
AUXILIARY SCHEDULE 3 : LANGUAGE

- (1) This separate schedule is an auxiliary to the enumerated classes 2/9, A/Z. The concepts in it are available only to qualify those classes, and their classmarks are not to be used on their own.
- (2) These classmarks may be added to any class where the instruction appears to add letters from Schedule 3; e.g. in Class J Education, JV is special categories of educands, and at JVG Language groups, Non-English (or favoured language) speaking appears the instruction: Add to JVG letters C/Z from Schedule 3; so Education of Bantus would be JVG HN. Or, in Schedule 2, BQ is Linguistic group areas, and BQH N would be Bantu-speaking areas.
- (3) A prominent use of the Schedule will be to specify translations, version, etc., of particular works in classes like Literature, Religion and Philosophy; e.g. PM6 Versions of the New Testament, has the instruction Add to PM6 letters C/Z from Schedule 3; so PM6 RF is Greek versions.
- (4) Where no such special provision is made, the language of a document can be specified by adding Schedule 3 notation to 2X from Schedule 1, e.g. Encyclopaedia of economics, in French T3A 2XV.
- (5) If a library wishes to give a preferred position with a short classmark to a particular language (e.g. that of the place where the library is situated) the letter F or Z may be used.
- (6) Any language may be qualified by the preceding arrays C/E by direct retroactive synthesis; e.g. Commercial African languages, HCS.
- (7) The order of classes is the same as in the Language and literature classes, X/Y, but the notation is different in order to allow addition of letters from this schedule to a single letter.
- (8) This schedule consists of a substantial selection from the very detailed schedules of Class X/Y. Further details may be obtained from W/Y should the need arise.

SUMMARY OUTLINE

C	Language varieties: by use, by speaker, by period, mixtures, dialects
E	Artificial languages
G	American aboriginal languages
GB	North and Central American languages
GBK	Meso American, Central American languages (alone)
GQ	South American languages
H	African languages
HAM	Hamitic languages * Alternative (preferred) to collocating with Semitic languages at MR
HAV	Cushitic languages
HAW	Chad languages
HCY	Meroitic languages

HD	Nilo-Saharan languages
HF	Niger-Kordofanian languages
HN	Bantu
HV	Khoisan languages
J	Australian languages
JGB	Non-Malayo-Polynesian languages of Oceania
JGT	Oriental, Asiatic languages
JGX	Malayo-Polynesian languages , Austronesian languages
JK	Austro-Asiatic languages : Mon-Khmer, Munda ...
JP	Dravidian languages : Tamil, Telegu ...
JTB	Sino-Tibetan languages : Chinese, Japanese ...
LP	Ural-Altaiic languages : Tungus, Mongolian, Turkic ...
MO	Caucasian languages
MQ	Hamito-Semitic languages
MR	Hamitic languages * <u>Alternative</u> to collocating with African languages at HAM
PB	Indo-European languages
PJ	Hindustani languages
PT	Iranian languages
PW	Balto-Slavonic languages : Russian, Serbo-Croat, Polish, Czech ...
QW	Celtic languages
RB	Classical Greek and Latin
SR	Romance languages : Italian, Spanish, Portuguese, French
WB	Germanic languages
WG	Scandinavian languages
X	German, Dutch, English

FULL SCHEDULE OF LANGUAGE AUXILIARY

C	Language varieties
	(By medium)
CD	Spoken language
CE	Written language
	(By special use)
CG	Literary language
CH	Ceremonial language
CJ	Formal, polite language
CK	Informal language
CL	Colloquial, vernacular
CM	Intimate language
CN	Slang
CP	Informative language
CQ	Jargon
	* In its broadest sense, this term also covers mixed languages but that use of it is declining
	* <u>See also</u> Mixed languages DT

CR	Of special subjects
CS	Commercial language
CT	Technical language
CV	Others
	(By speakers)
DB	Men, women
DC	Children
DD	Other ages
DE	By race, culture
	<u>Add</u> to DE letters A/Z from Schedule 3A
DF	By religion
	<u>Add</u> to DF letters G/W following P in PG/PW
	(By social groups)
DH	Class
DJ	School, university
DK	Urban language
DL	Rural language
DM	Nation
DN	(By linguistic features)
	<u>Add</u> to DN letters A/G following W in WA/WG
	- e.g. Tone languages DNB NN
DP	(By stage, period)
	<u>Add</u> to DP letters A/Z from Schedule 4
DPE	Ancient, classical form of the language
DPG	Intermediate (e.g. Mediaeval) form
DPK	Modern language
DQ	Extinct, dead languages
DR	Dialects
DS	Patois
DT	Mixed, hybrid languages, contact vernaculars
DV	Lingua francas
DW	Pidgins and creoles
E	Artificial languages, international languages, constructed languages, conlangs
EK	Volapuk
EL	Basic English
	* <u>Alternative</u> to locating at Y
EM	Ido
EN	Intergloss
EP	Novial
EQ	Occidental
ER	Ro
ET	Tutonish
EV	Esperanto
EX	Others, A/Z
F	Preferred language
	* This position I reserved for libraries wishing to assign a special classmark to a particular language

G	American languages
	* The classification of North and Central American languages is based on C. F. and F. M. Voegelin's <i>Map of North American Indian languages</i> , Washington, 1966. The classification of South American languages is based on that of J. Greenberg in <i>Encyclopedia Britannica</i> (1973), supplemented by McQuown's "Indigenous languages of Latin America", <i>American anthropological journal</i> , June 1955.
	* Use intercalator 'A' when adding letters C/E; e.g. American Indian commercial languages GAC S
G	American indigenous languages
GB	North and Central American languages
	* Use as the general class for North American languages alone
GBK	Central American (Meso-American) languages alone
GBN	American Arctic Palaeosiberian
GBP	Eskimo-Aleut
GBV	Chukchi-Kamchatlan
	* Alternative to LN
GC	NaDene
GCK	Athapaskan
GCM	Chipewyan
GCQ	Apachean
GCS	Navaho
GCX	Tlingit
GCY	Haida
GD	Macro-Algonquian
GDB	Algonquian
GDC	Delaware
GDL	Ojibway
GDO	Cree
GDX	Yurok
GDY	Wiyot
GE	Muskogean
GEJ	Choctaw
GEN	Creek
GEP	Natchez
GEQ	Atakapa
GER	Chitimacha
GES	Tunica
GET	Tonkawa
GF	Macro-Siouan
GFJ	Siouan
GFW	Catawba
GG	Iroquoian
GGP	Cherokee
GGQ	Caddoan
GGY	Yuchi
GH	Hokan

GHJ	Yuman
GHK	Seri
GHL	Pomo
GHM	Palaihnihan
GHN	Shastan
GHP	Yanan
GHQ	Chimariko
GHR	Washo
GHS	Salinan
GHT	Karok
GHV	Chumashan
GHW	Comecrudan
GHX	Coahuiltecan
GHY	Esselen
GJ	Meso-American languages
GK	Penutian
GKJ	Yokutsan
GKK	Maiduan
GKL	Wintun
GKM	Miwok-Costanoan
GKN	Klamath-Madoc
GKO	Sahaptian
GKQ	Cayuse
GKR	Molale
GKS	Coos
GKT	Yakonan
GKU	Takelma
GKV	Kalapuya
GKW	Chinookan
GKX	Tsimshian
GKY	Zuni
GL	Meso-American branches
GLD M	Mixe
GLN	Maya
GLU Q	Quiche
GM	Aztec-Tanoan
GMB	Kiowa Tanoan
GMT	Uto-Aztecan
GN	Macro-Oto-Manguean
GNJ	Oto-Manguean
GNL	Popolocan
GNQ	Manguean
GNR	Mixtecan
GNS	Mixteco
GNT	Chinateco
GNV	Zapotecan
GNW	Zapoteco
GNY	Tarascan
GP	Unclassified languages
GPJ	Keresan

GPL	Yukian
GPM	Beothuk
GPN	Kutenai
GPP	Karankawa
GPQ	Chimakuan
GPS	Salish
GPW	Wakashan
GPW N	Nootka
GPY	Timucua
GQ	South American languages
GR	Macro-Chibchan
GRJ	Misumalpan
GRK	Miskitoan
GRM	Sumoan
GRV	Matagalpan
GS	Chibchan
GSB	Pacific Chibchan
GSG	Talamanca
GSJ	Interandean-Barbacoan
GSN	Eastern Chibchan
GSR Y	Yunca-Puruhan
GSS	Yuncan
GST	Atalan
GSU	Jirjaran
GSU N	Xaguan
GSW	Chirianan
GSW N	Guahariban
GSY	Muran
GT	Ge-Pano-Carib
GTB	Macro-Carib
GTB K	Cariban
GTH	Pebol Yaguan
GTK M	Macro-Ge
GTK N	Ge
GTN	Caigangan
GTP	Camacanian
GTP Q	Machacalian
GTQ	Purian
GTR P	Chiquito
GTS	Borotuque
GTS J	Boroan
GTS M	Otuquean
GTS R	Carajan
GTS S	Caraja
GTT	Macro-Panoan
GTT K	Panoan
GTV	Tacanan
GTW	Macro-Guaycuruan

GTX	Nhambicuran
GTX N	Nhambicuran
GTX T	Psuedo-Nhambicuara
GTY	Huarpean
GV	Andean-Equatorial
GVB	Andean
GVB R	Araucanian-Chon
GVG Z	Zaparoan
GVK M	Cahuapanan
GVKQ	Quechu-Maran
GVM Z	II A-4 (Greenberg)
GVP	II B (Greenberg)
GVP K	Jivaroan
GVP T	Macro-Tucanoan
GVP V	Catuquinean-Tucanoan
GVV	Simacu
GVW	Puinavean
GW	Equatorial
GWB	Arawakan
GX	Tupi-Guarani
GXB	Tupi
GXD	Guarani
GXG	Cuaca-Timote
GXG P	Caririan
GXG T	Zamucoan
GXL	Mocoa
GXM	Salivan
GXN	Guahibo-Pamiguan
GXR	Otomaco-Taparita
GXW	Yuracarean
GXY	Cayuvava

H African languages

* This classification is based on a modification by Andrew Dalby of J. Greenberg's classification in *Languages of Africa*, 2nd ed. 1966, together with material from a checklist of Nigerian languages by C. Hoffman. This has been supplemented (for Bantu)

by M. Guthrie's *Comparative Bantu*, 1947.

* Use intercalator 'A' when adding letters C/E; e.g. African commercial languages HAC S

HAM Hamitic languages

* Alternative to collocating with Semitic languages at MR

HAR Egyptian

HAU Berber

HAV Cushitic languages

HAV H Northern Cushitic languages

HAV J Beja, Bisharin

HAV K Eastern Cushitic languages

HAV L	Somali
HAV M	Saho
HAV N	Afar
HAV P	Galla
HAV Q	Sidamo
HAV R	Western Cushitic languages
HAV T	Southern Cushitic languages
HAW	Chad languages
HAX	West Chadic languages
HB	Hausa language group
HBL	Sura-Gerka language group
HBQ	Angas
HBR	Ron language group
HBS	Bole-Tangle language group
HBT	Northern Bauchi language group
HBU	Southern Bauchi language group
HBY	Bade language group
HC	Central Chadic, Biu-Mandara
HCH	Tera language group
HCJ	Bura language group
HCK	Higi language group
HCL	Bata-Gude language group
HCM	Sukur language group
HCN	Lamang language group
HCP	Mandara language group
HCQ	Matakam language group
HCR	Kotoko language group
HCS	Other Chadic languages
HCY	Meroitic language
HD	Nilo-Saharan languages
HDS	Chari-Nile languages , Macro-Sudanic languages , Sudanic languages
HE	Eastern Sudanic languages
HEH	Nubian languages
HEJ	Murle languages group (Didinga-Murle)
HEK	Barea languages group
HEL	Nilotic languages
HEL H	Western Nilotic languages
HEN	Nilo-Hamitic
HEO	Southern Nilotic languages
HEP	Eastern Nilotic languages
HER	Central Sudanic languages
HES	Kunama
HET	Berta
HEU	Coman languages , Koman languages
HEV	Fur languages
HEW	Maban languages
HEX	Saharan languages
HEY	Songhai languages , Songhay languages

HF	Niger-Kordofanian languages , Congo-Kordofanian languages
HFK	Kordofanian languages
HG	Niger-Congo languages , Nigritic languages
HGH	Adamawa-Eastern languages , Adamawa-Ubangian languages
HGJ	Adamawa languages
HH	Eastern languages group
HHJ	Gbaya languages , Baya languages
HHP	Sango, Sangho
HHQ H	Zande languages
HJ	Kwa languages
HJH	Group a languages , Kru languages group (Greenberg)
HJJ	Group b languages (Greenberg)
HJK	Ewe
HJL	Akan languages group (Greenberg)
HJM	Akan, Twi
HJO	Group c languages (Greenberg)
HJP	Yoruba
HJQ	Group d languages (Greenberg)
HJR	Group e languages , Edo languages group (Greenberg)
HJS J	Bini
HJU	Group f languages , Idoma languages group (Greenberg)
HJV	Group g languages , Ibo languages group, Igbo languages group (Greenberg)
HJX	Group h languages , Ijo languages group (Greenberg)
HKB	West Atlantic languages
HKC	Southern languages group
HKD	Northern languages group
HKE	Serer-Sine, Serer
HKF	Serer-Nono
HKG	Wolof
HKH	Fulani, Fula
HKM	Mande languages , Mandingo languages
HKN	Eastern languages group
HKP	Western languages group
HKQ	Bamabara
HKR	Malinke
HKT	Kpelle-Mende languages group
HL	Gur languages , Voltaic languages
HLH	Senufo languages group
HLJ	Seme
HLK	Lobi-Dogon languages group
HLL	Bwamu
HLM	Kirma
HLN	Tyurama
HLO	Win
HLP	Grusi languages group
HLQ	Gurma-Moore languages group
HLT	Moore-Dagbani languages group
HLV	Moore, Mossi
HM	Benue-Congo languages , Benue-Niger languages , Benue-Cross languages , Semi-Bantu languages

HMH	Plateau languages group
HMK	Jukunoid languages group
HMO	Cross-River languages group
HMS	Efik
HMV	Bantoid languages group
HMW	Non-Bantu languages
HMX	Tiv (Munshi)
HN	Bantu languages
HNJ	Zone A languages (Guthrie)
HNR	Zone B languages (Guthrie)
HOB	Zone C languages (Guthrie)
HOL	Zone D languages (Guthrie)
HPB	Zone E languages (Guthrie)
HPL	Zone F languages (Guthrie)
HPQ	Zone G languages (Guthrie)
HPU	Swahili
HQB	Zone H languages (Guthrie)
HQG	Zone K languages (Guthrie)
HQM	Zone L languages (Guthrie)
HQT	Zone M languages (Guthrie)
HRB	Zone N languages (Guthrie)
HRG	Zone P languages (Guthrie)
HRL	Zone R languages (Guthrie)
HRQ	Zone S languages (Guthrie)
HRV	Xhosa, Kosa
HRW	Zulu
HS	North Western Sub-Bantu languages
HV	Khoisan languages . Unclassified click languages
HVH	Hadzapi, Hadzabe , Hadza (no longer recognised as a Khoisan language)
HVJ	Sandawe
HVK	Hottentot, Khoekhoe (preferred term)
HVR	Bushman
J	Australian languages
JF	(Prefixing languages)
JFF	Multiple classifying languages (e.g. Janjula)
JFG	Dual classifying languages (e.g. Djerag)
JFH	Non-classifying languages (e.g. Jiwadja)
JFJ	(Suffixing languages)
JFK	Barkly Tableland languages group (e.g. Wagaja)
JFL	Wulamba languages group
JFM	Western desert languages group (e.g. Andagaringa)
JFN	South West Peripheral languages group (e.g. Inggada)
JFP	Aranda languages group (e.g. Iliaura)
JFQ	Victorian languages group (e.g. Jaralde)
JFR	Mixed languages
JFS	South Central languages (e.g. Pangkala)
JFT	North Central languages
JFU	New South Wales languages (e.g. Kamilaroi)

JFV	Cape York and North East Arnhem Land languages (e.g. Wik)
JGB	Non-Malayo-Polynesian languages of Oceania and Australasia
JGB G	Tasmanian languages , Palawa languages
JGB J	Negrito languages
JGL	Halmahera languages
JGM	Alor-Pantar languages
JGM R	Alor languages
JGM T	Pantar languages
JGN	Timor languages
JGP	New Guinea languages
JGQ	Papuan languages
JGT	Asiatic, Oriental languages in general
JGV	Austric languages * Postulated family comprising the Malayo-Polynesian languages and the Austroasiatic languages
JGX	Malayo-Polynesian languages, Austronesian languages
JHB	Malayan languages
JHD	Malay
JHE	Indonesian
JHF	Balinese
JHG	Javanese
JHJ	Maduran
JHK	Philippine languages
JHK G	Bisaya
JHK K	Cebuano
JHK N	Tagalog
JHL	Samoan
JHM	Chamorra (Guam)
JHN	Palau Islands
JHP	Achinese
JHQ	Minangkabau
JHR	Batak
JHS	Sundanese
JHT	Malagasy
JHV	Cham languages (South Vietnam) * <u>Alternative</u> to locating with Mon-Khmer languages at JMK
JHX	Formosan
JJB	Melanesian languages
JJJ	Polynesian languages
JJQ	Micronesian languages
JJX	Maori
JK	Austroasiatic languages
JL	Mon-Khmer languages
JLM	Mon
JM	Khmer, Cambodian <u>See also</u> Annamese JWX

JMK	Cham languages * <u>Alternative</u> to locating under Malayan languages at JHV
JML	Other Mon-Khmer languages
JN	Annam-Muong
JO	Munda languages
JOH	Northern Munda languages group, Kherwari
JOJ	Southern Munda languages group
JOK	Western Munda languages group
JP	Dravidian languages
JPX	Southern Dravidian languages group
JQ	Tamil
JR	Malayalam
JRN	Nilgiri languages
JRR	Kodagu
JRT	Betta Kurumba
JRV	Kanarese (Kannada)
JRY	Tulu
JSB	Central Dravidian languages group
JSD	Telegu
JSE	Kolami
JSF	Naiki
JSG	Parji
JSH	Gadaba
JSK	Gondi
JSL	Dialects (e.g. Konda)
JSN	Northern Dravidian languages group
JSV	Andamanese (isolate language)
JTB	Sino-Tibetan languages, Indo-Chinese languages
JTD	Tibeto-Burman languages
JTF	Tibetan languages , Tibetic languages
JTG	rGyalrong-Mishmi languages
JTH	Bodo-Tangsa-Kachin
JTJ	Naga-Chin languages , Kuki-Chin-Naga languages
JU	Burmese-Lolo languages , Lolo-Burmese languages
JUT	Karen languages
JV	Tai languages, Zhuang-Tai languages
JVX	Tai language
JW	Central Thai, Siamese
JWT	Laotian language , Isan language
JWX	Annamese languages , Annamese-Muong languages , Vietnamuong languages , Vietic languages
JX	Vietnamese language
JY	Chinese languages
K	Chinese
KH	Mandarin
KJ	Kuo-yu, 'National tongue'
KK	Pekingese, Beijing dialect

KL	Kiangsi
KM	Hweichow
KN	Min
KO	Foochow
KP	Amoy
KQ	Kam-Chakka, Hakka
KR	Hsiang, Hunan
KS	Yueh, Cantonese
KT	Chuang-thai group
KU	T'ung-shui group
KV	Li
KW	Yi
KX	Miao-Yao languages, Hmong-Mien languages
KXM	Man
KXO	Miao
KXQ	Yao
KY	Northeast and Northern Asian languages
L	Japanese
LK	Korean
	* <u>Alternative</u> (preferred) to collocating with Mongolian at LSK
LL	Ainu languages
LM	Palaeo-Asiatic languages, Palaeo-Siberian languages
LN	Chukchean languages , Hyperborean languages
LNH	Chukchi language
	<u>See also</u> American Arctic Palaeo-Siberian languages GBN
LNK	Kamchatkan, Kamchadal language
LNO	Koryak language
LNR	Yukaghir languages , Yakaghir languages
LNT	Gilyak language , Guilyak language , Nivkh language
LP	Ural-Altai languages
LQ	Altaic languages
LR	Tungusic languages , Tungus languages , Tungus-Manchu languages
LRJ	North Tungus languages , Northern Tungusic languages
LRK	North Western, Evenki
LRN	North Eastern, Lamut
LRP	South Tungus languages , Southern Tungusic languages
LRQ	Dzurcen (Nu-chen)
LRR	Manchu
LRT	Goldi (Nanay), Olcha and Orok
LRU	Udehe (Udekhe) and Orochi
LS	Mongolian languages , Mongolic languages
LSK	Koreanic languages , Korean
	* <u>Alternative</u> to locating with Japanese at LK
LSL	Literary Mongolian, East Mongolian languages
LSP	West Mongolian languages , Kalmuck
LSQ	Northern Mongolian languages , Buryat
LST	Diaspora languages

LSU	Monguor
LSV	Tunghsiang
LSW	Dagur
LSX	Mogul
LT	Turkic languages, Turko-Tartaric languages
LTJ	Old Turkic
LTL	Orkhon and Uighur
LTP	Middle Turkish languages
LTQ	Western languages group
LTR	Kuman, Kipchak
LTS	Eastern languages group
LTT	Karakhanid, Khwarezmian, Chagatai
LUC	Modern Turkic languages
LUD	Central Asiatic
LUF	New Uighur
LUG	Uzbek group
LUH	Chagatai
LUJ	City Uzbek, Uzbek
LUK	Qyrghyz, Kirghiz
LUL	Other Central Asiatic languages
LUT	South West Turkic languages
LUX	Pre-Ottoman language
LV	Ottoman Turkish
LVJ	Crimean Ottoman
LVK	Anatolian and Balkan dialects
LVM	Gagauz Turkish (Russia)
LVO	Osmanli Turkish
LVP	Azerbaijani
LVR	Kashgai
LVS	Ainalu
LVT	Baharlu
LVU	Turkmen
LWB	North West Turkic languages
LWN	South Siberian Turkic languages
LX	North East Siberian languages , Yakut
LY	Chuvash

MB	Uralic languages, Uralian languages
MC	Samoyedic languages
MCJ	North Samoyedic languages
MCK	Yurak (Nenec)
MCL	Tavgy (Nganasan)
MCM	Yenisey-Samoyedic (Enec)
MCP	South Samoyedic languages
MCQ	Ostyak-Samoyedic
MCR	Selqup
MCS	Sayan-Samoyedic languages
MCT	Kamassinic
MD	Finno-Ugric languages
MDJ	Ugric languages
MDL	Ostyak (Xanty)

MDV	Vogul (Mansi)
ME	Hungarian (Magyar)
MF	Finnic languages
MFJ	Permian languages , Permic languages
MFK	Votyak (Udmurt)
MFL	Zyrian. Zyrenian (Komi)
MFM	Volga Finnic
MFN	Cheremiss (Mari)
MFP	Hill Cheremiss
MFQ	Meadow Cheremiss
MFT	Mordvinian
MFV	Erza
MFW	Moksha
MG	Baltic Sea Finnic languages , Baltic Finnic languages
MH	Livian. Livonian
MJ	Estonian
MJL	Votic. Vetish
MJN	Veps
MJP	Ludic, Lydi
MJR	Ingrian
MJT	Olonecian
MK	Karelian
ML	Suomi, Finnish
MM	Lappic. Sami languages
MO	Caucasian languages
MOL	South Caucasian languages
MON	Georgian
MOP	Mingrelian and Laz, Latvian
MOR	Svanetian
MP	North Caucasian languages
MPJ	Eastern group. North East Caucasian languages
MPK	Chechen
MPL	Western group. North West Caucasian languages
MPM	Kiakh, Cherkess, Circassian
	(Unaffiliated languages , isolate languages)
MPN	Etruscan
MPQ	Basque
MPS	Sumerian
MPT	Elamite
MQ	Hamito-Semitic languages
MR	Hamitic languages
	* <u>Alternative</u> to locating with African languages at HAM (which is preferred)
MS	Egyptian
MT	Ancient Egyptian
MU	Coptic
MV	Berber languages
MW	Libyan

MWL	Tuareg
MWP	Guanche
MX	Cushite, Cushitic languages * For details see under African languages HAV
MY	Chad languages * For details see under African languages HAW
NB	Semitic languages
NC	Proto-Semitic
ND	North Semitic languages
NDX	North East Semitic languages . [Modern = East Semitic]
NE	Akkadian, Assyro-Babylonian
NET	Eblaite
NEV	Central Semitic languages
NEX	North West Semitic languages
NF	Canaanite languages
NFM	Moabite
NFP	Phoenician, Punic (Hebrew) See NT
NG	Ugaritic
NH	Amorite
NJ	Aramaic, Aramaic languages
NJJ	East Aramaic languages
NJK	Syriac
NJL	Talmudic Aramaic
NJM	Mandaic
NJN	East Neo-Aramaic
NJP	West Aramaic languages
NJQ	Judaeo-Aramaic
NJS	Samaritan
NJT	Palestinian-Christian
NJU	Nabataean
NJV	Palmyrene
NJW	West Neo-Aramaic (South Semitic languages) → NN
NKX	South West Semitic
NL	Arabic
NM	By country (as Schedule 2)
NN	South Semitic languages [formerly South East Semitic]
NP	South Arabic, South Arabian
NQ	Epigraphic South Arabic, Himyaritic
NRB	Sabaeen
NRD	Minaean
NRF	Modern South Arabian dialects (e.g. Mahri)
NS	Ethiopic languages
NSJ	North Ethiopic languages
NSL	Geez, Ancient Ethiopic
NSN	Tigre
NSP	Tigrinya
NSQ	South Ethiopic languages

NSR	Amharic
NSS	Argobba
NST	Harari
NSU	Gurage
NSY	Gafat
NT	Hebrew
NTD PE	Classical Hebrew, Biblical Hebrew
NTD PG	Mishnaic Hebrew, Rabbinic Hebrew
NTD PK	Modern Hebrew
NTK	Ashkenazi Hebrew pronunciation
NTM	Sephardi Hebrew pronunciation (Hebrew language in Spain)
NTP	Judaeo-Spanish, Ladino * <u>Alternative</u> to collocating with Spanish UL (Hebrew language in Germany)
NTR	Yiddish * <u>Alternative</u> to collocating with German XM
PB	Indo-European languages
PBF	Anatolian languages
PBK	Hittite
PBL	Palaic languages Luwic languages Lycian Carian Lydian
PBM	Phrygian
PBP	Armenian
PBT	Tocharian languages . Turfanian languages
PBU	Tocharian A , Turfanian , Agnean
PBV	Tocharian B , Kuchean
PC	Indo-Iranian languages
PD	Indic languages , Indo-Aryan languages
PDY	Ancient Indo-Aryan languages
PE	Vedic
PF	Sanskrit
PFT	Prakrit
PFX	Middle Indo-Aryan languages
PG	Pali
PGY	Modern Indo-Aryan languages
PHB	North West group, Dardic languages
PHD	Kashmiri
PHF	Shina

PHG	Gypsy, Romany, Romani
PHL	Lahnda dialects (some consider dialects of Punjabi)
PHS	Sindhi
PHT	Kohistani
	* Originally at PRV
PHY	Central group. Hindi languages , Madhya languages Western Hindi
PJ	Hindustani
PK	Hindi
PL	Urdu (a standardized register of Hindustani)
PM	Panjabi Punjabi , Gurmukhi , Shahmukhi
PN	Gujurati
PP	Rajasthani
PPQ	Bhili
PPS	East Central group. Eastern Hindi
PPV	[East Hindi]
PPX	Eastern Indo-Aryan languages [group]
PQ	Bengali
PRB	Oriya
PRD	Assamese
PRF	Bihari
PRG	Bhojpuri
PRH	Maithili
PRJ	Magahi
PRL	Pahari group
PRM	East Pahari
PRN	Nepali , Gorkhali
PRP	Garwhali
PRQ	Kumaoni
PRS	Southern group
PRT	Marathi Konkani
PS	Insular Indic . Sinhalese , [Ceylon], Maldivian
[PRV]	Kohistani]
PT	Iranic, Iranian languages, Irano-Aryan languages Proto-Iranian , Proto-Indo-Iranian
PTK	Ancient Iranian languages . Old Iranian languages
PTL	Old Persian
PTM	Avestan
PTP	Middle Iranian languages
PTQ	Parthian . Pahlavi
PTR	Middle Persian
PTS	Bactrian
PTT	Khorezmian
PTU	Sogdian Old Ossetic Sakan . Scythian languages . Scytho-Sarmatian languages Scythian Sarmatian

	Alanian
PTV	Saka. Scytho-Sakanese
PTV K	Khotanese. Khotan
PTV T	Tumshuq. Tumxuk
PTW	Modern Iranian languages . New Iranian languages
PTX	Western Iranian languages
PTX S	Southern group languages
PTY	Literary Persian
PU	Modern Persian. Fars
PUH	Lur. Luristan
PUJ	Khurusan
PUK	Kerman
PUL	Caspian languages
PUM	Mazanderani
	Gilaki [currently at PUT]
PUN	North Western
PUP	Bakhtiari
PUQ	Kurdish
PUS	Balochi. Baluchi
PUT	Gilak
PUV	Talysh
PUW	Scythian
PV	Eastern Iranian
PVJ	Pushtu
PVL	Pamimr group, Galcha, Mountain Tadjik
PVN	Shugni
PVP	Wakhi
PVQ	Munjani
PVS	Yaghnobi
PVT	Ossetic
PW	Balto-Slavonic languages
PWJ	Baltic languages
PWK	Western Baltic
PWN	Eastern Baltic
PWT	Lithuanian
PWV	Latvian
PX	Slavonic languages, Slavic languages
PY	East Slavic languages
Q	Russian
QH	Old Ruthenian
QJ	Ukrainian
QK	Belorussian, Belarusian
QKK	Rusyn, Ruthene, Ruthenian
QL	South Slavic languages
QM	Slovene, Slovenian
QN	Serbo-Croatian
QP	Macedonian
QQ	Bulgarian

QQK	Church Slavonic
QR	West Slavic languages
QRL	Lechitic languages
QRT	Polabian [from QVT]
QRV	Pomeranian, Kashubian [from QVV]
QS	Polish
QST	Silesian
QSV	Czech-Slovak
QT	Slovak
QV	Czech
QVH	Bohemian
QVM	Moravian
	* This is one of a number of dialects of Czech
QVN	Sorbian languages, Lusatian languages, Wendish languages
QVP	High Sorbian. Upper Sorbian
QVR	Low Sorbian, Lower Sorbian
QVF	
QVW	
QW	Celtic languages
QWJ	Gaulish, Gallic → QWX L
QWK	Insular Celtic languages
QWL	Goedhelic, Gaelic, Erse, Goidelic languages
QWM	Irish Gaelic
QWN	Scottish Gaelic
QWP	Manx
QWR	Brythonic languages, Brittonic languages
QWS	Welsh, Cymric
QWV	Cornish
QWX	Breton
QWX H	Continental Celtic languages
QWX L	Gaulish, Gallic
QWY	Hispano-Celtic languages
QWY L	Celtiberian, Northeastern Hispano-Celtic
QWY N	Gallaecian, Northwestern Hispano-Celtic
QWY R	Ligurian
QWY S	Lusitanian
QXB	Thraco-Illyrian [Hypothetical grouping]
QXC	Daco-Thracian
QXD	Thracian
QXE	Dacian
QXF	Illyrian
QXH	Albanian, Albanese
RB	Classical philology
RD	Hellenic languages. Graeco-Macedonian languages
RDG	Proto-Greek language

RDH	Achaean → RDQ
RDJ	Macedonian * The ancient language; for the Slavic language <u>see</u> QP
RDM	Minoan-Mycenaean
RDN	Cypriote Linear
RDP	Minoan, Language of Linear A script
RDP T	EteoCretan
RDQ	Mycenaean Greek. Greek of Linear B script (foundation language of the Greek dialects), Achaean Greek
RDV	Greek dialects
RDW	Eastern group dialects
RDX	Ionic
RE	Attic, standard Greek, 'classical' Greek of ancient literature
REG	Central group dialects
REJ	Aeolic
REK	Arcado-Cypriot, Southern Achaean, Arcadian and Cyprian
REK K	Western group dialects
REK N	Northwest Doric
REK N	Achaean Doric Greek
REL	Doric Greek proper
REM	Sicilian
REN	Argolic
REP	Laconian
REQ	Corinthian
RF	Koine, Hellenistic Greek, Alexandrian dialect, Common Attic Greek
RG	Byzantine Greek, Mediaeval Greek
RH	Modern Greek, Neo-Hellenic, Romaic
RJ	Demotic Greek, Standard Modern Greek, 'official' Greek (the spoken language)
RK	Katharevousa Greek, Literary Greek * The written, official language of Greece until 1976
RL	Modern Greek dialects
RLM	Cappodocian Greek
RLP	Pontic Greek
RLS	Italiot Greek, South Italian
RLS L	Calabrian dialect, Greek-Bovesian
RLS R	Griko, Grico, Grekanika
RLT	Tsakonian language
RLY	Yevanic, Judaeo-Greek, Romaniyot
RM	Italic languages
RN	Venetic
RP	Osc-Umbrian
RQ	Umbrian

RR	Oscan
RS	Sabellian languages
RT	Volscian
RV	Latinian dialects
RW	Latin-Faliscan
RY	Faliscan
S	Latin
SJ	Pre-literary Latin
SL	Archaic Latin
SN	Classical Latin
SP	Vulgar Latin
SQ	Mediaeval Latin
SR	Romance languages * Derivatives of Latin
SS	Proto-Romance
ST	Raeto-Romance
SV	Romansch
SVK	Friulian
SVL	Ladin (Dolomite)
SW	Rumanian, Romanian
SX	Dalmatian (Vegliote)
T	Italian
TJ	Standard Italian
TK	Dialects
TL	Gallo-Italian
TM	Venetian
TN	Tuscan
TP	Corsican
TQ	Central Italian
TS	South Italian
TT	Ticino
TV	Sardinian
TY	Ibero-Romance
U	Spanish
UH	Hispano-Roman dialects
UJ	Aragonese
UK	Literary Spanish, Castilian
UL	Ladino, Judaeo-Spaniolic * <u>Alternative</u> to NTP
UM	Modern dialects
UN	Andalusian
UP	Portuguese
UQ	Galician
UR	Provençal and Catalan
US	Catalan
UV	Provençal
UY	Gallo-Romance
V	French

VP	Franco-Provencal
VR	Languedoc, Provencal broadly
	<u>See also</u> Provencal proper, UV
VS	Auvergnat and Limousin
VT	Gascon
WB	Germanic languages
WC	Proto-Germanic
WD	East Germanic
WE	Gothic
WF	Other East Germanic languages
WG	North Germanic, Scandinavian languages
WH	Old Norse
WJ	West Norse
WK	Icelandic
WL	Norwegian
WM	Bokmaal
WN	Landsmaal, Nynorsk
WO	Faroese, Faerish
WP	East Norse
WQ	Danish
WS	Swedish
WT	Gutnish
WY	West Germanic
X	High German
XH	East High German
XJ	Lombardic
XK	Silesian
XL	Thuringian
XM	Yiddish
	* <u>Alternative</u> to NTR
XN	West High German, Upper German, Franconian
XNK	Upper Franconian
XNR	Rhenish Franconian
XNT	Bavarian
XP	Austrian
XR	Allemannic
XRJ	Swabian
XRL	Swiss German
XRP	Alsatian
XRQ	Pennsylvania German, Pennsylvania Dutch
XRS	Modern German, Standard German
XT	Low German, Plattdeutsch
XTK	Old Saxon, Old Low German
XTL	Low Saxon
XTP	Frisian
XTR	Low Franconian
XU	Netherlands
XV	Dutch

XVP	Pennsylvania Dutch → XRQ
XW	Flemish
XY	Afrikaans
Y	English
YK	Anglo-Saxon, Old English
YM	Middle English
YP	Modern English