo Province
VGU	Ashanti Province
VGU K	Kumasi
VGU M	Western Province
VGU P	Central Province
VGV	Accra Province
VGV K	Eastern Province
VGV V	Volta Province
VGW	Togo (former French Trust Territory)
VGW E	Maritime region
VGW G	Lomé
VGW J	Des Plateaux region
VGW L	Centrale region
VGW N	De La Kara region
VGW P	Des Savanes region
VGY	Dahomey
VGY E	Atakora Department
VGY G	Borgou Department
VGY J	Zou Department
VGY L	Mono Department
VGY N	Atlantique Department

VGY Q	Queme Department
VGY R	Porto Nuovo
VH	Nigeria, Federation of
VHE	Lagos State
VHF	Benin region
VHG	Western State
VHH	Mid-Western State
VHH K	Benin City
VHJ	Niger River
VHK	Eastern Nigeria
VHL	Rivers State
VHM	South East State
VHN	East Central State
VHO	Benue Plateau State
VHP	Kwara State
VHP Y	Northern Nigeria
VHQ	North Western State
VHR	North Central State
VHS	Kano State
VHT	Kano (City)
VHU	North Eastern State
VHY	French Equatorial Africa (Former territories)
VJ	Chad
VJD	Lake Chad
VJE	Lac
VJE K	Kanem
VJE Y	Northern Chad
VJF	Borkou-Ennedi-Tibesti
VJF H	Tibesti region
VJF K	Borkou
VJF P	Ennedi region
VJG	Biltine
VJH	Ouaddi
VJJ	Batha
VJK	Chari-Baguirmi
VJK L	Fort Lamy
VJL	Mayo-Kebbi
VJM	Tanjile
VJN	Logane
VJN K	Logane-Orientale
VJN P	Logane-Occidentale
VJO	Moyen-Chari
VJP	Guera
VJQ	Salamat
VJS	Central African Republic (formerly Ubang-Shari)
VJS V	Vakaga Préfecture
VJS X	Haute-Kotto Préfecture

VJT	Haute Mbomou
VJT M	Mbomou
VJT P	Basse-Kotto
VJT R	Ouaka
VJT W	Bamingui-Bangoran
VJT Y	Kemo-Gribingui
VJU	Ombella-Mpoku
VJV	Bangui
VJV N	Ouham
VJV P	Ouham-Pendé
VJW	Nana-Nambere
VJX	Haute-Sangha
VJY	Lombaye
VK	Cameroun (Federated States)
VKE	East Cameroun (formerly French Cameroun)
VKF	North (Administrative Federal Inspectorate)
VKG	East
VKH	South Central
VKJ	West
VKK	Yaounde
VKL	Littoral
VKL D	Douala
VKM	West Cameroun (formerly British Cameroons)
VKN	Buea
VKP	Equatorial Guinea (formerly Spanish Guinea)
VKQ	Rio Mundi
VKR	Fernandez Po
VKR S	Santa Isabel
VKR V	Annoban Island
VKS	Sao Tomé and Principe, Republic of
VKT	Sao Tomé
VKU	Principe
VLA	Former French Equatorial Africa
VLB	Gabon
VLC	Estuaire
VLD	Libreville
VLD R	Ogooué River
VLE	Ogooué-Maritime
VLF	Nyanga
VLG	Ngounie
VLH	Moyen-Ogooué
VLJ	Woleu-Ntem
VLK	Ogooué Ivindo
VLL	Ogooué-Lolo
VLM	Haute Ogooué

VLP	Congo Republic (formerly Middle Congo, then Congo Brazzaville)
VLQ	Lekoumou
VLR	Niari
VLS	Kovilou
VLT	Bouenza
VLU	Pool
VLV	Brazzaville
VLW	Plateau
VLW K	Cuvette
VLW S	Sangha
VLW T	Likouala

VLY	Congo River
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VM	Zaire (formerly Belgian Congo, then Congo Kinshasa)
VMD	Kinshasa (formerly Leopoldville)
VME	Base-Zaire
VMF	Bandundu
VMG	Equateur
VMH	Haute-Zaire
VMJ	Kasangani (formerly Stanleyville)
VMK	Kivu
VMM	Kasai region
VMN	Kasai West
VMP	Kasai East
VMS	Shaba (Katanga)

VMY	Portuguese West Africa (former territories)
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VN	Angola
VND	North West Angola
VNE	Cabinda
VNF	Zaire
VNG	Uige
VNH	Luanda (District)
VNJ	Luanda (City)
VNK	Cuanza-Sul
VNL	Cuanza-Norte
VNM	Malanje
VNN	Eastern Angola
VNP	Lunda
VNQ	Moxico
VNR	Cuando-Cubango
VNS	South East Angola
VNT	Bie
VNU	Huambo
VNV	Nova Lisboa
VNW	Benguela
VNX	Mocamedes
VNY	Huila

VO	Southern Africa
VP	Namibia (formerly South West Africa)
VPE	Namib, Coastal region. Namib Desert
VPE K	Kaokoveld
VPE O	Outjo
VPE S	Swakopmund
VPF	Walvis Bay (District)
VPG	Walvis (Enclave of South Africa)
VPH	Luderitz
VPJ	Central Plateau
VPJ D	Warmbad
VPJ F	Keetmanshoop
VPJ H	Bethanien
VPJ K	Gibeon
VPJ M	Maltahohe
VPJ R	Rehoboth
VPK	Windhoek
VPL	Okahandja
VPM	Karibib
VPM D	Omaruru
VPM F	Otjiwarongo
VPM H	Tsumeb
VPM J	Tribal districts (general) * See also Okavango VPM P and Kaokoveld VPE K
VPM L	Ovamboland
VPM N	North East Namibia
VPM P	Okavango
VPM R	Kalahari Desert region * For Kalahari Desert (general) see Botswana VPS
VPM T	Grootfontein
VPM V	Gobabis
VPO	Botswana
VPO L	North West district
VPO N	Ngamiland
VPO P	Chombe
VPO R	Central (Ngwato) district
VPO T	Orappa
VPO V	Selebi-Pikwe
VPP	Serowe
VPP Y	North East district
VPQ	Francistown
VPR	Ghanzi district
VPS	Kalahari Desert
VPT	Kgalagadi district
VPU	Kweneng district
VPV	Southern district
VPV N	Ngwaketse
VPV Q	Kanye
VPV S	Lobatse

VPW	South East district
VPX	Gabarone
VPY	Kgatleng
VQ	South Africa, Republic of
VQD	Cape Province, Cape of Good Hope
VQE	Cape Town
VQF	Port Elizabeth
VQG	East London
VQH	Orange Free State
VQJ	Bloemfontein
VQK	Drakensberg
VQN	Natal
VQP	Pietermaritzburg
VQQ	Durban
VQR	Zululand
VQT	Transvaal
VQU	The Rand, Witwatersrand
VQV	Johannesburg
VQW	Pretoria
VQX	Lesotho
VQX M	Maseru
VQY	Swaziland
VQY M	Mbabane
VRA	East Africa
VRB	Portuguese East Africa (former territories)
VRC	Mozambique
VRC Y	South Mozambique
VRD	Lourenco Marques
VRE	Gaza
VRF	Inhambane
VRF Y	Central Mozambique
VRG	Manica and Sofala
VRH	Tete
VRL	Zambezi River
VRM	North Mozambique
VRN	Zambezia
VRN Y	Mocambique (District)
VRO	Mocambique (City)
VRO N	Niassa
VRO T	Cabo Delgado
VRR	Zimbabwe (formerly Rhodesia)
VRR M	Mashonaland North
VRR S	Mashonaland South
VRS	Harare (formerly Salisbury)
VRT	Manicaland

VRV	Victoria
VRW	Matabeleland
VRW E	Matabeleland South
VRW G	Bulawayo
VRW N	Matabeleland North
VRW V	Victoria Falls
VRW X	Lake Kariba
VRX	Midlands
VS	Zambia
VSC Y	Zambezi River in Zambia
VSD	Southern Province
VSE	Western Province
VSF	North Western Province
VSG	Copperbelt Province
VSG N	Ndola
VSH	Central Province
VSH L	Lusaka
VSH N	Luapula Province
VSH P	Northern Province
VSH R	Eastern Province
VSK	British East Africa (former territories)
VSM	Malawi (formerly Nyasaland)
VSN	Southern Region
VSO	Zomba
VSP	Blantyre
VSQ	Lake Nyasa
VSR	Central Region
VSS	Lilongwe
VST	Northern Region
VT	Tanzania
VTD	Tanganyika (former sovereign state)
VTD Y	South
VTE	Tringa
VTE	Ruvuma
VTG	Mtwara
VTG Y	Central
VTH	Bodoma
VTJ	Singida
VTJ Y	West
VTK	Mbeya
VTL	Lake Tanganyika
VTM	Tabora
VTN	Kigoma
VTN Y	North
VTO	Shinyanga
VTP	Lake Victoria
VTQ	West Lake

VTR B	Mwanza
VTR D	Mara
VTR F	North East
VTR H	Arusha
VTR K	Kilimanjaro
VTR L	Kilimanjaro Mountain
VTR N	East
VTR T	Tanga
VTS	Coast
VTT	Dar-es-Salaam
VTU	Zanzibar (Semi-autonomous territory)
VTV	Zanzibar Island
VTV P	Pemba Island
VTW	Ruanda-Burundi (former Belgian Trust Territory)
VTX	Burundi
VTX K	Bujumbura
VTY	Rwanda
VTY K	Kigali
VU	Uganda
VUD	South West
VUD K	Kigezi
VUD T	Toro
VUD X	Ankole
VUE	Lake Victoria
VUF	Buganda
VUF M	Masaka
VUF P	West Buganda
VUG	Kampala
VUG M	Muberde
VUG P	East Bugunda
VUG R	West
VUG T	Bunyoro
VUG V	Lake Albert
VUH B	North
VUH C	West Nile
VUH E	Madi
VUH G	Acholi
VUH H	West Acholi
VUH L	Lango
VUH M	East
VUH N	Teso
VUH P	Busoga
VUH Q	Bukedi
VUH S	Sebei
VUH V	Karamoja
VUH W	South Karamoja
VUH X	North Karamoja

VUK	Kenya
VUL	Rift Valley Province
VUM	Lake Rudolf
VUN	West Province
VUP	Nyanza Province
VUQ	Central Province
VUR	Nairobi
VUS	Coast Province
VUT	Mombasa
VUU	Eastern Province
VUV	North Eastern Province
VUY	Italian East Africa (former territories of Somaliland, Abyssinia, and Eritrea)
VV	Ethiopia (former Abyssinia)
VVD	Southern Ethiopia
VVD G	Gemu-Gofa Province
VVD S	Sidamo Province
VVD U	Bale Province
VVD Y	Eastern Ethiopia
VVE	Harar Province
VVE Y	Central Ethiopia
VVF	Arusi Province
VVG	Showa Province
VVH	Addis-Ababa
VVH Y	Western Ethiopia
VVJ B	Kefa Province
VVJ D	Ilubabor Province
VVJ F	Welega Province
VVJ H	Gojam Province
VVJ J	Northern Ethiopia
VVJ M	Begemdir Province
VVJ P	Wallo Province
VVJ T	Tigre Province
VVK	Eritrea
VVM	Massawa
VVO	French East Africa (former territories)
VVP	Somaliland (Autonomous region) (Former British Somaliland Protectorate)
VVP F	French Territory of the Afars and Issas (formerly French Somaliland)
VVR	Djibouti
VVS	Somalia. Somali Democratic Republic (formerly Italian and British Somaliland)
VVT	Hargeisa
VVU B	Burao
VVU M	Migiurtinia
VVU P	Mudugh
VVU S	Hiran

VVU X	Benadir
VVV	Mogadishu
VVW	Jubaland (Giuba) region
VVW J	Juba River
VVW L	Upper Juba
VVW N	Lower Juba
VW	Indian Ocean territories
VWN	North and Central Indian Ocean
VWS	Socotra Island
VX	Madagascar (former Malagasy Republic)
VXD	Diego-Suarez
VXF	Majunga
VXH	Tamatave
VXK	Tananarive
VXN	Fianarantsoa
VXP	Tulear
VXR	Glorioso Islands. The Glorieuses
VXT	Comoro Islands (formerly French territory)
VXW	Mayotte
VYB	British Indian Ocean territories
VYB D	Aldabra Islands
VYB F	Cosmoledo Islands
VYB H	Amirante Islands
VYC	Seychelles
VYD	Mahé Island
VYE P	Providence Island
VYE R	Farquhar Island
VYE T	Agalega Islands
VYF	Chagos Archipelago
VYG	Tiomelin Island
VYH	Mascarene Islands
VYJ	Rodriguez
VYK	Mauritius
VYL	Réunion
VYM	Other islands in North Indian Ocean
VYM C	Cocos Keeling Islands (Australian)
VYM F	Christmas Island (Australlian)
VYP	South Indian Ocean
VYQ	Prince Edward Islands (South African)
VYR	Terres Australes Francaises
VYS	Crozet Islands
VYT	Amsterdam and St. Paul Islands

VYV	Kerquelen (Desolation) Island
VYW	Heard Island (Australian)
WA	Pacific Ocean territories, Oceania * <u>Alternative</u> (not recommended) to collocating with East Indies at TS * The following examples are given solely to show how the notation is transposed
WAD	(South Pacific)
WAE	South West Pacific
WAG	Melanesia * <u>Add</u> to WA letters G/Y following TS in TSG/TSY - e.g. WAY New Caledonia
WB	Fiji Islands
WBM	Other Melanesian Islands, A/Z
WBW	(North Pacific)
WBY	(West Pacific)
WC	Micronesia * <u>Add</u> to WC letters C/S following TU in TUC/TUS - e.g. WCS Other North West and North Pacific islands, A/Z
WDA	(Central and South East Pacific)
WDB	Polynesia * <u>Add</u> to WD letters A/Y following TY in TYA/TYY - e.g. WDY Other Polynesian islands, A/Z
WP	Polar regions (general)
WQ	Antarctic Ocean territories * Strictly, those parts of the Indian, Pacific, and Atlantic Oceans bordering Antarctica
WR	Antarctic
WRF	Queen Maud Land
WRH	Enderby Land
WRK	Wilkes Land
WRM	Terres Adélie
WRP	Victoria Land
WRR	Byrd Land
WRT	Ellsworth Land
WRV	Palmer Peninsula (Graham Land)
WS	(Arctic regions and Ocean) * <u>Alternative</u> (not recommended) to locating at WW * <u>Add</u> to WS letters W/Y following W in WW/WY
WT	Atlantic Ocean territories
WU	South Atlantic
WUE	South Shetland Islands
WUF	South Orkney Islands
WUH	South Sandwich Islands

WUK South Georgia Islands
 WUM Falkland Islands
 WUP Bouvet Island
 WUR Gough Island
 WUT Tristan da Cunha Islands
 WUV St. Helena Island
 WUW Ascension Island
 (Martin Vaz (Trinidad) Island) see Brazil ZPK H
 (Fernando Noronha Islands) see Brazil ZPK F

WV North Atlantic
 * See also West Indies and Bermudas
 Cape Verde Islands VGC; Canary Islands VEQ; Azores GXP; Iceland MG

WW Arctic Regions and Ocean
 * The preferred treatment of the individual territories bordering the Arctic Ocean is to collocate them with the mainlands with which they are most closely connected
 * But for the convenience of libraries wishing to collocate material on the Arctic regions the following are provided as alternatives.

WXG Greenland (Norwegian)
 * Alternative (preferred) is at XBG

WXS Spitzbergen (Svalbard) Archipelago (Norwegian)
 * Alternative is at MJS

WYF Franz Josef Land (USSR)
 * Alternative is at NQF

WYN North Land Severnaya Zemlya (Krasnoyarsk region USSR)
 * Alternative is at NQH

WYQ Queen Elizabeth Islands (Canada)

X America

XB North America

XBG Greenland
 * Alternative (preferred) to locating at WXG

XBH East Greenland
 XBJ North Greenland
 XBK West Greenland
 XBK G Godthaarp

XC Canada

XD Eastern Canada

XDM Maritime Provinces, Acadia
 XDN Newfoundland Province
 XDO Labrador
 XDP Newfoundland Island
 XDQ Great North Peninsula
 XDR East Coast
 XDS West Coast

XDT	Central region
XDU	South Coast
XDV	Burin Peninsula
XDW	Avalon
XDX	St. John's
XE	Islands of St. Pierre and Miquelon (French)
XF	Nova Scotia (Province)
XFE	Cape Breton Island
XFF	Sydney
XFG	Other towns, districts, etc., A/Z (Mainland)
XFJ	Halifax
XFK	Dartmouth
XFL	Other towns, districts, etc., A/Z
XFP	Prince Edward Island (Province)
XFQ	Kings County
XFR	Queens County
XFS	Charlottetown
XFT	Prince County
XG	New Brunswick (Province)
XGE	York County
XGF	Fredericton
XGG	Other counties, A/Z
XGH	Other towns, etc., A/Z
XH	Quebec (Province). French Canada. Lower Canada
XHE	South East (South of St. Lawrence River)
XHG	Cape Peninsula
XHH	Magdalen Islands
XHJ	Counties, A/Z
XHK	Towns, etc., A/Z
XHL	Southern Quebec (South of St. Lawrence River)
XHM	Richelieu River region
XHN	North Central region
XHP	Quebec (County)
XHQ	Quebec (City)
XHR	Laurentian Mountains
XHS	Other counties, A/Z
XHT	Other towns, etc., A/Z
XHT W	Anticosti Island
XHT X	Northern Quebec
XHU	Ungava region
XHV	Hudson Bay (generally)
XHV W	West and South West Quebec
XHW	Ottawa River region
XHX	Montreal Island
XHY	Montreal (City)
XJ	Ontario (Province)
XJE	South East
XJF	Ottawa River region
XJO	Ottawa

XJP	Other counties, A/Z
XJQ	Other towns, etc., A/Z
XJS	St. Lawrence River and Seaway in Canada
XJT	Thousand Islands (in Ontario)
XK	Great Lakes region in Canada
XKE	Lake Ontario region
XKF	Toronto
XKH	Hamilton
XKJ	Other counties, A/Z
XKK	Other towns, etc., A/Z
XKL	Lake Erie region
XKN	Niagara Falls
XKP	Middlesex County
XKQ	London
XKR	Other counties, A/Z
XKS	Other towns, etc., A/Z
XKT	Lake Huron region
XKV	Georgian Bay area
XKW	Counties, A/Z
XKX	Towns, etc., A/Z
XLE	Lake Superior region
XLF	Lake Nipissing region
XLG	Lake of the Woods region
XLH	Counties, A/Z
XLJ	Towns, etc., A/Z
XLN	Northern Ontario
XLP	Hudson Bay area

XLX	Prairie provinces
XM	Manitoba Province
XME	Northern region
XMH	Hudson Bay region
XMJ	Churchill
XMK	Other towns, districts, etc., A/Z
XML	Lake Winnipeg region
XMN	South East region
XMP	Winnipeg
XMQ	Other towns, districts, etc., A/Z
XMR	South West region
XMS	Assiniboine River region
XMT	Towns, districts, etc., A/Z
XN	Saskatchewan Province
XNE	South East
XNF	Regina
XNG	Other towns, districts, etc., A/Z
XNH	South West
XNJ	Cypress Hills
XNK	Towns, districts, etc., A/Z
XNL	Central region
XNO	Saskatchewan River region
XNP	Saskatoon

XNQ Other towns, districts, etc., A/Z
XNR North
XNS Reindeer Lake region
XNT Athabaska Lake region
XNV Towns, districts, etc., A/Z
XO Alberta Province
XOE North
XOF Athabaska River region
XOG Peace River region
XOJ Central
XOK Saskatchewan River region
XOL Edmonton
XON Calgary
XOP Other towns, districts, etc., A/Z
XOR Rocky Mountains in Alberta

XP Western Canada
XQ British Columbia Province
XQE Rocky Mountains in Canada
XQG South East
XQH Rocky Mountain Trench region
XQJ Columbia River
XQL Fraser River
XQM Towns, districts, etc., A/Z
XQY Coastal region and South West
XR Vancouver Island
XRE Victoria
XRG Prince Rupert
XRJ Queen Charlotte Islands
XRK Towns, districts, etc., A/Z
XRN North
XRP Towns, districts, etc., A/Z

XT Northern Canada
XU Yukon Territory
XUE St. Elias Mountains
XUF Whitehorse
XUK Klondyke River region
XUL Dawson
XV Northwest Territories
XVE Mackenzie District
XVG Keewatin District
XVJ Franklin District
XVK Baffin Island

XY Alaska
* Alternative to locating at YX

Y United States of America

YAE Eastern USA

YAF	North East USA. Atlantic States
YAG	Appalachian Mountains
YAH	Connecticut River
YAJ	New England
YAK	Maine
YAK E	Northern Maine
YAK G	Aroostook County
YAK M	Moosehead Lake region
YAK P	Penobscot River region
YAK Q	Penobscot County
YAL	Other counties in North Maine, A/Z
YAM	Towns, districts, etc., A/Z
YAN	Central and South Maine
YAN E	South East
YAN G	South Central
YAN H	South West
YAN P	Portland
YAN S	Coastal regions
YAO	Counties, A/Z
YAP	Towns, districts, etc., A/Z
YAQ	New Hampshire
YAQ E	Southern New Hampshire
YAQ G	Concord
YAQ L	Lake Winnepesaukee region
YAR	Counties, A/Z
YAS	Towns, districts, etc., A/Z
YAT	Northern New Hampshire
YAT M	White Mountains
YAT Q	Counties, A/Z
YAT S	Towns, districts, etc., A/Z
YAV	Vermont
YAV G	Green Mountains
YAV J	Northern Vermont
YAV L	Lake Champlain in Vermont
YAV N	Burlington
YAV P	Montpelier
YAW	Counties, A/Z
YAX	Towns, districts, etc., A/Z
YAY	Southern Vermont
YAY Q	Counties, A/Z
YAY S	Towns, districts, etc., A/Z
YB	Massachusetts
YBE	Berkshire County
YBF	Connecticut River region
YBG	Counties, A/Z
YBH	Towns, districts, etc., A/Z
YBJ	East Massachusetts
YBK	Boston
YBL	Counties, A/Z
YBM	Other towns, districts, A/Z

YBN	Coastal regions
YBN E	Barnstable County, Cape Cod
YBN G	Dukes County
YBN M	Martha's Vineyard
YBN N	Nantucket County, Nantucket Island
YBR	Rhode Island
YBR P	Providence
YBS	Counties, A/Z
YBT	Other towns, districts, etc., A/Z
YBV	Connecticut
YBV H	Hartford County
YBV K	Hartford (City)
YBW	Other counties, A/Z
YBX	Other towns, districts, etc., A/Z
YBY	Middle Atlantic States
YC	New York
YCE	Middle Eastern Counties
YCE Y	Albany County
YCF	Albany (City)
YCG	Other counties, A/Z
YCH	Other towns, districts, etc., A/Z
YCJ	Northern New York
YCJ G	Adirondacks
YCJ L	Lake Champlain in New York
YCJ S	St. Lawrence River region
YCJ T	Thousand Islands
YCK	Counties, A/Z
YCL	Towns, districts, etc., A/Z
YCM	North Central region
YCM K	Mohawk River region
YCM O	Oneida Lake
YCM S	Syracuse
YCN	Counties, A/Z
YCO	Other towns, districts, etc., A/Z
YCP	West Central region
YCP O	Lake Ontario region
YCP R	Rochester
YCP T	Buffalo
	(Niagara Falls) <u>see</u> XKN
YCP V	Lake Erie region
YCP X	Finger Lakes
YCQ	Counties, A/Z
YCR	Other towns, districts, etc., A/Z
YCS	Southern New York
YCT	Catskill Mountains
YCU	Hudson River
YCV	Counties, A/Z
YCW	Towns, districts, etc., A/Z
YD	New York Metropolitan area
YDF	Bronx Borough
YDM	Manhattan Borough. New York City

YDR	Staten Island. Richmond Borough
YDT	Long Island
YDU	Brooklyn Borough
YDV	Queens Borough
YDW	Nassau County
YDX	Suffolk County
YEB	New Jersey
YEB F	North Eastern New Jersey
YEB J	Jersey City
YEB N	Newark
YEC	Counties, A/Z
YED	Other towns, districts, etc., A/Z
YEE	North Western New Jersey
YEE K	Kittakiny Mountains
YEE N	Central region
YEE T	Trenton
YEF	Counties, A/Z
YEG B	Other towns, districts, etc., A/Z
YEG D	South Central and Southern region
YEG F	Atlantic Coast
YEG H	Counties, A/Z
YEG K	Towns, districts, etc., A/Z
YEH	Delaware
YEJ	Sussex County
YEK	Dover County
YEL	Kent County
YEL W	Wilmington
YEM	New Castle County
YEP	Pennsylvania
YEP S	South East
YEQ	Philadelphia
YER B	East
YER E	North East
YER H	North East Central
YER L	North West Central
YER N	Allegheny River
YER Q	North West
YER T	Erie County
YER W	South West
YES	Pittsburgh
YET E	South Central
YET G	Allegheny Mountains
YET P	Piedmont
YEU	South East United States. South Atlantic States
YEV	Maryland
YEV N	North East
YEV S	North West
YEW	Baltimore
YEX C	Chesapeake Bay
YEX G	Delmarva Peninsula
YEX L	Eastern Shore

YEX P	South East
YEY	South and South Central
YEY N	Anapolis
YEY T	Potomac River
YEY Y	Washington, District of Columbia
YG	Southern USA, The South
YGC	West Virginia
YGC F	North East
YGC G	Eastern Panhandle region
YGC L	Potomac River in West Virginia
YGC N	Harpers Ferry
YGC P	North Central
YGC S	Monogahela River region
YGD	North West
YGD F	North Panhandle region
YGD O	Ohio River in West Virginia
YGE B	West
YGE D	Little Kanawha River region
YGE G	South West
YGE H	Kanawha River region
YGE J	Charleston
YGE L	Central
YGE O	Elk River region
YGE R	Allegheny Mountains in West Virginia
YGE S	South East
YGE V	Greenbrier River region
YGF	Virginia
YGF F	West
YGF H	Blue Ridge (general)
YGF J	North West
YGF K	Shenandoah region
YGF L	West Central
YGF O	South West
YGF R	Roanoke River region
YGF S	South Central
YGF V	Roanoke River region
YGF Y	Piedmont in Virginia
YGG C	Central
YGG D	James River region
YGG G	Williamsburg
YGG K	Richmond
YGG N	Rappahannock River region
YGG R	York River region
YGG V	North
YGH	Washington metropolitan area
YGH M	Eastern Peninsula
YGH N	Chesapeake Bay region
YGH P	South East
YGH S	Norfolk
YGH X	Portsmouth
YGJ	North Carolina

YGJ E	East
YGJ G	Coastal region
YGJ K	North East
YGJ L	Roanoke River in North Carolina
YGJ O	South East
YGJ R	Cape Fear River region
YGK B	Central
YGK F	Piedmont in North Carolina
YGK K	East
YGK N	West
YGL	Charlotte
YGM	West, Appalachian region
YGM R	Blue Ridge in North Carolina
YGN	South Carolina
YGN N	North West
YGN P	Blue Ridge in South Carolina
YGN T	Piedmont in South Carolina
YGN V	Broad River region
YGO	North East
YGO P	Pee Dee River region
YGP	South
YGP F	Santee River region
YGP K	Columbia
YQQ	Charleston
YGQ S	Sea Islands
YGR	Georgia
YGR N	North East
YGR P	Savannah River region
YGR S	Savannah
YGR V	North West
YGS	Atlanta
YGT B	West Central
YGT D	Piedmont in Georgia
YGT H	Central
YGT K	Ocmulgee River region
YGT O	South West
YGT S	South East
YGT W	Sea Islands
YGV	Florida
YGV F	East
YGV J	Atlantic coast
YGV N	North East
YGV P	Jacksonville
YGV S	St. Augustine
YGV V	South East
YGV Y	Palm Beach
YGW	Miami
YGX B	South West
YGX D	Florida Keys
YGX F	Ten Thousand Islands
YGX H	Everglades

YGX K	Lake Okeechobe
YGX N	South Central
YGX Q	Tampa
YGX R	North West
YGX S	Panhandle region
YGX W	Tallahassee
YGY	South Central USA
YHB	Gulf Coast region
YHC	Alabama
YHC E	South
YHC G	Coastal region
YHC K	Alabama River region
YHC M	Mobile
YHC O	Central
YHC P	Black Belt, Cotton Belt region
YHC S	Piedmont region in Alabama
YHD	Montgomery
YHD V	Martin Lake
YHE	Birmingham
YHE Q	North
YHE T	Tennessee River in Alabama
YHF	Mississippi
YHF F	North East
YHF K	North West
YHF O	Central
YHF P	Yazoo-Mississippi region
YHF S	Big Black River region
YHF V	Pearl River region
YHG	Jackson
YHG Q	South East
YHG T	Pascagoula River region
YHH L	South West
YHH Q	Coastal region
YHJ	Mississippi River (general)
YHL	Louisiana
YHM	South East. Mississippi delta
YHN	New Orleans
YHO B	South Central
YHO F	Baton Rouge
YHO J	Central
YHO N	North East
YHO R	North West
YHO V	South West
YHO W	Sabine River and Lake
YHT	Texas
YHT F	South East
YHT K	Coastal region
YHT U	Houston

YHT VB	Nueces River region
YHT VF	Corpus Christi
YHT VK	Rio Grande region
YHT VP	South Central plain
YHT VS	San Antonio
YHT VW	Austin
YHT VY	Edwards Plateau region
YHT WB	West
YHT WC	Big Bend region
YHT WG	Sacramento Mountains in Texas
YHT WL	El Paso
YHT WM	Pecos River region
YHT WP	Great Plains region
YHT WS	North West
YHT WT	Panhandle region
YHT WW	Llano Estacado region
YHT XB	North Central plains
YHT XF	Fort Worth
YHT XL	Dallas
YHT XO	East Central
YHT XR	Red River region

YJ	Oklahoma
YJF	South East
YJF E	Red River in Oklahoma
YJF O	Ouachita Mountains
YJF S	Lake Texoma
YJF V	South West
YJF W	Washita River region
YJG B	North West
YJG F	Canadian River region
YJG P	Panhandle region
YJG X	Central
YJH	Oklahoma City
YJH N	North East
YJH R	Arkansas River region
YJH T	Tulsa
YJK	Arkansas
YJK F	North West
YJK K	Ozark Plateau
YJK P	Boston Mountains
YJK W	South West
YJK X	Ouachita Mountains in Arkansas
YJK Y	South East
YJM	Mississippi River region
YJM K	Arkansas River region
YJM O	Central
YJM S	Hot Springs
YJN	Little Rock
YJO	North East
YJT	Tennessee

YJT F	West
YJT M	Memphis
YJU	Tennessee River region
YJU T	Central
YJV	Nashville
YJV T	South East
YJW C	Cumberland Plateau
YJW G	Chattanooga
YJX	Great Smoky Mountains
YJY B	North East
YJY F	Oak Ridge
YJY K	Knoxville
YJY P	Cumberland Mountains in Tennessee
YK	Kentucky
YKD B	South East
YKD E	Cumberland Mountains
YKD H	South Central, Pennyroyal regions
YKD M	Lake Cumberland
YKD Q	Bowling Green
YKD S	Mammoth Cave National Park
YKD Y	South West
YKE B	Tennessee River region
YKE F	The Purchase
YKE K	North West
YKE N	Green River region
YKE R	Ohio River region
YKF	Bluegrass region
YKF G	Louisville
YKF K	Kentucky River region
YKE P	Frankfort
YKE S	Licking River region
YKE W	Knobs region

YKG The Middle West

YKG L	The Lake States
YKH	Ohio
YKH W	South West
YKJ	Cincinnati
YKK B	South East
YKK G	East Central
YKK N	North East
YKK R	Akron
YKK T	Lake Eerie region
YKL	Cleveland
YKL T	Central
YKM C	Columbus
YKM G	North Central
YKM L	Toledo
YKN	Indiana
YKO B	North East

YKO G	South Bend
YKO N	Fort Wayne
YKO T	Central
YKP	Indianapolis
YKQ B	South East
YKQ G	South West
YKQ N	White River region
YKQ T	Eransville
YKQ W	Wabash River region
YKR B	North West
YKR G	Gary
YKS	Illinois
YKS T	South East
YKT B	South West
YKT G	Central
YKT L	Illinois River region
YKT S	Springfield
YKT U	North West
YKT UB	North East
YKT V	Chicago
YKT X	Great Lakes region
YKT Y	Lake Michigan
YL	Michigan
YLF	Lower Peninsula
YLG B	South West
YLG K	Kalamazoo River region
YLG S	South East
YLG V	Lansing
YLH	Detroit
YLJ	Lake St. Clair
YLK	Lake Huron
YLL	North
YLM	Upper Peninsula
YLN	Lake Superior region
YM	Wisconsin
YME	North East
YME G	Green Bay region
YME L	East Central
YME P	Lake Winnebago
YME V	South East
YMF	Milwaukee
YMG	Madison
YMH	South West
YMH G	Wisconsin River region
YMH N	North West
YMH R	Chippewa River region
YMN	Minnesota

YMP B	East Central
YMP M	Mille Lacs Lake
YMP T	North Central
YMQ	Duluth
YMR B	Misquah Hills
YMR G	North West
YMR L	Lake of the Woods region
YMR W	West Central
YMS	South West
YMS M	Minnesota River region
YMS S	South East
YMT	Mississippi region
YMU	Minneapolis
YMV	St. Paul

YNA	Iowa
YNA T	North East
YNB	North West
YNC	Central
YND	Des Moines River region
YND F	South West
YND N	South East
YND S	Des Moines
YNE	Missouri
YNF	North East
YNF G	Central
YNF M	Missouri River region
YNG	St. Louis
YNH B	Lake of the Ozarks
YNH F	South
YNH K	Ozark Plateau
YNH N	West
YNH S	Kansas City (Missouri)

YNJ	Great Plains region
YNK	Kansas
YNK T	North East
YNL	Kansas City
YNL P	Topeka
YNL T	South East
YNM B	South Central
YNM E	Wichita
YNM J	Arkansas River in Kansas
YNM M	South West
YNM P	North West
YNM S	North Central
YNM T	Smoky Hills
YNM U	Smoky Hill River region
YNO	Nebraska
YNO S	South
YNO T	Republican River in Nebraska

YNP B	South East
YNP G	Missouri River in Nebraska
YNP L	Lincoln
YNP O	Omaha
YNQ	Platte River region
YNQ F	North East
YNQ K	Elkham River region
YNQ P	North Central
YNQ T	Niobrara River region
YNR	North West, Panhandle
YNS	South Dakota
YNT B	South West
YNT F	Black Hills
YNT K	Cheyenne River region
YNT O	Badlands
YNT S	South Central
YNT W	White River region
YNU B	Pierre
YNU G	Missouri River in South Dakota
YNU L	South East
YNU Q	Sioux Falls
YNV	North
YNW	North Dakota
YNW S	South West
YNW V	Badlands
YNX B	Bismarck
YNX F	Missouri River in North Dakota
YNX K	South East
YNX O	James River region
YNX S	Sheyenne River region
YNX W	Fargo
YNY B	North East
YNY F	Red River region
YNY K	North West
YNY O	Garrison Reservoir region

YQ	The West
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YQF	Rocky Mountains in USA (general)
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YQM	Montana
YQN B	North East
YQN M	Missouri River region
YQN R	Fort Peck Reservoir
YQN V	Rocky Mountains in Montana
YQP B	North West
YQP F	Bitterroot Range
YQP K	Flathead Lake
YQP O	South West
YQQ	Helena
YQQ R	South East

YQQ V	Yellowstone River region
YQS	Wyoming
YQT B	North East plain
YQT F	North West and West
YQU	Rocky Mountains in Wyoming
YQV B	Big Horn Mountains region
YQV F	Absaroka Range region
YQV T	Teton Range region
YQW	Yellowstone National Park
YQW T	Grand Teton National Park
YQX B	South East
YQX F	North Platte River region
YQX L	Laramie
YQX S	Cheyenne
YR	Colorado
YRE B	North West
YRE R	Rocky Mountains in Colorado
YRF	Colorado River region
YRG B	South West
YRG J	San Juan Mountains
YRG N	South
YRG R	Central
YRG W	Arkansas River
YRH B	Pueblo
YRH F	North Central
YRJ	Denver
YRJ P	East, Great Plains
YRJ S	South Platte River region
YRN	New Mexico
YRO B	North West
YRO F	Rocky Mountains in New Mexico
YRO K	Sangre de Cristo Mountains region
YRP	Santa Fé
YRP Q	Albuquerque
YRQ B	North East
YRQ F	South East
YRQ L	Llano Estacado in New Mexico
YRQ P	Pecos River region
YRR B	Sacramento Mountains region
YRR G	Rio Grande in New Mexico
YRS	Arizona
YRT B	South East
YRT U	Tucson
YRU B	South West
YRU P	Phoenix
YRU V	North West
YRU Y	Colorado Plateau
YRV	Colorado River
YRW	Grand Canyon National Park
YRW P	Painted Desert
YRW S	North East

YRX	Navajo County
YRX T	Petrified Forest National Park
YRY	Apache County
YSH	Utah
YSJ B	South, Colorado Plateau region
YSJ F	Colorado River in Utah
YSJ J	San Juan River region
YSJ N	Rocky Mountains in Utah
YSJ S	South Central
YSK B	Bryce Canyon National Park
YSK F	Wasatch Range
YSK N	North
YSK U	Uinta Mountains region
YSL	Salt Lake City
YSM B	Great Basin region
YSM L	Great Salt Lake region
YSM S	South West
YSN	Nevada
YSO	South
YSP	Lake Mead
YSQ	Las Vegas
YSR	Great Basin region
YSS	Central
YST	Carson City
YSU	Humboldt River region
YSV	North
YT	Idaho
YTE	South
YTF	Snake River region
YTG	American Falls Reservoir region
YTH	Craters of the Moon National Park
YTJ	Boise
YTK	Rocky Mountains in Idaho
YTL	Salmon River Mountains region
YTM	Bitterroot Range in Idaho
YTN	North
YTS	Pacific Coast States
YV	Washington
YVE	East
YVF B	Blue Mountains region
YVF S	Spokane
YVG	Columbia River region
YVG T	Grand Coulee
YVH	Cascade Range
YVJ	North West
YVJ P	Pacific Coast of Washington
YVK	Seattle
YVL B	Puget Sound
YVL F	Olympia
YVL L	Olympian National Park

YVL R	Mount Rainier National Park
YVM	Yakima River region
YVN	South West
YVO	Oregon
YVO R	Cascade Range in Oregon
YVP	North West
YVQ	Columbia River region
YVR	Coastal Ranges
YVS	Portland
YVT	Salem
YVU	North East
YVV	Blue Mountains region
YVW	South
YVX	Klamath Mountains region
YW	California
YWE	Coastal Ranges in California
YWF	North
YWG	Cascade Range in California
YWH	Sierra Nevada
YWJ	Central
YWK	Sacramento River region
YWL	San Francisco Bay region
YWM	San Francisco (City)
YWN	Oakland
YWO	Berkeley
YWP	San Joaquin River region
YWQ	Yosemite National Park
YWR	South
YWS	Los Angeles
YWST	San Diego
YWU	Coastal Islands
YWW	Desert regions
YX	Alaska
	* <u>Alternative</u> to collocating with Yukon Territory at XY
YXE	South East, Panhandle
YXG	South Central
YXJ	Anchorage
YXL	Alaska Range
YXN	Aleutian Islands
YXP	Kodiak
YXR	Central Plateau
YXT	North, Polar region
YXV	Brooks Range
YXY	Latin America
ZA	Central America (including Mexico)
ZAG	Gulf of Mexico and Caribbean Sea (together)
ZB	Mexico

ZBE	North West
ZBE G	Gulf of California
ZBF	Baja (Lower) California
ZBF E	Baja California Sur
ZBF J	Baja California North
ZBF P	Pacific Coast
ZBF S	Sonora
ZBG	Sierra Madre Occidental
ZBG E	Sinaloa
ZBG N	Nayarit
ZBG R	North Central
ZBG T	Zacatecas
ZBH D	Durango
ZBH H	Chihuahua
ZBH M	Coahuila
ZBH Q	North East
ZBH S	East Coast
ZBH V	Sierra Madre Oriental
ZBJ B	Nuevo Leon
ZBJ F	Tamaulipas
ZBJ K	Coastal States
ZBJ L	San Luis Potosi
ZBJ Q	Queretaro
ZBJ T	Guanajuato
ZBK A	Aguascalientes
ZBK J	Jalisco
ZBK O	Colima
ZBK S	Michoacan
ZBL	Mexico (State)
ZBM	Mexico City (Federal district)
ZBM T	Tlaxcala
ZBN	Hidalgo
ZBN S	South Gulf States
ZBO	Vera Cruz
ZBP	Puebla
ZBP S	South Mexico
ZBQ	Morelos
ZBQ S	Sierra Madre del Sur
ZBR	Guerrero
ZBR O	Oaxaca
ZBR T	Isthmus of Tehuantepec
ZBS	Chiapas
ZBT	Tabasco
ZBU	Yucatan Peninsula
ZBV	Campeche
ZBY	Yucatan
ZBY Q	Quintana Roo
ZC	Central America (excluding Mexico)
ZCD	Central American Cordilleras

ZCE	Belize (former British Honduras)
ZCF	Belize City
ZCF P	Belmopan
ZCG	Guatemala. Republic of Guatemala
ZCH	Guatemala City
ZCL	El Salvador. Salvador. Republic of El Salvador
ZCM	San Salvador
ZCN	Honduras. Republic of Honduras (former Spanish Honduras)
ZCO	Tegucigalpa
ZCP	Nicaragua. Republic of Nicaragua
ZCQ	Managua
ZCR	Lake Nicaragua region
ZCT	Costa Rica. Republic of Costa Rica
ZCV	San José
ZCW	Panama. Republic of Panama
ZCX	Panama City
ZCY	Panama Canal Zone
ZD	West Indies and Bermuda
ZDE	Spanish Main
ZDF	Bermudas
ZDF E	Bermuda
ZDF H	Hamilton
ZDG	Other islands
ZDH	West Indies, Antilles
ZDH X	Former colonial West Indies
ZDJ	British West Indies (general)
ZDK	West Indies Federation. Federation of British Indies
ZDL	French West Indies
ZDM	Netherlands West Indies
	<u>See</u> ZHW, ZHK
ZDN	Spanish West Indies
ZDP	Bahamas. Commonwealth of the Bahamas
ZDP G	Grand Bahamas
ZDP J	Abaco
ZDP K	Andros
ZDP P	New Providence
ZDP Q	Nassau
ZDP R	Eleuthera
ZDP S	Other islands, A/Z

ZDP T	Turks and Caicos Islands
ZDP U	Caicos Islands
ZDP V	Turks Islands
ZDP X	Caribbean Sea
ZDP Y	Greater Antilles
ZE	Cuba. Republic of Cuba * These six provinces now subdivided into fifteen smaller ones
ZEF	Pinar del Rio Province
ZEG	Havana Province
ZEH	Havana (City)
ZEJ	Isle of Pines
ZEM	Matanzas Province
ZEN	Las Villas Province
ZEP	Camaguey Province
ZEQ	Oriente Province
ZEX	Cayman Islands
ZEY	Georgetown
ZF	Jamaica
ZFE	Kingston
ZFH	Hispaniola. Haiti and Dominican Republic
ZFJ	Haiti. Republic of Haiti
ZFK	Port au Prince
ZFN	Dominican Republic
ZFP	Santo Domingo
ZFY	American West Indies (general)
ZG	Puerto Rico. Commonwealth of Puerto Rico
ZGJ	San Juan
ZHB	Lesser Antilles, Windward and Leeward Islands
ZHC	Leeward Islands
ZHD	Virgin Islands
ZHE	American Virgin Islands
ZHE K	St. Croix
ZHF	British Virgin Islands
ZHG	St. Barthélemy
ZHH	St. Martin
ZHJ	St. Martin (French)
ZHK	Netherlands Antilles (North) * For Netherlands Antilles in general see ZHW
ZHK M	St. Maarten
ZHK S	Saba
ZHK V	St. Eustatius
ZHL	St. Kitts (St. Christopher) -Nevis-Anguilla
ZHL F	Sombrero Island

ZHL G	Anguilla
ZHL K	St. Kitts
ZHL N	Nevis
ZHM	Antigua and Barbuda
ZHM G	Barbuda
ZHM K	Antigua
ZHM M	Montserrat
ZHN	Guadeloupe (Overseas Department of France)
	* <u>See also</u> St. Martin ZHH; St. Barthélemy ZHG
ZHN M	Marie-Galante
ZHN P	Desirade
ZHN S	Les Saintes
ZHO	Dominica
ZHP	Martinique (Overseas Department of France)
ZHQ	Others, A/Z
ZHR	Windward Islands
ZHR L	St. Lucia
ZHR N	St. Vincent
ZHR P	Barbados
ZHR R	Grenadines
ZHR T	Grenada (including Carriacou)
ZHR V	Others, A/Z
ZHT	Trinidad and Tobago, Democratic Republic of
	* <u>Use also</u> for Trinidad alone
ZHU	Port of Spain
ZHV	Tobago
ZHW	Netherlands Antilles (general)
	<u>See also</u> ZHK
ZHX	Netherlands Antilles (South)
ZHX G	Bonaire Island
ZHX K	Curacao
ZHX R	Aruba
ZJ	South America
ZJN	Andes Mountains
ZJW	North West South America
ZK	Colombia
ZKE	Andes in Colombia
ZKE N	North West
ZKE T	Caribbean coast
ZKF	San Andres y Providencia (Island intendency)
ZKG B	La Guajira
ZKG F	Cesar, El Cesar
ZKG M	Magdalena
ZKG Q	Altantico
ZKG V	Bolivar

ZKH B	Sucre
ZKH F	Cordoba
ZKH K	Antioquia
ZKJ	West (Pacific) Coast departments
ZKJ E	Choco
ZKJ K	Valle de Cauca
ZKJ P	Cauca
ZKK	South West
ZKK E	Narino
ZKK P	Putamayo
ZKL	South East, tropical lowlands
ZKL E	Caqueta
ZKL J	Amazonas
ZKL V	Vaupes
ZKM	East
ZKM G	Guainia
ZKM L	Llanos region
ZKM V	Vichada
ZKN B	Arauca
ZKN F	Boyaca
ZKN M	Meta
ZKP	Central
ZKP H	Huila
ZKP T	Tolima
ZKQ	Quindio
ZKR	Risaralda
ZKS	Caldas
ZKT	Cundinamarca
ZKU	Bogota
ZKV	Santander
ZKW	Norte de Santander

ZL	Venezuela
ZLE	Caribbean coast and islands
ZLE N	North West
ZLF	Andes in Venezuela
ZLG	Zulia
ZLH	Lake Maracaibo region
ZLJ B	Tachira
ZLJ M	Merida
ZLJ T	Trujillo
ZLK B	Lara
ZLK F	Falcon
ZLK V	Yaracuy
ZLL B	North Central
ZLL C	Carabobo
ZLM V	Federal District
ZLN	Caracas
ZLP	Miranda
ZLQ	Arague
ZLR	Llanos region

ZLR G	Guarico
ZLR L	Cojedes
ZLR P	Portuguesa
ZLR T	Barinas
ZLS A	Apure
ZLS O	Orinoco River region
ZLS T	South, tropical lowland
ZLT	Amazonas
ZLV B	East
ZLV F	Bolivar
ZLV L	Anzoategui
ZLV S	Sucre
ZLW	Nueva Esparta
ZLW M	Monagas
ZLW T	Delta Amacuro

ZLY [North Eastern South America](#)

ZM	Guyana (former British Guiana)
ZME	Coastal plain
ZMF	North West District
ZMG	Essequibo District
ZMH	Essequibo Islands District
ZMJ	Essequibo River
ZMK	Demerara region
ZML	West Demerara District
ZMM	East Demerara District
ZMN	Berbice region
ZMP	West Berbice District
ZMQ	East Berbice District
ZMR	Mazaruni Potaro District
ZMS	Rupununi District

ZN [Surinam](#). [Surinam](#). [Republic of Suriname](#)

ZNE	West
ZNF	Nickerie District
ZNG	North
ZNH	Coastal plain
ZNJ	Coronie
ZNK	Saramacca
ZNL	Paramaribo
ZNM	Para
ZNN	Suriname
ZNP	Commewijne
ZNQ	South
ZNR	Brokopondo
ZNS	Marowijne

ZO [Guiana \(French Guiana\)](#). [Overseas Department of France](#)

ZOE	Saint-Laurent-du-Maroni
ZOK	Cayenne

ZOY

Eastern and Central South America

ZP	Brazil
ZPD	North region
ZPE	Amazon River and region
ZPF B	Amapa territory
ZPF F	Roraima territory (formerly Rio Branco)
ZPF K	Amazonas
ZPF O	Acre
ZPF S	Rondonia territory
ZPF W	Para
ZPG	Central-West region
ZPG M	Mato-Grosso
ZPG S	Goias
ZPG Y	Federal District
ZPH	Brasilia
ZPJ B	North East region
ZPJ F	Maranhao
ZPJ K	Piaui
ZPJ O	Ceara
ZPJ S	Fortaleza
ZPK B	Rio Grande do Norte
ZPK F	Fernando de Noronha Islands (territory)
ZPK H	Trinidad and Martin Vaz Island
ZPK K	Paraiba
ZPK P	Pernambuco
ZPK T	Recife
ZPL B	Alagoas
ZPL F	Sergipe
ZPM	Bahia
ZPM S	Salvador
ZPN B	Brazilian Highlands
ZPN F	South Eastern Brazil
ZPO	Minas Gerais
ZPO H	Belo Horizonte
ZPO S	Espirito Santo
ZPO T	Rio de Janeiro (State)
ZPO V	Guanabara
ZPP	Rio de Janeiro (City)
ZPQ	Sao Paolo (State)
ZPR	Sao Paolo (City)
ZPS	South region
ZPS F	South Brazilian Highlands
ZPT	Parana River region
ZPU	Parana
ZPV	Santa Catarina
ZPW	Rio Grande do Sul
ZPX	Porto Alegre
ZR	Paraguay

ZRE	Paraguay River region
ZRE X	Eastern region
ZRF	Neembuco
ZRG	Misiones
ZRH	Itapua
ZRJ	Alto Parana
ZRK	Caazapa
ZRL	Guaira
ZRM	Paraguari
ZRN	Central
ZRO	Asuncion
ZRP	La Cordillera
ZRQ	Caaguazo
ZRR	San Pedro
ZRS	Amambay
ZRT	Concepcion
ZRU	West and North region, Chaco Boreal
ZRV	Presidente Hayes
ZRW	Roqueron
ZRX	Olimpo

ZS	Uruguay
ZSE N	North
ZSE T	Artigas
ZSF	Salto
ZSG	Rivera
ZSH	Tacuarembu
ZSJ	Paysandu
ZSJ T	Central
ZSJ V	Rio Negro River region
ZSK	Rio Negro
ZSL	Durazno
ZSM	Cerro-Largo
ZSM S	South
ZSM V	South East
ZSN	Treinta y Tres
ZSN X	Coastal region
ZSO	Rocha
ZSP	Maldonado
ZSQ	Lavalleja
ZSR	Florida
ZSR X	South West
ZSS	Canelones
ZST	Montevideo
ZSU	Montevideo (City)
ZSV	San Jose
ZSW	Flores
ZSX	Soriano
ZSY	Colonia

ZT	Argentina
ZTE	Central
ZTF	Buenos Aires
ZTG	Buenos Aires (City)
ZTH	Pampas region
ZTH P	La Pampa
ZTH S	San Luis
ZTJ	Cordoba
ZTJ M	East, Mesopotamian region
ZTJ P	Rio de la Plata (Plate River) region
ZTK	Santa Fé
ZTL	Entre Rios
ZTM	Corrientes
ZTM S	Misiones
ZTM X	North
ZTN	Gran Chaco region
ZTN K	Chaco
ZTN O	Formosa
ZTN S	Salta
ZTO	Andes in Argentina, Andina region
ZTO J	Jujuy
ZTP	Tucuman
ZTQ	Santiago del Estero
ZTQ P	West
ZTQ T	Catamarca
ZTR	La Rioja
ZTS	San Juan
ZTT	Mendoza
ZTU	Neuquen
ZTU X	South
ZTV	Patagonia
ZTV R	Rio Negro
ZTW	Chubut
ZTX	Santa Cruz
ZTY	Tierra del Fuego (National territory)

ZTZ Western South America, Pacific States

ZU	Chile
ZUE	Southern Provinces
ZUE M	Magallanes
ZUE S	Aisen
ZUF	Chiloe
ZUG	Llanquihue
ZUG O	Osorno
ZUG S	Valdivia
ZUG W	Central Provinces
ZUH	Cautin
ZUJ	Malleco
ZUJ R	Bio-Bio
ZUJ V	Arauco

ZUK	Concepcion
ZUL	Nible
ZUL R	Linares
ZUL V	Maule
ZUM	Talca
ZUM R	Curico
ZUN	Colchaqua
ZUO	O'Higgins
ZUP	Santiago
ZUQ	Santiago (City)
ZUQ V	Northern Provinces
ZUR	Coastal islands
ZUR J	Juan Fernandez
ZUR V	Valparaiso
ZUS	Valparaiso (City)
ZUT	Aconcagua
ZUU	Coquimbo
ZUV	Atacama
ZUW	Antofagasta
ZUX	Tarapaca

ZV	Bolivia
ZVE	Andes in Bolivia
ZVF	South East
ZVG	Oruso
ZVH	Potosi
ZVJ	Tarija
ZVK	Chuquisaca
ZVL	East, plains region
ZVM	Santa Cruz
ZVN	Central
ZVO	Yungas region
ZVP	Cochabamba
ZVQ	La Paz
ZVR	La Paz (City)
ZVT	Lake Titicaca in Bolivia
ZVU	North
ZVV	Beni
ZVW	Pando

ZW	Peru
ZWE	Andes in Peru
ZWE S	South
ZWF	Puno
ZWF T	Lake Titicaca in Peru
ZWG	Tacna
ZWG M	Moquega
ZWH	Arequipa
ZWH V	Ica
ZWJ	Ayacucho
ZWK	Apurimac

ZWL	Cuzco
ZWL R	Huancavelica
ZWL V	Central
ZWM	Lima
ZWN	Lima (City)
ZWO	Callao
ZWP	Junin
ZWP S	Pasco
ZWQ	Ancash
ZWR	Huanco
ZWR R	East
ZWR V	Madre de Dios
ZWS	Loreto
ZWS R	Amazon River in Peru
ZWS V	North West
ZWT	Amazonas
ZWT S	San Martin
ZWU	La Libertad
ZWV	Cajamarca
ZWW	Lambayeque
ZWX	Piura
ZWX T	Tumbes
ZX	Ecuador
ZXE	Andes mountains in Ecuador
ZXE V	South
ZXF	El Oro
ZXG	Loja
ZXG T	Zamora-Chinchipe
ZXH	Azuay
ZXH V	East
ZXJ	Morona-Santiago
ZXJ P	Pastazo
ZXJ T	Napo
ZXJ W	Central Sierra region
ZXK	Carchi
ZXL	Imbabura
ZXM	Pichincha
ZXN	Quito
ZXO	Cotopaxi
ZXP	Los Rios
ZXQ	Tungurahua
ZXR	Bolivar
ZXS	Chimborazo
ZXT	Canar
ZXT V	West, Coastal plain
ZXU	Guayas
ZXV	Manabi
ZXW	Esmeraldas
ZXX	Galapagos Islands, Colon Archipelago

ZY Space

* Add to ZY letters D/F following D in DD/DF

ZYD Astronomical bodies and systems, extra-terrestrial worlds

ZYE Sun

ZYF Planets and satellites

ZYF H Satellites

ZYF M Planets

ZYF N Mercury

ZYF O Venus

ZYF P Mars

ZYF Q Asteroids, planetoids

ZYF RB Jupiter

ZYF RD Saturn

ZYF RH Uranus

ZYF RP Pluto

ZYG Moon

ZYK [Space beyond the solar system](#)